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The lockdown to contain the coronavirus outbreak has disrupted supply chains. One crucial chain is delivery of information and insight – news and analysis that is fair and accurate and reliably reported from across a nation in quarantine.

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LPG, DRUGS, RLY FREIGHT

included in expanded exemption category

CENTRE, STATES SCRAMBLE

to come to the rescue of poor, daily wagers

NPR, CENSUS PHASE-I

processes postponed in view of outbreak

Day 1: Cracking the supply chain

Govt steps in after
retailers and e-com
players stopped



Minister Javadekar briefs on the Cabinet meeting. Anil Sharma

PRANAV MUKUL,
PRABHA RAGHAVAN,
SANDEEP SINGH,
DEEPTIMAN TIWARY,
AVISHEK GDASTIDAR
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

AS THE 21-day nationwide lockdown kicked in Wednesday, confusion prevailed among local authorities and police over exemptions, causing major disruptions in last-mile supply of food and grocery items, which are part of essential goods and services and exempted from prohibitory orders.

While some authorities

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Amid panic buying,
Maharashtra ramps up its
home delivery system

SANDEEP ASHAR,
SHUBHANGI KHAPRE &
VISHWAS WAGHMODE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

THE MAHARASHTRA government on Wednesday took steps to tighten the doorstep delivery system for essential supplies during the 21-day nationwide lockdown to curb the spread of COVID-19.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's announcement of the lockdown on Tuesday had sent residents scrambling for groceries and other purchases through the night and well into

Wednesday.

To quell panic buying and discourage people from stepping out of their homes, Transport Minister Anil Parab issued strict directives to regional transport offices, asking them to register shops that carry out home delivery services, and make sure that their movement was not hampered.

Later in the evening, the government issued another official communication reiterating that "essential services like food items, vegetable, groceries and bakery items are exempted from lockdown restrictions".

Measures for MSMEs, cash transfers for daily wage workers

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Work dries up under NREGA, govt mulls measures for rural labourers

KAVITHA IYER
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

WHILE work sites under the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) functioned only intermittently across Maharashtra, as lockdown measures began to be implemented last week, work for rural labourers has almost completely dried up since the Janata Curfew on Sunday.

Amid rising concerns about landless labourers and others whose subsistence depends entirely on daily wages, the state

INSIDE



MAHABHARAT WAS
WON IN 18 DAYS, WE
NEED TO WIN THIS
WAR IN 21, SAYS PM
PAGE 6

government has advised district administrations to provide individual work wherever there is a demand.

"We have issued instructions regarding allotting individual works to any person demanding work, so as to prevent crowding," state EGS Commissioner A S R Naik said on Tuesday. He added that people have a right to demand work, and no advisory has been issued by the government regarding stopping of works unlike some states.

But with the complete lockdown now ruling out operation

CONTINUED ON PAGE 9

POOJA PILLAI
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

RESTAURATEUR AND Indian-origin chef Floyd Cardoz, the man who introduced the world to Indian food beyond curry and chicken tikka, passed away in New York on Wednesday after testing positive for coronavirus a week ago.

In a statement issued late on Wednesday, a spokesperson for Hunger Inc. Hospitality, the company Cardoz founded in Mumbai in 2015 and which runs the popular The Bombay Canteen (TBC)



Tested positive on March 18,
10 days after he left India

and O Pedro restaurants, said, "Floyd tested positive for COVID-19, in USA, on March 18 and was being treated for the same at Mountainside Medical Center, New Jersey, USA." He was 59.

Earlier this month, Cardoz was in Mumbai to celebrate the fifth anniversary of his TBC and to launch The Bombay Sweet Shop, a modern take on Indian mithai, before leaving for New York on March 8. On March 17, Cardoz posted on Instagram that he had checked himself into the Mountainside Medical Center after testing positive for COVID-19.

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PAGE 1
ANCHOR

Recovered, Mumbai, Pune cases return home to cheers by neighbours

ANURADHA
MASCENHAS,
TABASSUM
BARNAGARWALA
& LAXMAN SINGH
PUNE, MUMBAI, MARCH 25

AMIDST REPORTS of coronavirus suspects facing harassment in several parts of the country, neighbours in Pune and Mumbai joined hands to welcome home Maharashtra's first COVID-19 patients.

Jivandhar, 51, and Prashanti Awati, 44, spent a sleepless night Tuesday at Pune's Naidu

Hospital waiting for an all-clear. The state's first positive cases, they finally got the second result confirming them negative and ending their 14-day isolation, at 5.30 am Wednesday. They had tested positive on March 10. On Wednesday evening, their daughter Ankita too was discharged.

Delighted to be back home on the day of Gudi Padwa, an emotional Prashanti, 44, said, "Can you imagine the sense of relief? Since Tuesday evening, our bags were packed."

As the couple stepped out, people from chawls around

Naidu Hospital lined up along the road to wave at the ambulance that took them home, escorted by a police van. "It was heartwarming," said Jivandhar, a senior manager with a Pune firm.

When they reached their society on Sinhagad Road, another surprise awaited them. Said Jivandhar, "The society has 350 flats across seven buildings. Several came to their balconies, clapping and cheering." Added Prashanti, "Some brought groceries, others offered to get food packets."

