



Changes to the Title I Commodity Programs for the 2025 Crop Year Expected to Provide Increased Payments

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Between July 1-3, 2025, the U.S. Senate followed by the U.S. House of Representatives passed H.R. 1, the One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA), that was signed into law by President Trump on July 4, 2025. Included in this legislation are modifications to the 2018 Farm Bill Title I Crop Commodity Programs, Price Loss Coverage (PLC) and Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC). Most of the changes are effective with the 2026 crop year, and continue through 2031, however, some changes were put in place for the 2025 crop year. This has led to questions about the changes and potential payments for 2025.

It is important to note that determining the actual 2025 crop year program payments requires data that are continuously updated through September 2026, and thus payments are not issued before October 2026. The estimates contained in this analysis are based on publicly available aggregate data and assumptions discussed below.

New Reference Prices

An increase in the reference prices is effective with the 2025 crop year. Table 1 shows the 2018 Farm Bill reference prices and the OBBBA reference prices for selected covered commodities relevant to Alabama. Reference prices increased a minimum of 10.8% for corn to as much as 19% for soybeans. Peanuts increased 17.8%, while seed cotton increased 14.4%. Recall that seed cotton is a combination of cotton lint and cottonseed.

¹ Questions or comments may be directed to Dr. Rabinowitz at adam.rabinowitz@auburn.edu.

Table 1: Reference Prices for Selected Covered Commodities

Commodity	Unit	2018 Farm Bill			
		Reference Price	OBBBA Reference Price	Percentage Change	2025 Effective Reference Price
Corn	bushel	\$3.70	\$4.10	10.8%	\$4.42
Peanuts	ton	\$535.00	\$630.00	17.8%	\$630.00
Seed Cotton ¹	pound	\$0.367	\$0.42	14.4%	\$0.42
Soybeans	bushel	\$8.40	\$10.00	19.0%	\$10.71
Wheat	bushel	\$5.50	\$6.35	15.5%	\$6.35

¹weighted average of upland cotton and cottonseed prices

The OBBBA reference prices are effective for the 2025-2031 crop years. With the 2031 crop year, the reference prices will increase by one-half of one percent each year, not to exceed 113% of the 2025 reference price. The effective reference price has also changed, now calculated as 88% of the 5-year Olympic average (dropping the high and low prices) instead of the previous 85%. Corn and soybeans have an effective reference price for 2025 that is greater than the OBBBA reference price.

Agriculture Risk Coverage – County

Effective with the 2025 crop year, the Agriculture Risk Coverage – County (ARC-CO) revenue guarantee has been increased from 86% to 90% of the benchmark revenue. The maximum payment rate has also be increased from 10% to 12% of the benchmark revenue. The estimated payments presented here are calculated with an assumption that actual yield for 2025 is equal to the benchmark yield. Actual yields may be higher or lower, thus increasing or decreasing the potential ARC-CO payments.

Producer Election

Producers made their 2025 crop year election for PLC or ARC-CO in early 2025, before changes to the program were enacted. For the 2025 crop year, the producer election between PLC and ARC no longer matters. The legislation allows the USDA Secretary to make payments based on the higher of PLC payments and ARC payments. This is a farm specific calculation that requires farm specific data that are not publicly available. We use county level aggregates to estimate payments, based on PLC and ARC-CO base acre allocations for 2025.

PLC Yield

It is expected that USDA calculations will be based on an actual farm's PLC yield when determining the PLC payment. The only publicly available data are PLC yields for those enrolled in PLC. Thus we must assume in these estimates that all base acres are paid at the

published county average PLC yield. While this yield is accurate for those that enrolled in PLC, it may be higher or lower than the PLC yield for those that enrolled in ARC-CO.

ARC-CO Irrigated and Non-Irrigated Acreage

Each county in the ARC-CO program has commodity acreage specified as either all acreage or a separate irrigated and non-irrigated acreage. It is expected that the USDA calculations will be based on either all acreage or the sum of payments on separate irrigated and non-irrigated acreage, as appropriate for the location of the farm. We use the county average Historical Irrigated Percentage (HIP) as defined in the 2018 Farm Bill as the percentage of irrigated acres planted and considered planted from 2013-2017.

