

UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

**V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC.; PLASTIC SERVICES AND PRODUCTS, LLC d/b/a GENOVA PIPE; MICROKITS, LLC; FISHUSA INC.; and TERRY PRECISION CYCLING LLC;**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA; UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION; PETE R. FLORES in his official capacity as Acting Commissioner for United States Customs and Border Protection; JAMIESON GREER, in his official capacity as United States Trade Representative; OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE; and HOWARD LUTNICK, in his official capacity as Secretary of Commerce;**

**Defendants.**

**THE STATE OF OREGON; THE STATE OF ARIZONA; THE STATE OF COLORADO; THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT; THE STATE OF DELAWARE; THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, THE STATE OF MAINE; THE STATE OF MINNESOTA; THE STATE OF NEVADA; THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO; THE STATE OF NEW YORK; and THE STATE OF VERMONT;**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Before: Gary S. Katzmann, Judge  
Timothy M. Reif, Judge  
Jane A. Restani, Judge**

**Court No. 25-00066**

**Before: Gary S. Katzmann, Judge  
Timothy M. Reif, Judge  
Jane A. Restani, Judge**

**Court No. 25-00077**

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF  
HOMELAND SECURITY; KRISTI NOEM,  
in her official capacity as Secretary of the  
Department of Homeland Security; U.S.  
CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION;  
PETE R. FLORES in his official capacity as  
Acting Commissioner for United States  
Customs and Border Protection; and THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA;**

**Defendants.**

**JUDGMENT**

Dated: May 28, 2025

In accordance with the court's opinion of this date, it is hereby  
**ORDERED** that Executive Order 14193, Imposing Duties To Address the Flow of Illicit Drugs Across Our Northern Border, 90 Fed. Reg. 9113 (Feb. 1, 2025); Executive Order 14194, Imposing Duties To Address the Situation at Our Southern Border, 90 Fed. Reg. 9117 (Feb. 1, 2025); Executive Order 14195, Imposing Duties To Address the Synthetic Opioid Supply Chain in the People's Republic of China, 90 Fed. Reg. 9121 (Feb. 1, 2025); Executive Order 14257, Regulating Imports with a Reciprocal Tariff to Rectify Trade Practices that Contribute to Large and Persistent Annual United States Goods Trade Deficits, 90 Fed. Reg. 15041 (Apr. 2, 2025) (collectively, the "Challenged Tariff Orders"); and all modifications and amendments thereto; be, and hereby are, declared to be invalid as contrary to law; it is further

**ORDERED** that the operation of the Challenged Tariff Orders and all modifications and amendments thereto be, and hereby is, permanently enjoined; it is further

**ORDERED** that within 10 calendar days necessary administrative orders to effectuate the permanent injunction shall issue; and it is further

**ORDERED** that each party shall bear its own costs.

By the panel.

Dated: May 28, 2025  
New York, New York