In Mumbai, a similar reception awaited the city's first two



The Awatis were discharged
on Wednesday morning;
daughter in evening.

cases, a 70-year-old and his 69-year-old wife, who tested positive on March 11 and were discharged from Kasturba Hospital on Tuesday. The couple had travelled along with the Awatis to Dubai last month.

When the two reached their building in Andheri, four neighbours carried the 69-year-old in a plastic chair into the lift, and later to her second-floor apartment. Said the husband, "She was not able to walk, she has a stomach infection." Society members also had dinner ready for the two.

A domestic help who had

tested positive for coronavirus was among those cleared Tuesday night in Mumbai. The 68-year-old, whose family staying in a slum had faced much harassment following the case, said, "I hope people will now realise that this disease can be cured."

She said one of her employers, who tested positive after returning from the US on March 17 and who is believed to have infected her, came to visit her in hospital. "He said he was sorry. But I told him he did not do it deliberately." The 68-year-old said the hospital took good care, and answered all her doubts. "From

day one that I was admitted, there was not much change in my health," she said.

The Pune family and Mumbai couple were part of a group of 40 people who went to Dubai last month, of whom 15 tested positive. The Awatis had gone to mark their 25th anniversary.

The group returned on March 1, and the Awatis got themselves tested at the municipal corporation-run Naidu Hospital after Jivandhar developed symptoms. Apart from the family, a fellow passenger from Yavatmal and a driver of a taxi hired by them tested positive on

March 10. Now all are negative and have been discharged.

Once news came of the Pune family being positive, the aged Mumbai couple, who had no symptoms, decided to get themselves admitted in Kasturba Hospital's isolation ward along with four others from their tour group.

Incidentally, the Andheri couple's two children are also under home quarantine — son in Singapore and daughter in the US, where they stay. A medical officer in Andheri West, Dr Gulzar Khan, said her staff visited

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Virat Kohli reclaims top position in ICC Test Batting Rankings

Indian skipper pipped Australia's Steve Smith once again to return to the No. 1 position in the ICC Test Batting Rankings

**VIRUS LOCKDOWN: HOW MODI, TRUMP HAVE RESPONDED TO THE PANDEMIC**

While Prime Minister Narendra Modi has announced a 21-day lockdown in India, US President Donald Trump says he "would love to have the country opened up" by Easter. Both have been criticised on the speed at which they took action to tackle the coronavirus outbreak.

VIDEO OF THE DAY**SOCIAL DISTANCING ACROSS THE COUNTRY**
Social distancing seen at provision stores and cabinet meetings**TECH****COLD, FLU OR COVID-19?**
This AI tool can help you differentiate between the three**EXPRESS AUDIO****Will food supply in India be hit by the lockdown restrictions?****NEW EPISODE EVERYDAY**

As a 21-day lockdown begins, we detail why the supply chain of essential food items has been hit and why services like BigBasket and Zomato are having trouble

FROM PAGE ONE**Cash transfers**

norms — by another 30-60 days from the current 90 days. This will give firms the space to tide over the cash flow problems caused by the disruption in business.

Cash transfers through direct benefit transfer are being considered for registered unorganised workers and a minimum sustenance level transfer to those who are out of the social security net. As in the case of construction workers, the Centre can issue advisories to states to disburse funds from their respective labour welfare boards. The government already has DBT schemes under labour welfare funds for beedi, cine and mine workers.

On Tuesday, in the first step for unorganised sector workers, the Centre asked states to devise schemes for the use of Rs 52,000 crore of unutilised cess collected under the Building and Other Construction Workers' Welfare Cess (BOCW) Act and transfer funds to bank accounts of construction workers through DBT.

"Those who are outside the ambit of registration can possibly be asked to register or a basic sustenance level could be provided by states till then," said an official.

Javadekar said governments, at all levels, are doing what they can to help people. "States and central governments are not separate. And several states have led from the front with initiatives." He assured that "the poor will get the essential items and services".

He said the Centre will provide 80 crore people with 7 kg ration per person. He said wheat, that costs Rs 27 per kg, will be provided at Rs 2 per kg; and rice, that costs Rs 37 per kg, at Rs 3 per kg. He said the Centre will provide the states three months of supplies in advance.

On migrant labourers trying to head back home, Javadekar said their advice "is to stay wherever you are for 21 days, because if you go back what will happen" in the villages can also be an issue.

Daily wagers

make up 82.7% of the estimated employed persons, according to last NSSO Employment and Unemployment Survey, 2011-12.

Uttar Pradesh**Rs 235 CRORE** BY MARCH 31

BENEFIT: Rs 1,000 per month for daily wagers, rickshaw pullers and street vendors, etc., under the Shramik Bharan Poshan Yojna for about 35 lakh beneficiaries — the scheme was launched Tuesday.

PROCESS: The money will be transferred to bank accounts of beneficiaries. About 5.97 lakh labourers, of the 20.37 lakh registered with the state, do not have bank accounts and officials have been instructed to help them.

The Urban Development Department has been asked to prepare a database of an estimated 15,000 vendors and rickshaw pullers to be included in the scheme for which Rs 235 crore will be utilised within March 31.

Kerala**Rs 1,000 FOR FAMILIES OUTSIDE PENSION UMBRELLA**

BENEFIT: Free ration to all families — 35 kg rice for BPL families, 15 kg for others. Rs 1,000 for BPL families not covered under social security pension. Two instalments of social security pensions this month.