Payment Limits

Payment limits have been increased in the OBBBA from \$125,000 to \$155,000, with annual adjustments for inflation beginning with the 2025 crop year. A separate payment limit for peanuts still exists, now also at \$155,000. The payment limit for a farm is multiplied by the number of qualifying individuals or entities. Furthermore, all pass-through entities are now treated the same with each member having their own payment limit. Additionally, farmers with at least 75% of their Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) from farming are no longer subject to the \$900,000 AGI limit. These factors result in an overall increased potential for payments. No public data are available regarding the number of payment limits. Thus payment limits may reduce the actual payments compared to the estimates presented here.

Marketing Year Average Price

The Marketing Year Average (MYA) Price for the 2025 crop year is not final until June 30, 2026 for wheat, August 31, 2026 for peanuts, and September 30, 2026 for corn, soybeans, and seed cotton. Monthly estimates are obtained from the USDA's Farm Service Agency based on those published in the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* and *Oil Crops Outlook* reports. The estimates presented in this paper are based on MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

Estimated Payments for 2025

The Title I commodity program payments to Alabama farmers for corn, peanuts, seed cotton, soybeans, and wheat are estimated for the 2025 crop year. Payments will be issued in October 2026. The following is a summary of assumptions used to produce these estimates. Farm level and final data may cause estimated payments to be higher or lower than those presented here.

Assumptions:

- ARC-CO yields are equal to the benchmark yield.
- MYA prices are projected by the USDA as of August 12, 2025.
- PLC yields are equal to the county average.
- Payment limits are not considered.
- The higher of PLC or ARC-CO payments are calculated at a county level based on county data.

We estimate county level payments for the 2025 crop year and aggregate those to the state, as presented in Table 2. Under the current assumptions, the estimated payments under OBBBA more than double in 2025 for each commodity. Peanut payments are estimated to be 272% higher under OBBBA compared to the previous legislation, while seed cotton is estimated to be four times what would have been under the 2018 Farm Bill. While the enrolled base in Alabama is smaller for the other commodities, there are also significantly higher estimated payments under OBBBA. The total estimated payments for Alabama farmers for these five commodities is \$139.3 million, compared to \$42 million under the 2018 Farm Bill.

Table 2: Estimated Commodity Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA.

Commodity	Enrolled Base ¹	Estimated 2018 Farm Bill	Estimated OBBBA	Percentage Change
Corn	183,536	\$9,221,151	\$16,823,432	82%
Peanuts	303,464	\$17,173,470	\$63,824,837	272%
Seed Cotton	316,727	\$11,801,459	\$48,291,015	309%
Soybeans	126,061	\$1,774,310	\$4,498,859	154%
Wheat	123,200	\$2,063,583	\$5,883,617	185%

¹ Enrolled base is the total for ARC and PLC, used separately to estimate 2018 Farm Bill parameter payments and combined for OBBBA estimates. Note: See assumptions discussed in text for context.

Specific county estimates are presented in Tables 3-7. Each table shows the total enrolled base acres and estimated payments under the 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA. Additionally, we separately estimate payments under an additional assumption if OBBBA would be paid at the current MYA price for PLC only, i.e. no ARC-CO payments. This estimate is based on the current MYA price and PLC county yield for those that enrolled in PLC and is applied to all enrolled base acres. We provide these estimates because they provide a lower limit to the estimated payments under OBBBA, as ARC-CO payments would only be triggered if they are higher than that payment amount.

