

# Design hacks

**How to create visuals  
when you're not a designer**

# Hello!

**I'm Beth Francesco.**

**I'm not a designer by title.**

**Visuals are everyone's job.**



# Today

**Foundations**

**Tools**

**A few exercises**

**Questions**

# The basics

## Design principles



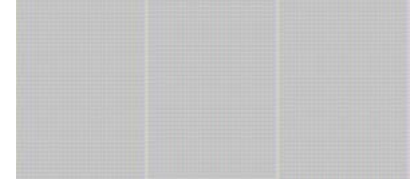
**Hierarchy  
and emphasis**



**Proximity  
and grouping**



**Alignment**



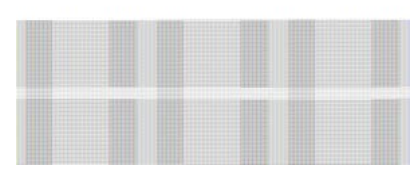
**Contrast**



**Negative space**



**Repetition**



**Balance**

# The basics

## Readability

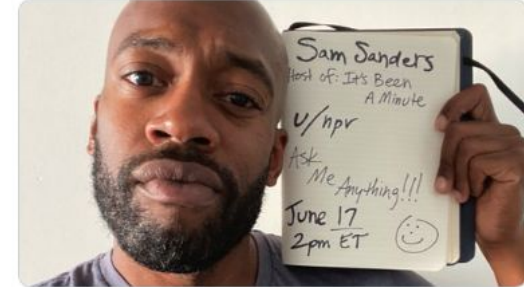
- No smaller than 9 pt.
- Ask: Can other people read this?
- Consider ADA requirements
- Set reverse type larger than normal.

Home



NPR · 3m

Join us tomorrow at 2 pm ET for a @reddit AMA with @samsanders host of @NPRItsBeenaMin. Asks Sam anything about interviewing, processing the news, and the state of the media industry.



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Kelisa Wing Retweeted

teachertana906, NBCT @tanahoffman · 6h

Join me on July 18th for a #WOCEDchat Virtual Summit as July 2020 marks a celebration of one year since @kelisa\_l2teach and @tholmessutton began hosting their #wocedchat. They are what I call the expert others in my life that I lean on. I'm so grateful and blessed!



Who should attend the  
#WOCEDChat  
Virtual Summit,  
VALUED, VALID, VITAL?

- Women of color.
- Those who care about women of color.
- Those who are raising or teaching young women of color.

OPEN TO ALL!

Michigan Office of Educator Excellence and 8 others



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# The basics

## Be concise

- Use only necessary words
- Avoid bad breaks
- Think easy vocabulary
- Utilize share text for more info



# The basics

## Photo quality

- Original image for resizing
- Placement
- Type on photo: do's and don'ts
- Singular focus image

# The basics

## Limit fonts

- Visual brand consistency
- No more than two
- Mobile reading

“

“PERFECTION is achieved not when  
there is **nothing more** to add ...