PROCESS: The beneficiaries, who are already in the state's database, may receive the cash component through DBT.

Andhra Pradesh**Rs 1,000 FOR DAILY WAGERS, AUTO & CAB DRIVERS**

BENEFIT: Rs 1,000 per family during lockdown for BPL holders, daily wagers, autorickshaw and cab drivers, weavers, cobblers, workers, labourers, and others in the unorganised sector. Rs 1,500 crore has been set aside.

PROCESS: Beneficiaries in these segments had been identified for schemes announced earlier. The benefit will be delivered in cash on doorsteps, along with ration rice, 1-kg dal, oil and salt.

Gujarat**Rs 1,000 FOR LABOURERS, VENDORS**

BENEFIT: Rs 1,000 each to 25 lakh construction workers and registered street vendors not covered under the social security pension scheme. The relief will be extended to 36.51 lakh BPL, state BPL and Antyodaya beneficiaries. The compensation is part of a Rs 2,000-crore relief package.

PROCESS: Beneficiaries will be identified by district administrations and Social Justice Department, and payments done through Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) to bank accounts linked to Jan Aadhaar numbers.

Govt steps in

With reports like these pouring in from many cities, the MHA asked all states and union territories to draft standard operating protocols, set up helplines and appoint nodal officers to coordinate delivery. "We got reports that labourers and truckers were man-handled in some states when they tried to tell police they were connected with railway freight," a senior government official told *The Indian Express*.

On Day 1 of the lockdown, freight movement for the Railways slowed down by almost a third due to unavailability of labour for loading and unloading at different locations, even though food grains, milk "specials" etc were run.

To address the labour issue in Railways, the Ministry of Home Affairs on Wednesday specifically added "railway freight" to its exempted category list. It also excluded veterinary hospitals, manufacturing units of essential goods including drugs and food packaging material, LPG and petroleum products, shops for seeds and pesticides, resident commissioners of states, forest offices and social welfare departments, coal mines and railway and sea ports operations, apart from certain officers of the RBI, Controller General of Accounts and IT vendors for banks.

During the day, many online grocers like BigBasket announced suspension of operations. Micro-delivery service MilkBasket had to dump 15,000 litres of milk and over 10,000 kg of fruits and vegetables on Monday. The company has suspended deliveries for Gurugram, Noida, Hyderabad.

Flipkart too suspended deliveries across the board, following reports of police hauling up delivery agents in many cities.

"We are prioritising the safety of our delivery executives and seeking the support of the local governments & police authorities," a spokesperson said.

Later in the evening, Flipkart Group CEO Kalyan Krishnamurthy said following assurances of safe and smooth passage, the company was "resuming" its grocery and essential services.

Another online daily delivery company SuprDaily suspended services to Mumbai, Pune, Delhi-NCR and Hyderabad for Thursday. "The safety of our delivery staff is at stake and we're very disheartened by it," said Punit Kumar, founder & CEO of SuprDaily.

Following meetings with local authorities, online grocer BigBasket said it had resumed operations in several cities. However, the company said it was not operational in Chandigarh, Chennai, Delhi, Ludhiana, Pune and

Visakhapatnam. "In each of these cities, our operations are completely shut due to severe restrictions imposed on our staff and movement of vehicles," the company said in a statement. Similarly, Grofers, which had suspended operations, resumed services in Delhi and started taking customer orders for essential grocery items.

For offline retailers doing home deliveries, the situation was no different, across big centres including Delhi, Mumbai, Uttar Pradesh or Tamil Nadu. "Our store employees across the country are facing difficulty reaching the stores, they have been beaten by police, their bikes or keys confiscated," said a senior executive at Future Retail, which operates the Big Bazaar chain of hypermarkets.

"Our store strength at different places has been hit by around 50 per cent. It is surprising to see the police behaviour is same across," an executive with another offline retailer, who did not wish to be named, said.

Major retailers and trade associations Wednesday met top officials of the Central government to apprise them about the situation. "Officials cautioned that steps will be taken in a manner which will not dilute the impact of the lockdown," said Praveen Khandelwal, secretary general of Confederation of All India Traders.

Outside the city limits,

truckers continued to face challenges. Manoj Kumar Pandey of Pandey Transport Agency in Ambedkar Nagar, Uttar Pradesh, said while the district magistrate issued letters for transport of essential items, "My drivers are facing big challenge while returning with the empty trucks."

In the midst of the nationwide lockdown, chemists also pointed to panic buying of essential medicines like anti-diabetic drugs and even paracetamol in the course of a week. This, coupled with unresolved disruptions in their supply, hasn't helped matters for patients.

"If the situation continues, and the government doesn't pay attention to this, there will be serious shortages," said Kailash Gupta, president of All India Chemists and Distributors Federation (AICDF). "We can easily think of at least 50-odd medicines, some of them essential like insulin, that we are unable to supply to customers because of the lockdown," he said.

Separately to protect doctors and paramedics for harassment at the hands of landlords, the MHA issued a directive asking local authorities to "take strict penal action against such landlords/ house-owners under the relevant provisions of law and submit an Action Taken Report on a daily basis to the ministry".

Outside the city limits,

FREE RATION FOR 60 LAKH FAMILIES

BENEFIT: Free ration, including foodgrains, for daily wagers — about 60 lakh families consisting of 3.25 crore people. Each person will get 3.5 kg of wheat and 1.5 kg of rice, and every family 1 kg each of sugar, dal and salt.