Table 3. County Estimated Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA: Corn.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Autauga	1,065	329	1,394	\$ 86,461	\$ 143,561	\$ 55,586	
Baldwin	928	2,475	3,403	\$ 164,945	\$ 347,127	\$ 194,978	
Barbour	2,247	2,889	5,136	\$ 249,477	\$ 559,195	\$ 197,472	
Bibb	-	196	196	\$ 3,352	\$ 4,842	\$ 4,842	
Blount	689	1,199	1,888	\$ 90,360	\$ 197,585	\$ 89,872	
Bullock	110	107	218	\$ 7,966	\$ 18,018	\$ 4,441	
Butler	740	1,040	1,780	\$ 52,368	\$ 90,731	\$ 63,681	
Calhoun	1,401	-	1,401	\$ 94,205	\$ 133,542	\$ 83,600	
Chambers	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cherokee	1,951	323	2,274	\$ 129,596	\$ 197,701	\$ 101,210	
Chilton	118	88	206	\$ 7,859	\$ 14,976	\$ 6,119	
Choctaw	-	261	261	\$ 4,192	\$ 19,623	\$ 6,055	
Clarke	-	241	241	\$ 4,949	\$ 20,178	\$ 7,149	
Clay	-	155	155	\$ 4,363	\$ 12,633	\$ 6,302	
Cleburne	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Coffee	1,521	4,558	6,079	\$ 192,567	\$ 410,303	\$ 231,446	
Colbert	1,709	3,074	4,783	\$ 274,400	\$ 532,741	\$ 314,914	
Conecuh	602	3,105	3,707	\$ 95,087	\$ 255,378	\$ 113,513	
Coosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covington	236	2,543	2,779	\$ 62,381	\$ 155,999	\$ 83,716	
Crenshaw	671	2,753	3,425	\$ 79,602	\$ 198,747	\$ 93,645	
Cullman	1,394	494	1,888	\$ 118,045	\$ 197,874	\$ 82,655	
Dale	618	2,124	2,743	\$ 82,127	\$ 193,641	\$ 95,723	
Dallas	1,328	2,679	4,007	\$ 147,311	\$ 338,151	\$ 147,431	
De Kalb	7,364	2,157	9,522	\$ 75,243	\$ 479,677	\$ 479,677	
Elmore	2,254	-	2,254	\$ 166,279	\$ 235,712	\$ 143,439	
Escambia	424	1,512	1,936	\$ 83,218	\$ 204,544	\$ 95,435	
Etowah	1,148	495	1,644	\$ 94,939	\$ 156,680	\$ 84,937	
Fayette	1,539	513	2,052	\$ 86,692	\$ 134,833	\$ 88,706	
Franklin	1,652	241	1,892	\$ 105,083	\$ 159,282	\$ 79,584	
Geneva	3,993	2,026	6,019	\$ 249,361	\$ 426,323	\$ 213,917	
Greene	44	462	506	\$ 11,323	\$ 49,550	\$ 13,095	
Hale	-	1,150	1,150	\$ 27,188	\$ 124,679	\$ 39,272	
Henry	840	3,347	4,187	\$ 129,556	\$ 315,153	\$ 153,517	

(continues.)

Table 3. Corn Continued.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Houston	863	3,390	4,253	\$ 136,344	\$ 321,841	\$ 163,582	
Jackson	12,182	988	13,170	\$ 841,013	\$ 1,231,488	\$ 720,867	
Jefferson	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lamar	635	900	1,535	\$ 64,074	\$ 128,612	\$ 65,400	
Lauderdale	7,292	1,932	9,224	\$ 640,126	\$ 1,020,094	\$ 491,310	
Lawrence	2,908	3,716	6,623	\$ 388,397	\$ 727,401	\$ 420,011	
Lee	89	-	89	\$ 4,891	\$ 6,933	\$ 4,562	
Limestone	8,753	823	9,577	\$ 778,920	\$ 1,149,146	\$ 637,780	
Lowndes	346	1,548	1,894	\$ 55,037	\$ 165,300	\$ 59,646	
Macon	521	143	665	\$ 40,818	\$ 66,124	\$ 28,305	
Madison	15,082	419	15,501	\$ 1,287,904	\$ 1,847,441	\$ 1,063,406	
Marengo	-	2,532	2,532	\$ 47,121	\$ 166,206	\$ 68,063	
Marion	2,157	1,011	3,168	\$ 172,354	\$ 291,858	\$ 145,629	
Marshall	4,913	251	5,164	\$ 349,782	\$ 508,425	\$ 254,199	
Mobile	495	1,143	1,638	\$ 69,154	\$ 141,245	\$ 80,809	
Monroe	-	2,851	2,851	\$ 79,098	\$ 281,962	\$ 114,253	
Montgomery	3,161	-	3,161	\$ 161,453	\$ 228,870	\$ 134,852	
Morgan	3,138	896	4,034	\$ 260,677	\$ 416,407	\$ 209,211	
Perry	362	1,615	1,978	\$ 53,602	\$ 152,264	\$ 59,982	
Pickens	2,742	144	2,885	\$ 214,073	\$ 310,128	\$ 179,607	
Pike	310	3,135	3,445	\$ 87,118	\$ 268,952	\$ 111,200	
Randolph	338	195	533	\$ 22,668	\$ 38,549	\$ 21,452	
Russell	520	-	520	\$ 27,589	\$ 39,110	\$ 27,500	
St Clair	-	77	77	\$ 1,096	\$ 1,583	\$ 1,583	
Shelby	90	137	227	\$ 10,081	\$ 19,008	\$ 11,419	
Sumter	-	294	294	\$ 5,429	\$ 22,557	\$ 7,841	
Talladega	1,072	3,346	4,418	\$ 238,957	\$ 517,929	\$ 286,692	
Tallapoosa	246	-	246	\$ 15,235	\$ 21,597	\$ 16,260	
Tuscaloosa	1,057	382	1,439	\$ 80,451	\$ 134,043	\$ 59,849	
Walker	-	20	20	\$ 340	\$ 1,430	\$ 491	
Washington	94	778	872	\$ 32,685	\$ 83,558	\$ 42,638	
Wilcox	151	2,146	2,297	\$ 68,972	\$ 177,033	\$ 93,944	
Winston	83	-	83	\$ 5,192	\$ 7,360	\$ 2,507	

