



Caring for Persons with Dementia in the Context of Covid-19

Navigating Stress, Loss & Grief Tamara Sussman, Associate Professor, McGill University June 2, 2020





Tasks of a Caregiver

PROVIDING TANGIBLE SUPPORT

COPING WITH LOSS

ANTICIPATORY GRIEF

MAKING THE
PERSON BEHIND
DEMENTIA VISIBLE
TO OTHERS

COORDINATING CARE

DECISION-MAKING

Impacts of Caregiving













Sadness

Anger

Isolation

Stress

Worry

Guilt

Tasks of a Caregiver Complicated by COVID 19

MANAGING GRIEF OVERSEE
HEALTH AND
WELL BEING

TANGIBLE SUPPORT

LEARNING NEW SKILLS

DECISION-MAKING AND PROBLEM-SOLVING

Impacts of Caregiving Complicated by COVID-19













ANGER

ISOLATION

STRESS

WORRY

GUILT



Strategies to Manage Impacts

- Staying Connected
- Planning Ahead
- Information
- Self-monitoring
- Self-Care

Staying Connected



Talking with friends, family, other caregivers

- •Find the time
- •Zoom, face time texts or the good old telephone



Connecting with person with dementia

- Activities you both enjoy
- Reminiscing
- Exercise, touch



Connect to your own emotional reactions

• journaling



Critical to combat social isolation and manage loss

Plan Ahead



Contingency planning for care should you get sick



List of name and numbers of key people



Record of daily routine



Hospital bag packed



Advance Care Planning



Critical for Worry/Anxiety

Information

What signs and symptoms should I look for in myself and person with dementia?

What are the risks/benefits of maintaining in-home supports?

What is the protocol in my relative's housing to manage COVID spread?

This is critical to make informed decisions Avoid Over exposure to Information as this can be trauma inducing

Self-Monitoring

There is a difference between being sad and having depression, being worried and having anxiety or being stressed and being burnt out

Elevated levels of irritability that you cannot manage with your usual strategies

Feelings of hopelessness and helplessness that don't seem to dissipate over the course of the day or the week

Watch for

Chronic Lethargy and lack of interest

Intensive worry that does not improve with planning

Self- Care



MAKE SURE YOU GET A BREAK AT LEAST ONCE A DAY



EAT WELL



EXERCISE



MAINTAIN A ROUTINE



SLEEP WELL

A Word About Grief



We are all dealing with grieving the loss of the world as we knew it



While grief certainly elicits feelings of distress and sadness it also provides opportunities for growth



If we accept what we cannot change, sit with our emotions and thoughts and use these as motivators to make adjustments in the face of loss we can



Re-define ourselves, our relationships, and our world

Resources

A list of reputable resources speficially for caregivers of persons with dementia related to COVID-19

https://www.mcgill.ca/medsimcentre/community-outreach/dementia/covid-19-resources-dementia

Advance Care Planning Material Adapted for COVID 19

https://theconversationproject.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/04/tcpcovid19guide.pdf