PROCESS: Rations will be distributed through PDS. The distribution will be carried out in a phased manner.

Telangana**Rs 1,500 PER FAMILY**

BENEFIT: Rs 1,500 per family for white ration-card holders, BPL families, unorganised sector workers, etc. They will also get 12 kg of free rice instead of 6 kg for April. Telangana has set aside Rs 2,417 crore — Rs 1,103 crore for 3.36 lakh tonnes of rice and Rs 1,314 crore for the compensation.

PROCESS: Rations will be distributed through PDS. The distribution will be carried out in a phased manner.

Leaving cities

ended after an almost six-hour standoff, resulting in the killing of the assailants.

In New Delhi, Prime Minister Modi said, "I am saddened by today's terror attack on Sikhs at Gurudwara in Kabul. I express my condolences to the families of the deceased."

PROCESS: District Magistrates and local labour officers will conduct surveys in each district to identify beneficiaries who receive the money, either through their bank accounts or in cash.

— (COMPILED FROM ENDS REPORTS)

IS attack

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— (COMPILED FROM ENDS REPORTS)

Mumbai, Pune

several buildings in the Andheri neighbourhood to screen people after the couple tested positive. Their contacts tested negative.

Officials have advised home quarantine for another 14 days to the aged couple as precaution. The 70-year-old called up his grocer Wednesday morning to stock up on tissue paper, disinfectants and milk, and worried about his dusty home. They came to know of the lockdown only after they came out, he said. "We have groceries for a day. I can't stop out."

The domestic help's son said the discrimination they had faced in the slum they live in shocked him. "Everybody stopped talking to us," said the 43-year-old, who tested negative along with other members of the family.

The Jammu district administration reported that two of its patients had recovered completely, and one discharged. In Kerala's Ernakulam, a British national given anti-HIV drugs for coronavirus also tested negative.

PROCESS: The beneficiaries will be identified by the Labour & Employment Department.

Uttarakhand

headed with a couple of friends to Ghaziabad's Lal Kuan, 55 km away. Living alone in Delhi, he said the loneliness got to him after the curfew. "All the places to eat are shut," he said.

Also headed to Lal Kuan was Virender Singh Yadav, 23, who said he was lucky to find a dhaba in an inside lane in Laxmi Nagar in East Delhi. "Now everything is

shutting," he said, adding that between him and three others, they had Rs 500. "We will walk and rest when we can. Since there is no food available and no bus, there is nothing we can do."

Some men said they had borrowed money before leaving.

Mrityunjay Kumar, the media adviser to Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath, said they had made arrangements for the migrants headed to the state. "Instructions have been given to district magistrates to provide assistance in terms of travel and food. Hence, DMs have been given the right to start buses."

In Ahmedabad, labourers from Madhya Pradesh were stuck in Ondha area. On Wednesday, police arranged 15 vehicles for over 500, to take them to Godhra and Dahod. "From there they can cross the border," said RG Jadeja, in charge, Ondha police station.

In Vadodara, Hariabhai Dhamo (34), a contractual labourer, wondered how he would get home to Dahod, almost 150 km away, with his wife, ailing mother and three children. "We have been out of work for five days and there are 20 days more to go. We are surviving on our savings now," Dhamo said.

Rajasthan officials confirmed that over 2,000 people from Ahmedabad had reached the bus station by Wednesday morning, and lined up at ticket counters, despite the lockdown. "We arranged three Rajasthan State Road Transport Corporation buses and 15-20 private mini buses and vehicles. They are being transported ensuring social distancing," said Bichhawali tehsildar Amrit Patel.

Antresh, who is going from Delhi to Moradabad, said, "We would earn Rs 200-250 daily, now we have no income. Yet the landlord kept asking for rent." With shops shut, they were finding it difficult to get even food, he said.

Aram Singh set off from Preet Vihar in East Delhi, his few possessions bundled in a bag. Back in the village, the 25-year-old said, they would at least have food. "We will sleep wherever we find space, eat and drink whatever we find, but we have to get home," Aram said, grateful that police had been cooperative.

Umesh Kumar, 28, was headed with a couple of friends to Ghaziabad's Lal Kuan, 55 km away. Living alone in Delhi, he said the loneliness got to him after the curfew. "All the places to eat are shut," he said.

Also headed to Lal Kuan was Virender Singh Yadav, 23, who said he was lucky to find a dhaba in an inside lane in Laxmi Nagar in East Delhi. "Now everything is

Meena hoped to get to Banswara and then find a way to get to Pratapgarh, thanking the Gujarat authorities for arranging a

ride for them. "Most of the money we had spent on paying for the lifts we took and the biscuits we bought to eat," he said.

He said that at several places, policemen hit them and forced them off the road. "We told them take us to jail. At least we will get food and a place to rest there."

— (WITH ENDS SLUCKNOW)

Floyd Cardoz

Cardoz is widely credited with bringing the diversity of Indian cuisine to the world's notice. It was at the city's Indian Institute of Hotel Management, Dadar, that he discovered his talent for cooking. He later went to Les Roches School of Hotel Management in Switzerland. In the late '80s he moved to New York, the city where he would evolve his trademark 'New Indian Cuisine'.