¹ ARC-CO payments are estimated assuming the benchmark yield.

² PLC payments are estimated assuming the county average PLC yield.

MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

Payment limits are not considered.

All numbers are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Table 4. County Estimated Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA: Peanuts.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC- CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Autauga	40	467	507	\$ 27,100	\$ 109,341	\$ 109,341	
Baldwin	-	21,509	21,509	\$ 1,488,104	\$ 5,527,244	\$ 5,527,244	
Barbour	-	15,586	15,586	\$ 884,671	\$ 3,285,922	\$ 3,285,922	
Bibb	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Blount	92	-	92	\$ -	\$ 28,981	\$ 28,981	
Bullock	-	1,944	1,944	\$ 85,980	\$ 319,355	\$ 319,355	
Butler	-	1,719	1,719	\$ 84,417	\$ 313,548	\$ 313,548	
Calhoun	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Chambers	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cherokee	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Chilton	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Choctaw	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clarke	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clay	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cleburne	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Coffee	-	29,305	29,305	\$ 1,615,249	\$ 5,999,497	\$ 5,999,497	
Colbert	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Conecuh	-	1,398	1,398	\$ 68,175	\$ 253,221	\$ 253,221	
Coosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covington	-	14,789	14,789	\$ 902,095	\$ 3,350,639	\$ 3,350,639	
Crenshaw	-	4,111	4,111	\$ 188,082	\$ 698,590	\$ 698,590	
Cullman	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Dale	-	19,472	19,472	\$ 1,095,578	\$ 4,069,290	\$ 4,069,290	
Dallas	-	5,974	5,974	\$ 341,710	\$ 1,269,209	\$ 1,269,209	
De Kalb	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Elmore	-	148	148	\$ 7,090	\$ 26,336	\$ 26,336	
Escambia	-	12,292	12,292	\$ 848,322	\$ 3,150,910	\$ 3,150,910	
Etowah	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Fayette	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Franklin	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Geneva	-	46,527	46,527	\$ 2,491,751	\$ 9,255,074	\$ 9,255,074	
Greene	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Hale	-	1,271	1,271	\$ 67,460	\$ 250,565	\$ 250,565	
Henry	-	37,276	37,276	\$ 1,924,529	\$ 7,148,251	\$ 7,148,251	

(continues.)

Table 4. Peanuts Continued.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Houston	-	57,986	57,986	\$ 3,109,044	\$ 11,547,879	\$ 11,547,879	
Jackson	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Jefferson	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lamar	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lauderdale	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lawrence	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lee	-	1,331	1,331	\$ 63,092	\$ 234,343	\$ 234,343	
Limestone	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lowndes	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Macon	-	293	293	\$ 16,125	\$ 59,893	\$ 59,893	
Madison	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Marengo	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Marion	-	341	341	\$ 22,129	\$ 82,194	\$ 82,194	
Marshall	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Mobile	-	7,324	7,324	\$ 510,372	\$ 1,895,667	\$ 1,895,667	
Monroe	-	8,416	8,416	\$ 599,769	\$ 2,227,713	\$ 2,227,713	
Montgomery	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Morgan	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Perry	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Pickens	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Pike	-	9,467	9,467	\$ 473,273	\$ 1,757,873	\$ 1,757,873	
Randolph	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Russell	-	3,184	3,184	\$ 183,235	\$ 680,586	\$ 680,586	
St Clair	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Shelby	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Sumter	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Talladega	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Tallapoosa	-	159	159	\$ 7,858	\$ 29,188	\$ 29,188	
Tuscaloosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Walker	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Washington	-	1,045	1,045	\$ 68,257	\$ 253,526	\$ 253,526	
Wilcox	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Winston	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

¹ ARC-CO payments are estimated assuming the benchmark yield.