*but when there is nothing left*  
**to take away.**

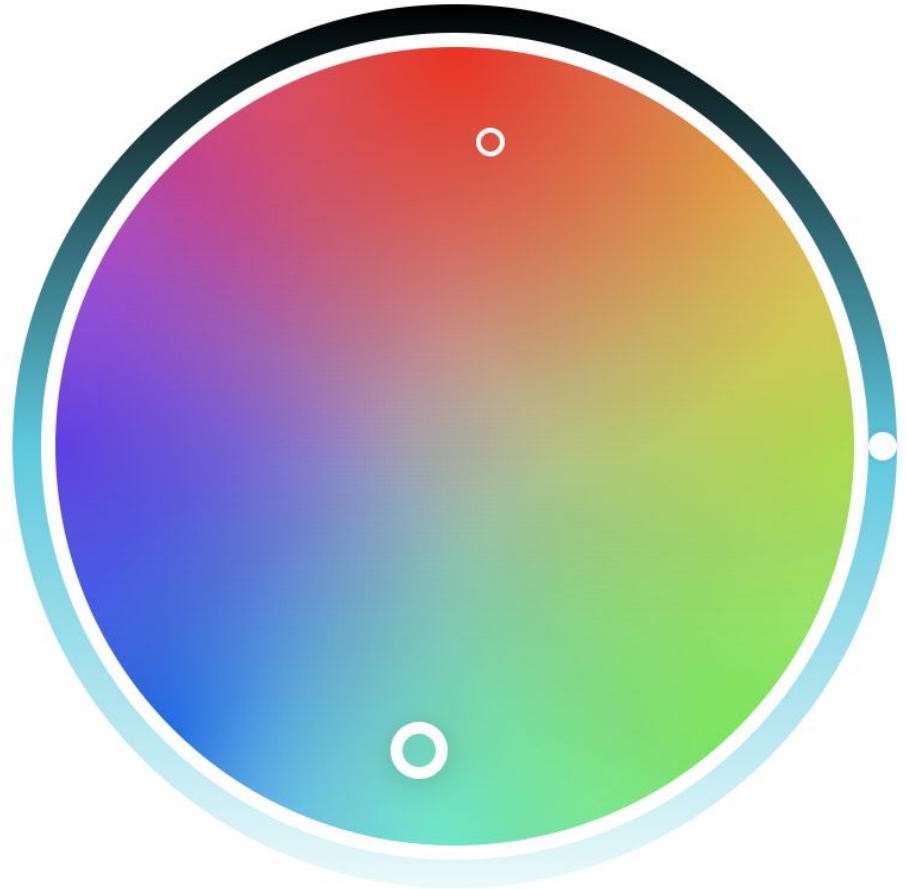
ANTOINE DE SAINT-EXUPÉRE



# The basics

## Limit colors

- Visual brand consistency
- Selection process
- Consider tone



# The basics

## Work within dimensions

Facebook	Twitter	Instagram	Other
<b>Post:</b> 940x788px <b>Cover:</b> 851x315px <b>Event cover:</b> 1920x1080px <b>Ad:</b> 1200x628px <b>Video story:</b> 1080x1920px	<b>Post:</b> 1024x512px <b>Header:</b> 1500x500px <b>Ad:</b> 1600x400px	<b>Story:</b> 1080x1920px <b>Video story:</b> 1080x1920px <b>Post:</b> 1080x1080px <b>Ad:</b> 1080x1080px	<b>YouTube channel art:</b> 2560x1440px <b>Email header:</b> 600x200

Ask editors or your team leaders for dimensions for your CMS, print publications, and other products.

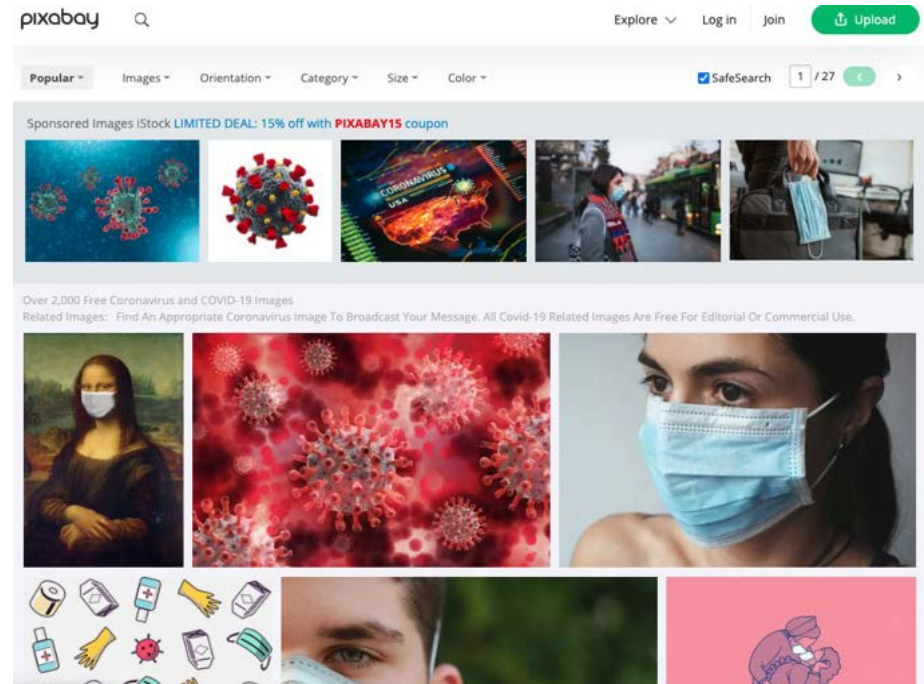
# What matters

**Practicing purpose in every decision  
(even when you are on deadline).**

# Free tools

## Stock images

- [Creative Commons](#)
- [Pexels](#) – [StockSnap](#)
- [Pixabay](#)
- [Freepik](#)