He was the first flag-bearer of New Indian Cuisine in America, bringing dishes apart from chicken tikka masala, chaat and the regular curry. He introduced other snacks and South Indian and Goan curries," said chef Manish Mehrotra of Indian Accent.

Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray, meanwhile, assured residents that the food supply lines were secure.

"There is sufficient stock available. There is no need

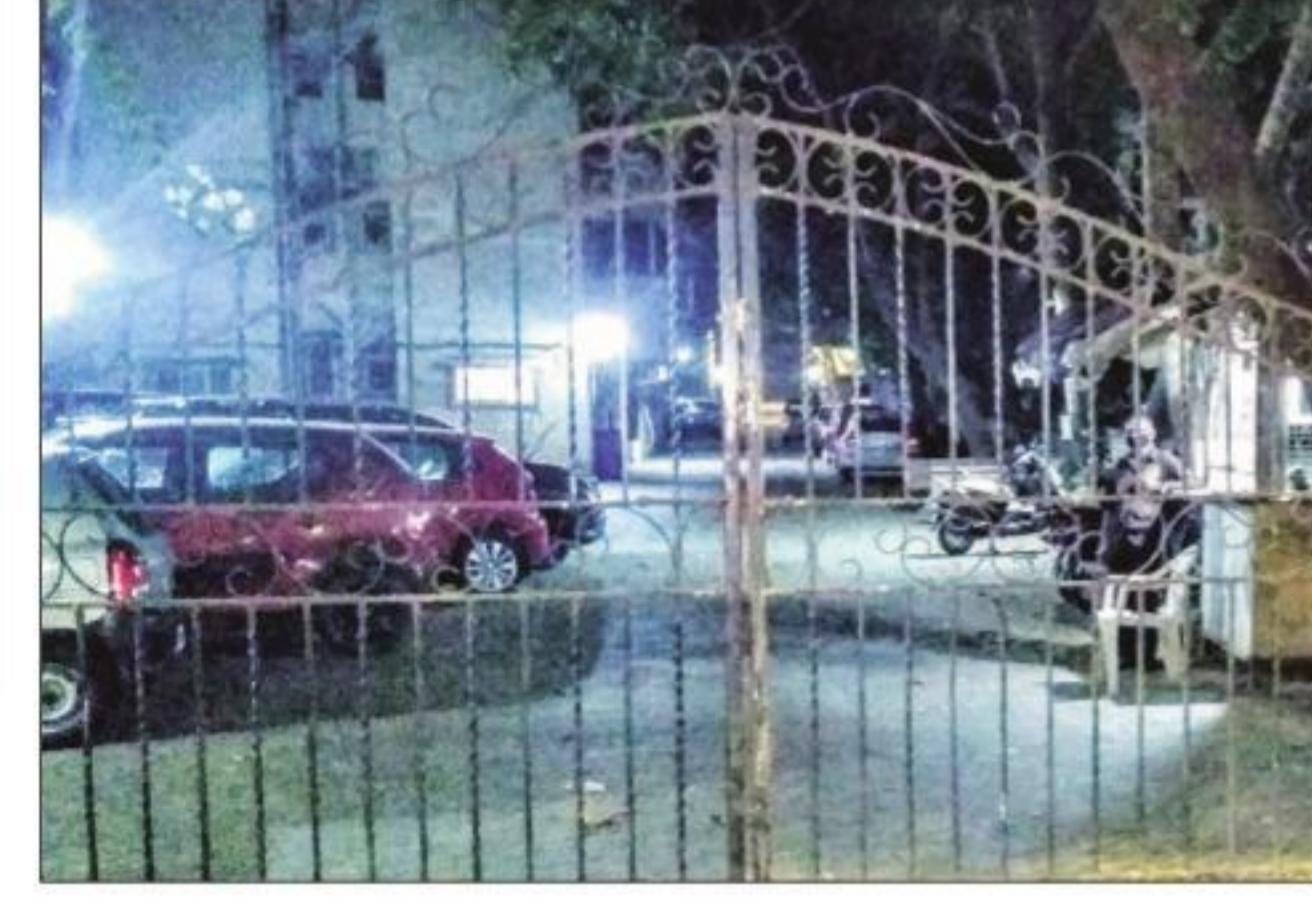
THE OUTBREAK MUMBAI



THE MORNING AFTER

A departmental store, which has almost run out of stock, at Navi Mumbai on Wednesday. Amit Chakravarty

Battling the new normal with some old: In this society, children take turns to play outside



At the entrance gate of Parijat Cooperative Housing Society in Bandra (West).

Scramble to restock pantries continues but things ease off later in the day

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

MUMBAIKARS' SCRAMBLE to restock their pantries in response to the national lockdown announced by Prime Minister Narendra Modi continued for the second day on Wednesday but eased off in the evening after repeated assurances by the state that it had ample supplies to see the city through this crisis.

Wednesday morning saw massive crowds at Dadar and Byculla vegetable markets as people gathered to stock up on vegetables and fruits. The panic buying meant that most of the produce got sold quickly and those who arrived late had to pay a premium.

Saira Shaikh, a resident of Agrapada, rushed to Byculla market at 7 am to get vegetables but was shocked to find that the otherwise bustling market had hardly any vegetables while those available were being sold at nearly double the rates. "People had to jostle their way to get these vegetables. Lady finger that until two days ago was being sold at Rs 40 a kg, cost Rs 120 a kg. Basic vegetables such as tomato and potato were also being sold double the rate," Shaikh said.

