## Reopening and the transportation system

Results of a survey of Massachusetts voters

## The MassINC Polling Group

Made possible thanks to support from The Barr Foundation.

## About the poll

- Representative statewide poll of 797 Massachusetts registered voters.
- The survey was conducted online July 17-20, 2020.
- The data was weighted to known and estimated population parameters for voters by age, gender, race, education, geography, and party.
- This project was made possible thanks to support from The Barr Foundation.


## Key Findings

- Two-thirds of voters think big changes are need to transportation as the state reopens; only $16 \%$ want to go back to the status quo.
- Even more (69\%) support raising new money for transportation, similar to a poll of residents from earlier in the crisis.
- Even larger majorities support some revenue options tested, and there is majority support for all options tested.
- Majorities support policies like street redesigns and discounts for low-income transit riders.


## Key Findings

- Pluralities continue to see roads and transit in only fair condition.
- Voters are split on whether transit agencies have the funds to operate safely as state reopens.
- Voters are also split on whether Washington will help states with budget deficits.
- Voters predict they will drive the same amount or more, take transit less as state reopens.
- Two-thirds (68\%) of workers would prefer to work from home at least a few days a week.


## Voters see need for big changes

- Two-thirds now think state needs to make big changes to transportation coming out of the crisis, versus maintaining the status quo (16\%).
- Over three-quarters (77\%) of transit riders think change is needed.

Increased support for change to transportation as the state reopens.
\% who say $\qquad$ as Massachusetts reopens

21\%


We just need to go back to the transportation system we had before the crisis

We need to make big changes to the transportation system coming out of the crisis

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## Support for new transportation money...

- Overall, 69\% support general idea of raising new money.
- Over 75\% support among 18-29 cohort, non-whites, Democrats, and transit riders.
- Strong support is lower than among residents in May, but overall pattern is consistent.

Majority support for raising new money for transportation throughout pandemic
$\%$ in each poll supporting / opposed raising new money to invest in transportation

| Strongly | Somewhat <br> oppose <br> oppose |
| :---: | :---: |

Somewhat
support
Strongly support


## ... and for specific revenue proposals

- Most popular: charging companies (rental companies, real estate development).
- Giving cities and towns more options (regional ballots, parking charges) follow.
- Least popular (TNC fee hike) still leads by 16 points.


## Majorities of voters support new revenue sources

$\%$ of Mass. voters supporting / opposing each revenue and policy proposal

|  | Strongly oppose | Somewhat oppose | Somewhat support | Strongly support | Unsure | support |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rental company sale / use tax | 5\% | 9\% | 38\% | 36\% | 13\% | 59\% |
| Value capture | 6\% | 13\% | 41\% | 27\% | 13\% | 49\% |
| Regional ballots | 8\% | 15\% | 41\% | 24\% | 13\% | 41\% |
| Municipal parking charges | 10\% | 17\% | 35\% | 20\% | 17\% | 28\% |
| TNC fee increase | 15\% | 20\% | 34\% | 17\% | 14\% | 16\% |

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## Two-thirds support complete streets

- Question was split between half the sample: one half asked about street redesigns for walking and biking, the other for outdoor dining.
- May poll found similar levels of support for cities closing streets to car traffic for walking and biking.

Voters offer support for street redesigns as the state reopens
$\%$ of Mass. voter support for redesigning streets to allow for more $\qquad$


## Support for low-income fare discounts

- Majority support (72\%) overall and across demographics. S
- Strong support is highest among:
- Democrats (46\%);
- Non-white voters (43\%); and
- Pre-COVID bus and subway riders (50\%).

Majority support across demographic groups for transit discounts for low-income riders $\%$ who strongly and somewhat support low-income transit fare discounts, by subgroup
$■$ Strongly support $\square$ Somewhat support

| 35\% | 32\% |  | 40\% | 37\% | 27\% | 27\% | 38\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36\% | 46\% | 24\% | 33\% | 35\% | 43\% |  | 33\% |
| Overall | Dem | Rep | Ind / Other | White alone | All others | Yes | No |
|  |  | PARTY ID |  |  |  | TAKE | BWAY? |

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Q: Would you support or oppose giving lower-income residents a discount on public transportation fares and passes?

## Condition of roads and bridges

- View of the condition of the system is a few points higher than Nov. 2019, but pluralities still think systems are only in "fair" shape.
- Transit riders more likely to rate system as poor (28\%).

Most voters continue to rate the transportation system as "fair" or "poor" $\%$ of voters giving each rating to the condition of the state's roads and transit

Roads
Transit


Q: How would you rate the condition of the road system here in Massachusetts, including the local roads, highways, bridges, and tunnels?

## Will transit have the money to be safe?

- Overall, voters are split on whether the MBTA / RTAs have the funds they need to provide safe service.
- But $45 \%$ of Pre-COVID bus / subway riders say they don't have funding they need.

Voters split on whether transportation agencies have the money to operate safely $\%$ of Massachusetts voters who see agencies as able to operate safely


## Will the feds bail Mass. out?

- Voters are split on whether federal government will help states with their COVID budget deficits.
- Republicans (60\%) are more optimistic about aid than Democrats (48\%) and Independents (45\%).

Voters split on whether federal govt will provide aid to states $\%$ of MA voters who say it is ___ federal government will provide additional aid to states


## Mode shift as state reopens

- Majorities say they will drive, walk, bike the same amount.
- Pluralities say they will take transit less.

Voters look to roads over transit as Massachusetts reopens
$\%$ of Mass. voters who say they will $\qquad$ more, less, or the same amount as before the lockdown


## Strong interest in work from home

- About two-thirds of workers (68\%) would prefer to work from home at least a few times a week.
- K-12 parents are more likely to want to work from home every day (46\%).

Among workers, strong interest in frequent remote work
$\%$ who say they would like to work from home $\qquad$ as the state reopens


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Q: If given the option, how often would you prefer to work from home at the state reopens?

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