# Free tools

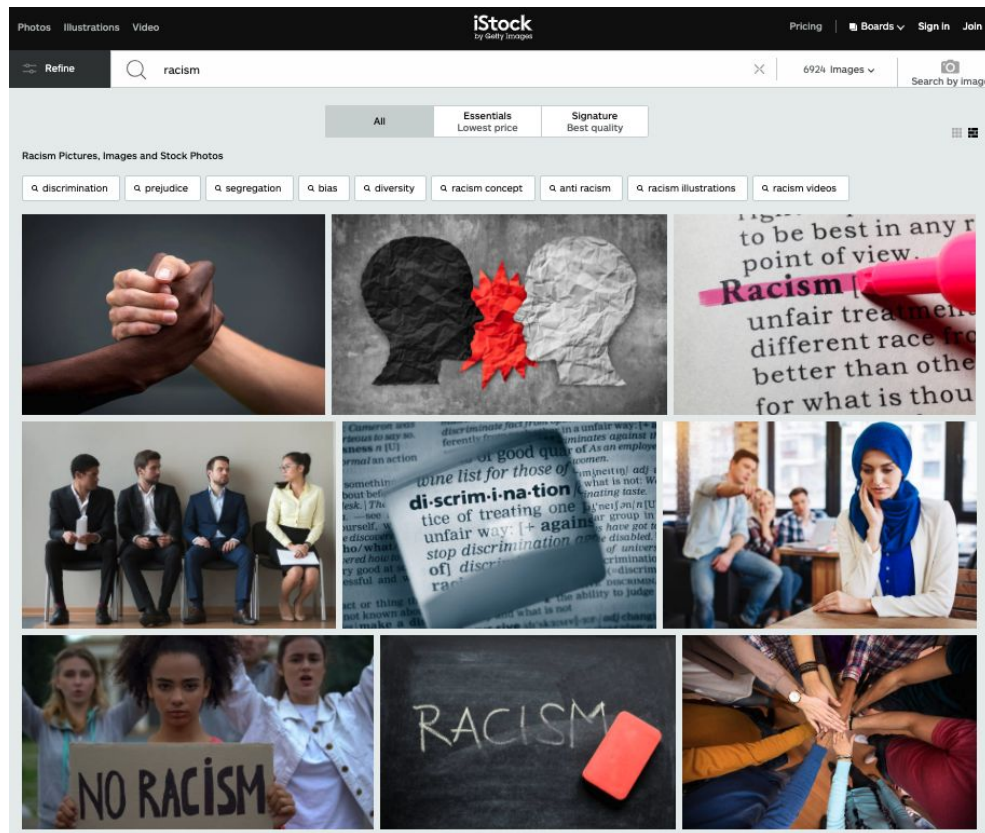
## News and other images

- Ask for permission from copyright owner
- Use archives to build “stock” image library
- Look for partnerships in your community