A vegetable vendor on MG Road at Kandivali (West), Shankar Mandal, said all vegetables were being sold at Rs 20 to Rs 30 extra due to low supply. Wholesale vegetable vendors blamed the high cost on the short supply of produce and claimed that at many places, police were not allowing produce and workers to reach the markets. "We are getting 50 per cent less supply due to the lockdown. At some places, police stopped our vehicles that were supposed to reach the city," said Bablu Patil, a wholesale supplier in Dadar.

There are a total of 4,331 vegetable, fruits and grocery vendors in the 55 municipal markets of the city. BMC officials said all the markets remained functional. To tide over the crisis, the BMC has made temporary arrangements for 95 vendors to set up fruits and vegetable stalls at Topiwala market.

In Goregaon (West), long queues were seen outside stores that were open. Shopkeepers said basic items such as flour and oil were available in limited quantities.

Kishore Patel, who works at Shivam Super Shoppy in Kandivali (West), said the stock should suffice for only two or three days.

"Transport is shut since three days and we don't know when things will resume," he added. Shopkeepers also complained that they feared for the safety of their workers. "I am concerned about the safety of my staff. None of the

Violating lockdown orders, endangering human life can land you in jail for 6 months with Rs 1,000 fine

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

WHILE OVER 100 people in Mumbai have been booked for flouting prohibitory lockdown orders issued by the BMC, the state and the central government in the wake of COVID-19 pandemic, they can face legal action under the Epidemic Diseases Act, 1897, which prescribes punishment as per Section 188 of the Indian Penal Code (IPC), 1860.

The police, which have booked people for flouting home quarantine orders, roaming outside and for overcrowding in public places, have also found hotels operating and booked several hawkers and shopkeepers for selling non-essential goods. Section 188 of IPC provides punishment for "disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant" and prescribes action against "whoever, knowing that, by an order promulgated by a public servant, is directed to abstain from certain act, or to take certain order with certain property in his possession or under his management disobeys such direction."

As per Section 188, there are two offences. Firstly, if such violation to the lockdown order causes obstruction, annoyance, injury or risk of the same to any person lawfully employed (such as police or persons appointed by authorities), the accused is liable for punishment with simple imprisonment up to one month or with fine up to Rs 200 or both. Secondly, if such disobedience causes or tends to cause danger to human life, health or safety, riot or affray shall be punished with imprisonment up to six months or with fine up to Rs 1,000 or both.

However, it is not necessary that the of-



Police apprehend a two-wheeler rider during lockdown in Mumbai on Wednesday.

WHAT HAPPENS IF YOU VIOLATE LOCKDOWN ORDERS?

UNDER SECTION 188, there two offences:

■ DISOBEDIENCE TO an order lawfully promulgated by a public servant, if such disobedience causes obstruction, annoyance or injury to persons lawfully employed.

PUNISHMENT: Simple imprisonment for 1 month or fine of Rs 200 or both

■ IF SUCH disobedience causes danger to human life, health or safety, etc.

PUNISHMENT: Simple imprisonment for 6 months or fine of Rs 1,000 or both

customers want to wait or have patience and they are crowding inside and outside the store. Some have also come for a second time in two days to stock up," the owner of Dinesh Store in Bangur Nagar area said.

Shopkeepers, meanwhile, used novel techniques to ensure social distancing. At Roman General Store in Juhu, people were asked to write down what they need on a sheet of paper outside and wait for their turn to pick up orders. At several shops on the Juhu-Versova

Link Road, however, there was not much crowd. A provision store owner said their worry was how long their stocks would last.

In some shops, like Maharashtra Trading Co in Jogeshwari, circles were drawn on the road with chalk at some distance from each other. The customers had to stand in these circles while waiting in line.

There was also a rush to get LPG cylinders. Shekhar Bhalerao from Byculla had to first book an LPG cylinder on his cellphone. After

fender should intend to produce harm or contemplate his disobedience as likely to produce harm, but it is sufficient for authorities to take action on the premise that the offender knows about the order that he disobeys and such violation is likely to produce harm. As per first schedule of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, both the offences are bailable, cognizable and can be tried by any magistrate.

66 more booked

Police registered 66 more cases of people violating curfew orders between Tuesday and Wednesday, taking the total to 178 since March 20. The top offenders were stores supplying non-essential items.

The police also booked 28 hawkers and registered a further 28 cases against people driving on roads despite being ordered to stay indoors, said Mumbai Police

spokesperson Deputy Commissioner of Police (Operations) Pranaya Ashok. Two more were booked in the last 24 hours for violating home quarantine orders and venturing outside their homes.

getting a confirmation message, he had to rush to the gas agency to get a slip and then show the same at a third location to get one. While there was panic buying till afternoon, things seemed to stabilise later in the evening, as crowds around shops reduced.

"The announcement of a lockdown had set off panic. Many people, however, seem to have realised that shops will remain open and the crowds reduced in the evening," a Reliance Mart employee in Kharhgar said.

"There are some drivers of doctors who reside in the society. They may be allowed to sit on the benches but they cannot spit at all. We will impose a fine if anyone is found spitting," said Gatne.

