

**A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING RAISING MICHIGAN’S AGE OF JUVENILE JURISDICTION FROM 17 TO 18 AS PRESENTED IN THE “YOUTH IN PRISON” LEGISLATIVE PACKAGE, INCLUSIVE OF HOUSE BILLS 4607, 4653, 4662, 4664, 4676, 4659, and 4685**

**Washtenaw County Board of Commissioners**

**November 15, 2017**

**WHEREAS**, Michigan remains one of five states in the U.S. that automatically prosecutes 17-year-olds as adults regardless of the severity of the crime, which is unaligned with national best practice, recent U.S. Supreme Court decisions, and Michigan’s other governing laws that define “youth” as any individual under the age of 18; and

**WHEREAS**, the majority of 17-year-olds entering the criminal justice system are arrested for nonviolent, misdemeanor offenses, of which many would be eligible for diversion in the juvenile justice system; and

**WHEREAS**, national research on adolescent brain development shows that teens are more inclined to take risks, act impulsively, and succumb to peer pressure, which may lead to delinquent behavior, yet are very responsive to rehabilitative programs and behavior modification during these formative years; and

**WHEREAS**, research from the Justice Policy Institute (2017) on states that raised the age of juvenile jurisdiction to 18 shows that the projected costs were consistently overstated, and those states have instead contained costs, reallocated costs to approaches that keep young people in the community, have reduced confinement, and improved community safety; and

**WHEREAS**, national research shows youth tried before an adult court were 44% more likely to be re-arrested for felony property crimes and 85% more likely to be re-arrested for violent crimes compared to those tried before a juvenile court ( [Steinberg and Director, 2007](#) ); and

**WHEREAS**, when adolescents are tried as adults, their conviction data is public and thus accessible to employers and other professionals resulting in lifelong consequences including significant barriers to accessing housing, securing employment, and furthering education, all of which lead to a lifetime of poor physical and mental health outcomes; and

**WHEREAS**, the juvenile justice system prioritizes developmentally appropriate community-based programs and diversion services that are not accessible to 17-year-olds in the adult system, are designed to rehabilitate, and encourage family involvement in treatment;

**WHEREAS**, prosecuting youth as adults increases recidivism ( [CDC, 2007](#) ), and states that have transferred their 17-year-olds to the juvenile justice system have experienced improvements in public safety ( [Justice Policy Institute, 2017](#) );

**WHEREAS**, the “Youth In Prison” legislative package, inclusive of House Bills 4607, 4653, 4662, 4664, 4676, 4659, 4685, and 4789 was presented to the Michigan Legislature in the 2017-18 session to raise the age of juvenile court jurisdiction from 17 to 18 years of age and

**NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED THAT** the Washtenaw County Board of Commissioners hereby urges the Michigan Legislature to pass the “Youth in Prison” package, inclusive of House Bills 4607, 4653, 4662, 4664, 4676, 4659, and 4685 to align Michigan’s procedures with standard national practices and raise the age of juvenile court jurisdiction from 17 to 18; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED THAT** the Board of Commissioners further urges the Legislature to monitor and adopt an appropriate funding mechanism through the Department of Health and Human Services to cover the additional costs associated with increasing the age of the juvenile court jurisdiction from 17 to 18; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED THAT** the Board of Commissioners directs the County Administrator to send copies of this resolution to the Governor of the State of Michigan, Washtenaw County’s state Legislative delegation, and the Michigan Association of Counties.

COMMISSIONER	Y	N	A	COMMISSIONER	Y	N	A	COMMISSIONER	Y	N	A
Brabec	X			LaBarre	X			Smith	X		
Deatrick	X			Martinez-Kratz			X				
Jamnick			X	Morgan	X						
Jefferson	X			Ping	X						

CLERK/REGISTER'S CERTIFICATE - CERTIFIED COPY

ROLL CALL VOTE:

7 0 2

STATE OF MICHIGAN )

I, Lawrence Kestenbaum, Clerk/Register of said County of Washtenaw and Clerk of Circuit Court for said County, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and accurate copy of a resolution adopted by the Washtenaw County Board of Commissioners at a session held at the County Administration Building in the City of Ann Arbor, Michigan, on November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2017, as it appears of record in my office.

COUNTY OF WASHTENAW)<sup>SS</sup>.

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court at Ann Arbor, this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2017.

LAWRENCE KESTENBAUM, Clerk/Register

BY: \_\_\_\_\_ Deputy Clerk



Res. No. 17-199