## Stock images

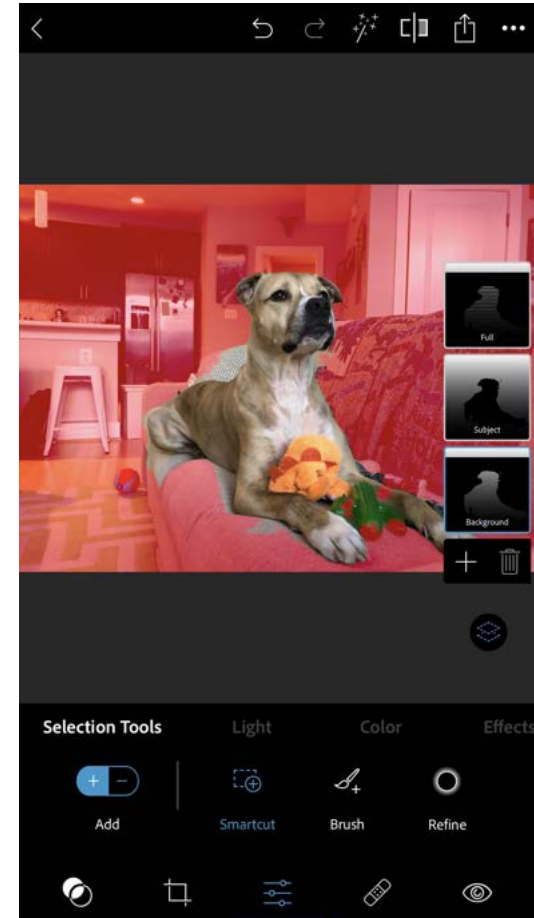
- [Shutterstock](#)
- [iStockphoto](#)
- [Adobe Stock](#)
- [VectorStock](#)



# Free tools

## Photo editors

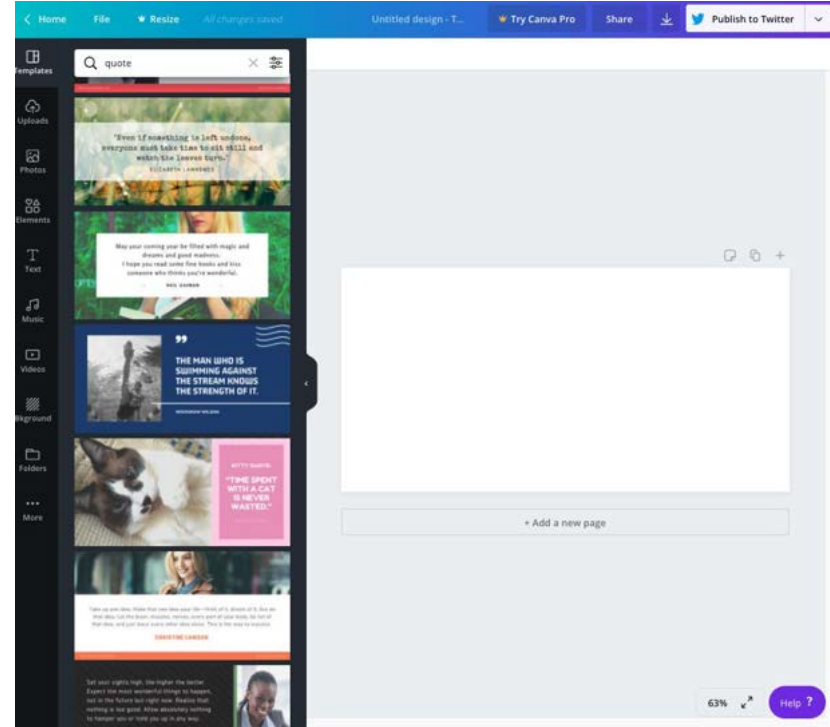
- [Adobe Photoshop Express](#)
- [Fotor](#)
- [Pixlr](#)
- [Resizing.app \(Chrome\)](#)