LOCKDOWN LOG

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

RESIDENTS OF the 93 flats in the Parijat Cooperative Housing Society in Bandra (West) have made some changes to their lifestyle, as the 21-day lockdown announced by Prime Minister Narendra Modi kicked-in on Wednesday. While social distancing is the new normal, they have tried to make some room to retain, at least partially, the old normal.

For children must play and the elderly must stay active, inside the society premises, in a manner that was not designed by its members, the children are taking turns to play.

Vidya Vaidya, a resident of the housing society near the Lilavati Hospital said that there are some things that they still need to find a way out of like the supply of fresh groceries, a tiffin service for the security staff but over the next few days, they are sure to work it out.

"It wasn't like that by design but at any time, there are not more than two or three children playing. We have a lot of space and the children and their parents are also being careful," said Vaidya.

The decision to send domestic helps on paid leave was taken by society members unanimously. The security guards, attached to a private agency, are staying on the premises until the lockdown.

"Everyday, one member sends them meals. I was trying to locate a tiffin delivery service for the security guards. I found one in Powai but they cannot deliver to Bandra. I am still looking for one anywhere in Khar-Bandra," said Vaidya.

She added that all the members in the three buildings in the society were connected on WhatsApp.

"We are all connected and we talk to each other. Nobody is alone as such," she said.

Muklesh Gatne, a veterinary doctor and a managing committee member of the housing society, said the society had issued some mandatory directions and some recommendations to all its members. Those that need to be followed mandatorily include a ban on the entry of food deliveries, the man who irons clothes and no sitting on benches.

"There are some drivers of doctors who reside in the society. They may be allowed to sit on the benches but they cannot spit at all. We will impose a fine if anyone is found spitting," said Gatne.

His 88-year-old mother Vanmala Gatne,

The decision to send all domestic help on paid leave was taken by society members unanimously. The security guards, attached to a private agency, are staying on the premises until the lockdown

who underwent a hip replacement surgery in 2014, would regularly take a walk in the mornings but she has had to make some alterations to her routine.

"She now walks slowly in the staircase from the seventh floor to the fifth floor or we take her to the terrace for a walk. We live on the top floor and usually, it is just us on the terrace," he said.

Gatne said that the society, doing its part to stay vigilant, also sought to follow up with any members who may have returned from abroad after March 1. The circular issued on March 22 asked such members to report to the managing committee "without fail".

Priti Janjire, an art director, is now keeping them busy but not completely grounding them.

"The first thing we did when the lockdown was announced was go to Crossword and buy new books. We are doing a lot of household activities together like peeling vegetables, trimming our plants and playing chess too. Children will naturally want to go out and play with other children but we, as parents, are monitoring them and ensuring that the do not play in groups," said Janjire. She said her twins are allowed to cycle early in the morning before too many children gather.

At Parijat Cooperative Housing Society, package deliveries are now accepted at the gate. Delivery persons are now allowed inside. With at least 20 more days of the lockdown ahead of them, society members say that issues that remain will be worked out. Among them, is the supply of fresh vegetables.

Vaidya said, "We will have to see how to get fresh vegetables. Our MLA Ashish Shelar had a delivery van running around Bandra but by the time it reached the Reclamation area, it had run out."

Gatne said that he has known his local vegetable vendor for decades. "He had a young boy who would make home deliveries but in these circumstances, I don't know if they can deliver vegetables home."

'QUIET BUT SPECIAL'

Chef Floyd Cardoz, a Bandra favourite

BENITA FERNANDO
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

ACTOR DENZIL Smith's favourite memory of Floyd Cardoz is of lovely evenings spent hanging out in the balconies of St Andrew's High School and "just shooting the breeze". They were bench-mates from the seventh standard to the tenth standard in the 1970s, a time that Smith described as "the age of innocence".

"We were a gang of four, along with Roy Venkataraman, who later played with The Wailers, and Subhir Roy. We hardly studied together and were up to the usual nonsense, but we never let our grades suffer," Smith said. The friends would spend time at Cardoz's place in Virendra Colony, near St Andrew's Church in Bandra, where his mother was known to be an excellent cook.

From parish musicals to hanging out with the boys, the late chef was an active participant of the childhood neighbourhood that he grew up in

whipping up some of the best Goan hallmarks, from cafreal to vindaloo.

Cardoz, who succumbed to COVID-19 on March 25 in New York City, was very much a Bandra boy and a participant in its vibrant cultural life. Pianist and composer Merlin D'Souza, who is close friends with Cardoz's family, spoke of music as a great part of his life. As a teenager 38 years ago, D'Souza was the music director of parish plays and musicals at St Peter's Church, and Cardoz featured at least a couple of times in them - once as an angel singing Neil Diamond's *Holly Holly* and another time as St Joseph.

Floyd belonged to the St Andrew's

parish, but he would come to St Peter's for mass. During practice for the musicals, he would often bring along snacks that he had made," said D'Souza, who had formed a band called Fame with Cardoz's brother, Kim, back then. She described her late friend's presence as "quiet but special", soft-spoken, with a great smile. "He had a lot of determination, whether it was about love or cooking," she added.

Meldon D'Cunha, the owner of one of Bandra's most popular joints, Soul Fry, worked with Cardoz at The Oberoi in the late 1980s. He remembers Cardoz as efficient and hardworking, but as "one of those rare peo-

ple who took up Indian cuisine after graduating from catering college".