² PLC payments are estimated assuming the county average PLC yield.

MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

Payment limits are not considered.

All numbers are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Table 5. County Estimated Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA: Seed Cotton.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Autauga	3,336	3,595	6,931	\$ 214,030	\$ 1,028,705	\$ 1,028,705	
Baldwin	-	6,836	6,836	\$ 334,602	\$ 1,041,132	\$ 1,041,132	
Barbour	647	2,212	2,859	\$ 123,417	\$ 457,294	\$ 457,294	
Bibb	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Blount	325	597	921	\$ 40,445	\$ 159,997	\$ 159,997	
Bullock	139	303	443	\$ 13,827	\$ 52,329	\$ 52,329	
Butler	-	865	865	\$ 28,209	\$ 87,773	\$ 87,773	
Calhoun	1,982	-	1,982	\$ 34,570	\$ 325,636	\$ 325,636	
Chambers	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cherokee	12,314	4,537	16,851	\$ 435,457	\$ 2,709,135	\$ 2,709,135	
Chilton	840	-	840	\$ 10,857	\$ 114,754	\$ 114,754	
Choctaw	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clarke	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clay	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cleburne	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Coffee	-	9,072	9,072	\$ 414,601	\$ 1,290,053	\$ 1,290,053	
Colbert	5,208	14,298	19,506	\$ 747,872	\$ 2,790,307	\$ 2,790,307	
Conecuh	-	2,910	2,910	\$ 126,273	\$ 392,906	\$ 392,906	
Coosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covington	-	7,773	7,773	\$ 401,311	\$ 1,248,702	\$ 1,248,702	
Crenshaw	-	816	816	\$ 27,753	\$ 86,354	\$ 86,354	
Cullman	976	-	976	\$ 18,839	\$ 155,503	\$ 155,503	
Dale	88	4,316	4,404	\$ 199,085	\$ 628,698	\$ 628,698	
Dallas	318	6,222	6,540	\$ 314,867	\$ 1,017,818	\$ 1,017,818	
De Kalb	126	232	358	\$ 8,676	\$ 41,657	\$ 41,657	
Elmore	6,110	2,302	8,412	\$ 180,999	\$ 1,252,627	\$ 1,252,627	
Escambia	-	14,600	14,600	\$ 838,614	\$ 2,609,391	\$ 2,609,391	
Etowah	1,582	191	1,773	\$ 33,841	\$ 292,104	\$ 292,104	
Fayette	-	2,690	2,690	\$ 123,884	\$ 385,472	\$ 385,472	
Franklin	481	483	964	\$ 27,636	\$ 128,308	\$ 128,308	
Geneva	-	12,160	12,160	\$ 505,766	\$ 1,573,719	\$ 1,573,719	
Greene	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Hale	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Henry	40	8,512	8,553	\$ 356,914	\$ 1,114,411	\$ 1,114,411	

(continues.)