# Free tools

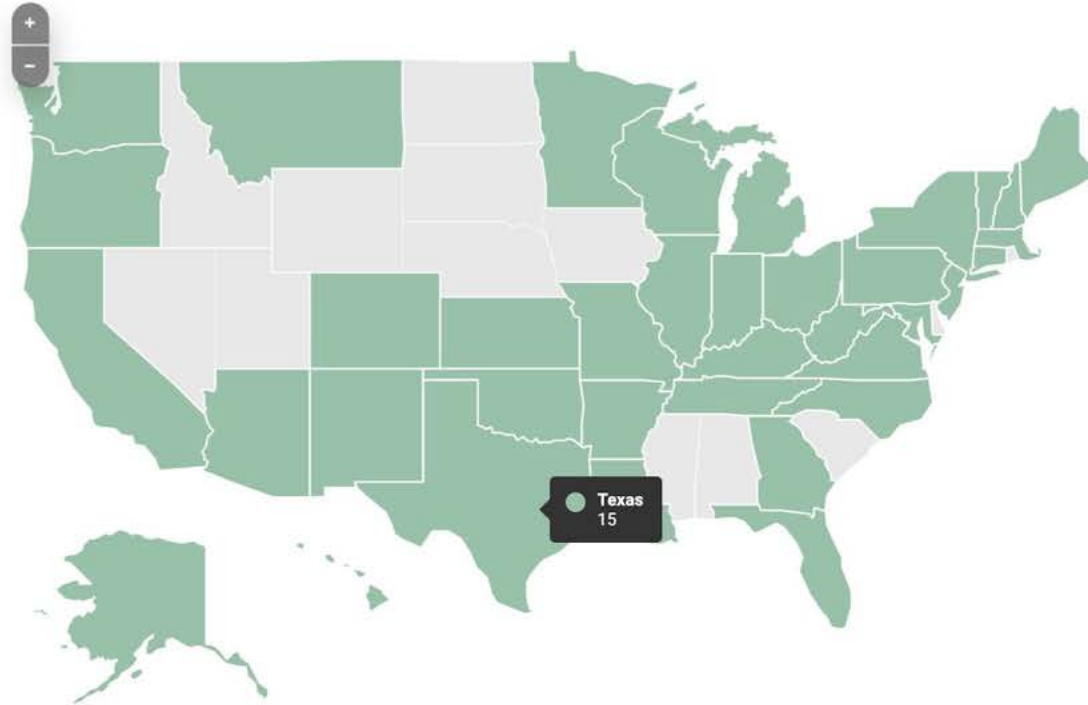
## Design and graphics

- Canva (plus color palette generator)
- Crello
- Infogram
- Datawrapper





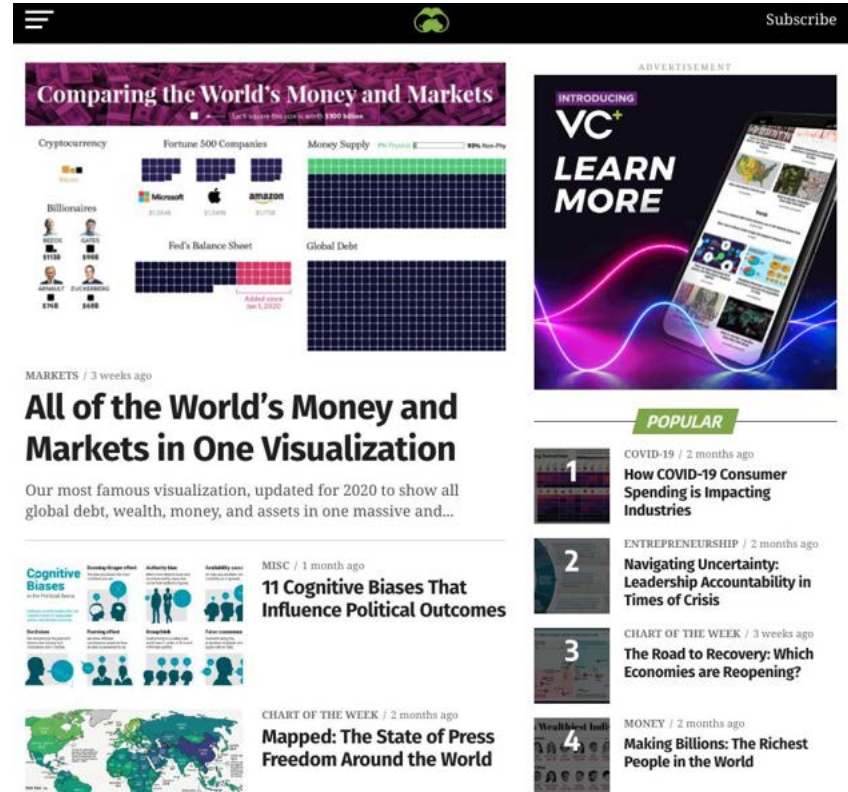
# What state are you from?



# Free tools

## Inspiration

- [Visual Capitalist](#)
- [Pinterest](#)
- Save cool ideas with [Pocket](#)



# Practice

## Build experience by doing

- Word association games
- Headline practice
- Type Connection
- Hue Test

# Questions?

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