Table 5. Seed Cotton Continued.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Houston	-	10,944	10,944	\$ 466,652	\$ 1,452,013	\$ 1,452,013	
Jackson	714	755	1,469	\$ 50,066	\$ 224,481	\$ 224,481	
Jefferson	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lamar	-	123	123	\$ 5,705	\$ 17,753	\$ 17,753	
Lauderdale	6,352	6,687	13,039	\$ 427,342	\$ 1,861,215	\$ 1,861,215	
Lawrence	10,488	21,699	32,188	\$ 1,300,651	\$ 5,206,803	\$ 5,206,803	
Lee	-	2,389	2,389	\$ 103,326	\$ 321,503	\$ 321,503	
Limestone	32,467	4,587	37,054	\$ 835,050	\$ 6,080,083	\$ 6,080,083	
Lowndes	-	2,742	2,742	\$ 110,333	\$ 343,308	\$ 343,308	
Macon	255	1,861	2,116	\$ 99,251	\$ 340,285	\$ 340,285	
Madison	19,911	8,479	28,391	\$ 781,192	\$ 4,493,349	\$ 4,493,349	
Marengo	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Marion	-	973	973	\$ 53,456	\$ 166,332	\$ 166,332	
Marshall	269	-	269	\$ 4,895	\$ 36,291	\$ 36,291	
Mobile	-	4,227	4,227	\$ 225,561	\$ 701,845	\$ 701,845	
Monroe	-	17,006	17,006	\$ 856,114	\$ 2,663,843	\$ 2,663,843	
Montgomery	549	-	549	\$ 6,226	\$ 78,775	\$ 78,775	
Morgan	1,252	820	2,073	\$ 59,702	\$ 314,700	\$ 314,700	
Perry	423	508	932	\$ 21,688	\$ 95,323	\$ 95,323	
Pickens	-	1,268	1,268	\$ 48,504	\$ 150,924	\$ 150,924	
Pike	-	3,554	3,554	\$ 176,181	\$ 548,198	\$ 548,198	
Randolph	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Russell	-	2,762	2,762	\$ 114,510	\$ 356,302	\$ 356,302	
St Clair	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Shelby	1,091	2,309	3,400	\$ 113,074	\$ 452,862	\$ 452,862	
Sumter	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Talladega	1,334	3,381	4,715	\$ 190,089	\$ 733,544	\$ 733,544	
Tallapoosa	440	-	440	\$ -	\$ 76,719	\$ 76,719	
Tuscaloosa	-	3,421	3,421	\$ 157,768	\$ 490,905	\$ 490,905	
Walker	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Washington	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Wilcox	-	652	652	\$ 31,777	\$ 98,876	\$ 98,876	
Winston	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

¹ ARC-CO payments are estimated assuming the benchmark yield.

² PLC payments are estimated assuming the county average PLC yield.

MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

Payment limits are not considered.

All numbers are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Table 6. County Estimated Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA: Soybeans.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Autauga	3,336	3,595	694	\$ 47,556	\$ 23,056	\$ 11,336	
Baldwin	-	6,836	7,291	\$ -	\$ 272,588	\$ 147,018	
Barbour	647	2,212	110	\$ 9,863	\$ 3,895	\$ 3,084	
Bibb	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Blount	325	597	993	\$ 6,099	\$ 43,429	\$ 20,087	
Bullock	139	303	-	\$ 1,846	\$ -	\$ -	
Butler	-	865	17	\$ -	\$ 518	\$ 321	
Calhoun	1,982	-	1,778	\$ 27,323	\$ 57,089	\$ 35,048	
Chambers	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cherokee	12,314	4,537	6,062	\$ 180,878	\$ 207,411	\$ 118,696	
Chilton	840	-	-	\$ 13,127	\$ -	\$ -	
Choctaw	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clarke	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clay	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cleburne	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Coffee	-	9,072	1,232	\$ -	\$ 35,759	\$ 18,121	
Colbert	5,208	14,298	2,235	\$ 83,987	\$ 83,946	\$ 47,892	
Conecuh	-	2,910	403	\$ -	\$ 13,593	\$ 5,037	
Coosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covington	-	7,773	661	\$ -	\$ 19,270	\$ 10,296	
Crenshaw	-	816	185	\$ -	\$ 5,736	\$ 2,961	
Cullman	976	-	1,778	\$ 18,312	\$ 77,729	\$ 31,834	
Dale	88	4,316	186	\$ 1,189	\$ 5,836	\$ 1,994	
Dallas	318	6,222	4,148	\$ 4,470	\$ 135,963	\$ 70,876	
De Kalb	126	232	5,977	\$ -	\$ 119,519	\$ 119,519	
Elmore	6,110	2,302	1,509	\$ 104,267	\$ 59,976	\$ 28,415	
Escambia	-	14,600	2,436	\$ -	\$ 86,263	\$ 44,908	
Etowah	1,582	191	1,449	\$ 21,588	\$ 46,065	\$ 29,093	
Fayette	-	2,690	727	\$ -	\$ 16,816	\$ 12,327	
Franklin	481	483	1,445	\$ 7,159	\$ 50,073	\$ 25,366	
Geneva	-	12,160	1,523	\$ -	\$ 36,978	\$ 24,364	
Greene	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Hale	-	-	584	\$ -	\$ 21,518	\$ 7,130	
Henry	40	8,512	705	\$ 584	\$ 23,782	\$ 8,624	

(continues.)

Table 6. Soybeans Continued.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC-CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Houston	-	10,944	2,118	\$ -	\$ 60,747	\$ 26,092	
Jackson	714	755	11,981	\$ 10,967	\$ 428,617	\$ 218,058	
Jefferson	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Lamar	-	123	691	\$ -	\$ 21,625	\$ 12,268	
Lauderdale	6,352	6,687	5,758	\$ 106,099	\$ 224,018	\$ 105,385	
Lawrence	10,488	21,699	3,921	\$ 176,410	\$ 153,599	\$ 88,312	
Lee	-	2,389	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Limestone	32,467	4,587	17,125	\$ 518,164	\$ 636,645	\$ 399,268	
Lowndes	-	2,742	533	\$ -	\$ 17,815	\$ 9,569	
Macon	255	1,861	669	\$ 2,765	\$ 16,918	\$ 15,822	
Madison	19,911	8,479	15,362	\$ 345,760	\$ 621,369	\$ 337,202	
Marengo	-	-	304	\$ -	\$ 7,019	\$ 3,602	
Marion	-	973	1,899	\$ -	\$ 86,432	\$ 42,583	
Marshall	269	-	3,023	\$ 4,774	\$ 124,948	\$ 55,602	
Mobile	-	4,227	641	\$ -	\$ 22,573	\$ 12,806	
Monroe	-	17,006	664	\$ -	\$ 23,213	\$ 12,841	
Montgomery	549	-	1,220	\$ 7,486	\$ 38,734	\$ 17,258	
Morgan	1,252	820	3,858	\$ 20,301	\$ 145,672	\$ 73,273	
Perry	423	508	4,771	\$ 6,119	\$ 160,603	\$ 61,654	
Pickens	-	1,268	2,741	\$ -	\$ 94,467	\$ 66,120	
Pike	-	3,554	288	\$ -	\$ 8,778	\$ 2,968	
Randolph	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Russell	-	2,762	291	\$ -	\$ 8,816	\$ 4,597	
St Clair	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Shelby	1,091	2,309	-	\$ 18,971	\$ -	\$ -	
Sumter	-	-	44	\$ -	\$ 1,421	\$ 670	
Talladega	1,334	3,381	2,490	\$ 21,962	\$ 95,483	\$ 57,803	
Tallapoosa	440	-	82	\$ 6,286	\$ 2,724	\$ 1,825	
Tuscaloosa	-	3,421	1,282	\$ -	\$ 44,403	\$ 28,690	
Walker	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Washington	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Wilcox	-	652	179	\$ -	\$ 5,414	\$ 4,070	
Winston	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

¹ ARC-CO payments are estimated assuming the benchmark yield.

² PLC payments are estimated assuming the county average PLC yield.

MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

Payment limits are not considered.

All numbers are rounded to the nearest whole number.

Table 7. County Estimated Payments for 2025 Crop Year under 2018 Farm Bill and OBBBA: Wheat.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments			
	ARC- CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is			
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²	
Autauga	468	1,158	1,626	\$ 22,849	\$ 76,480	\$ 76,480	
Baldwin	1,229	2,845	4,073	\$ 56,934	\$ 167,936	\$ 161,665	
Barbour	1,312	555	1,867	\$ 38,872	\$ 85,664	\$ 60,257	
Bibb	-	335	335	\$ 2,408	\$ 9,724	\$ 9,724	
Blount	34	356	390	\$ 4,558	\$ 24,214	\$ 14,820	
Bullock	299	63	361	\$ 8,399	\$ 16,942	\$ 8,936	
Butler	214	252	465	\$ 7,033	\$ 19,241	\$ 14,780	
Calhoun	933	-	933	\$ 29,592	\$ 53,497	\$ 53,497	
Chambers	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cherokee	1,262	953	2,215	\$ 53,521	\$ 128,040	\$ 128,040	
Chilton	-	34	34	\$ 272	\$ 1,244	\$ 1,100	
Choctaw	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Clarke	-	116	116	\$ 691	\$ 5,303	\$ 2,789	
Clay	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Cleburne	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Coffee	491	1,477	1,968	\$ 21,219	\$ 70,583	\$ 59,981	
Colbert	538	1,699	2,237	\$ 44,303	\$ 137,921	\$ 137,921	
Conecuh	214	1,186	1,400	\$ 15,702	\$ 64,929	\$ 47,770	
Coosa	-	-	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Covington	134	836	969	\$ 9,407	\$ 38,256	\$ 29,934	
Crenshaw	418	873	1,292	\$ 15,275	\$ 43,695	\$ 42,877	
Cullman	699	155	853	\$ 27,135	\$ 54,323	\$ 37,638	
Dale	141	965	1,106	\$ 10,479	\$ 45,895	\$ 33,033	
Dallas	3,257	10,229	13,486	\$ 146,332	\$ 456,522	\$ 456,522	
De Kalb	1,338	635	1,972	\$ 7,469	\$ 93,762	\$ 93,762	
Elmore	883	-	883	\$ 24,409	\$ 42,664	\$ 39,677	
Escambia	603	1,799	2,402	\$ 33,117	\$ 104,610	\$ 97,587	
Etowah	75	164	239	\$ 3,919	\$ 13,470	\$ 8,848	
Fayette	74	214	288	\$ 3,957	\$ 15,605	\$ 9,021	
Franklin	490	98	588	\$ 17,408	\$ 34,561	\$ 22,589	
Geneva	991	984	1,975	\$ 25,030	\$ 63,693	\$ 54,664	
Greene	-	1,751	1,751	\$ 14,625	\$ 88,657	\$ 59,063	
Hale	-	5,809	5,809	\$ 49,914	\$ 290,848	\$ 201,574	
Henry	480	1,396	1,876	\$ 17,209	\$ 57,218	\$ 57,218	

(continues.)

Table 7. Wheat Continued.

County	Enrolled Base			Estimated Payments					
	ARC- CO	PLC	Total	OBBBA Payment is					
				2018 Farm Bill PLC and ARC-CO ¹	Higher of PLC ² and ARC-CO ¹	OBBBA PLC Only ²			
Houston	486	1,843	2,329	\$	23,991	\$	88,996	\$	68,245
Jackson	2,034	113	2,147	\$	69,187	\$	125,042	\$	108,371
Jefferson	-	-	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Lamar	77	194	271	\$	4,598	\$	14,378	\$	14,378
Lauderdale	3,773	1,265	5,038	\$	153,527	\$	321,598	\$	252,970
Lawrence	778	2,015	2,793	\$	56,897	\$	184,532	\$	153,833
Lee	-	102	102	\$	881	\$	5,151	\$	3,557
Limestone	6,886	1,329	8,215	\$	275,458	\$	545,901	\$	545,901
Lowndes	828	4,189	5,017	\$	48,233	\$	175,479	\$	153,156
Macon	169	-	169	\$	4,791	\$	8,374	\$	5,948
Madison	5,011	5,026	10,038	\$	266,312	\$	676,062	\$	676,062
Marengo	-	7,223	7,223	\$	56,335	\$	251,068	\$	227,509
Marion	560	462	1,022	\$	18,752	\$	46,508	\$	37,259
Marshall	1,007	132	1,140	\$	37,054	\$	70,491	\$	48,862
Mobile	196	597	792	\$	4,607	\$	24,707	\$	24,707
Monroe	-	972	972	\$	9,786	\$	43,426	\$	39,520
Montgomery	1,488	885	2,372	\$	49,039	\$	118,107	\$	72,211
Morgan	1,087	1,157	2,244	\$	55,951	\$	146,766	\$	119,606
Perry	972	6,748	7,720	\$	79,300	\$	277,217	\$	277,217
Pickens	396	1,710	2,106	\$	29,098	\$	97,732	\$	97,732
Pike	74	842	916	\$	8,621	\$	31,623	\$	31,623
Randolph	-	40	40	\$	343	\$	2,335	\$	1,385
Russell	314	-	314	\$	8,988	\$	15,711	\$	12,119
St Clair	-	-	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Shelby	-	37	37	\$	295	\$	1,625	\$	1,193
Sumter	-	873	873	\$	6,771	\$	36,856	\$	27,345
Talladega	499	1,410	1,909	\$	35,975	\$	108,573	\$	108,573
Tallapoosa	-	-	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Tuscaloosa	402	697	1,098	\$	18,620	\$	58,047	\$	41,231
Walker	-	-	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Washington	-	226	226	\$	2,883	\$	11,904	\$	11,642
Wilcox	449	2,118	2,567	\$	25,253	\$	89,907	\$	79,553
Winston	-	-	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-

¹ ARC-CO payments are estimated assuming the benchmark yield.

² PLC payments are estimated assuming the county average PLC yield.

MYA prices as of August 12, 2025.

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