Cardoz graduated from Institute of Hotel Management (IHM) in Dadar in 1983, after a short-lived stint with biochemistry at St Xavier's College. His professor who taught him food service management at IHM shared the same opinion as D'Cunha. Former professor Pushparaj Shetty, who owns Dynasty restaurant in Santa Cruz, said, "He was a conscientious student who was more comfortable with French cuisine. So I was quite surprised that he took to cooking, that too Indian cooking."

Smith said he had lost touch with his boyhood friend for a long while and managed to reconnect with him some years ago through a school WhatsApp group. He said, "Floyd was devoted to everything he did. He would have excelled in whatever career he had chosen."



Chef Floyd Cardoz succumbed to COVID-19 on March 25 in New York City. The Bombay Canteen/Instagram

Social distancing: Uddhav, health minister walk the talk

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

ON TUESDAY morning, a message went out on reporters' WhatsApp groups about a press conference by Maharashtra's Home Minister Anil Deshmukh, who was in the Mumbai to review the imposition of the curfew. Within minutes the minister's PRO was flooded with calls from reporters asking to cancel the press conference as it was becoming difficult for the media to practise social distancing while covering press briefings of the government. The reporters were assured that no press conference would be conducted. The home minister's visit to the Bandra police station which had seized masks was then filmed and put up on Twitter by the Mumbai police.

The realisation that live media conferences could end up being a potential hazard, gained

momentum after a picture of a press briefing by Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray on the steps of Sahyadri, the state guest house, clicked by a television journalist went viral on March 17. Authorities, police officials, cameramen and reporters were seen jostling ironically on a day the Chief Minister first spoke of social distancing. The CMO promptly after consultation with reporters, decided to take briefings online. Since then Thackeray has only addressed the state via live streaming. In-person media briefings by Public Health Minister, Rajesh Tope, however, continued till Monday, although very few reporters turned up daily at his bungalow. But now even he has started live streaming addresses, suspending live media conferences. "The state government has launched the Meech Maaja Rakshak ('I'm my own saviour') campaign to advocate social distancing, and I wish to set my own

example by practicing it vehemently," said Tope, on Monday.

The Raj Bhawan, too, has cancelled all its programmes except the new Chief Justice's swearing in last week, where chairs were kept at safe distances in a bid to enforce social distancing.

Government officials and ministers had already been instructed to not conduct meetings unless imperative, via a GR. But a senior minister faced flak for flouting the rule, the very next day. For unavoidable meetings, the CMO has instructed officials to place chairs at one meter distance. A guardian minister of a Vidarbha district had invited the Chief Minister's wrath for travelling from Mumbai to the district for an official meeting, despite strict instructions that such meetings could be undertaken via video conferencing. With the Mantralaya staff down to a bare minimum of 5% and visitors' entry restricted, the premises wore an abandoned look on Tuesday.

On Tuesday, Tope made another emotional appeal to citizens to observe social distancing norms and stay indoors to combat the virus.

Railways to transform train coaches into quarantine facilities

IRAM SIDDIQUE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

INDIAN RAILWAYS is gearing up to transform its coaches into quarantine facilities to help state governments in containing the spread of novel coronavirus, officials said. They are looking at turning existing coaches into wards where patients who need to be quarantined can be placed with food and medical facilities being provided within the coach.

Under the plan that is being contemplated, entire trains would be converted to act as holding centres for patients as well as paramedical staff who will be treating them. While the exact design is yet to be finalised, officials have been asked to take necessary measures to identify locations in their respective divisions where coaches can be parked and make sure that adequate arrangements are made to ensure electricity supply to these coaches for

a longer duration.

A senior official from Western Railway (WR) said, "We have identified all locations in the division where a coach can be charged to ensure uninterrupted source of power." Apart from this, a stock of all pantry cars available with the railway is also being done to convert them into a mobile kitchen for providing food to those who will be quarantined. According to officials, while trains placed at stations such as Mumbai Central and Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Terminus (CSMT) will have access to a base kitchen, coaches will be placed at other odd locations, which will require pantry facilities. "We are also speaking to health experts to understand what all is required, and are weighing the pros and cons. We are checking the stock of our pantry car to ensure that if someone has to be kept in quarantine or isolation, they are provided with a meal... We want to assist the government in all possible ways and are working towards it," said Chairman of Railway Board, VK Yadav.

In one of the designs proposed, a Link Hoffman Bush (LHB) coach, which has about nine lobbies, with each lobby having six berths, can be used as one unit to place one person.

Similarly, there will be at least nine such compartments created in one coach to place a person under quarantine who can be provided with regular food and medical supplies.

Earlier, an idea was floated for converting coaches into isolation units with two people in one coach having access to one toilet each on either ends. This would lead to creating at least 10,000 isolation wards using 20,000 coaches with the railways. To facilitate this, railways have also started movement of its rakes that were stuck in other zones when the passenger train operations were stalled from midnight of March 22. A total of 637 rakes across Indian from various zones were stuck in 17 different zones are now being returned to their home zones for enhanced maintenance.

The WR, which owns about a total of 52 rakes, had 42 of these rakes in different zones across India. Similarly, Central Railway (CR), which has 175 rakes, had about 56 which were in different zones. These trains have begun movement to reach back to parent coaches. Once these coaches are back, they will be disinfected and kept ready for being used as quarantine facilities. "We are not looking at any physical modification to the coaches as of now," said another official from CR.

IRCTC to provide meals to homeless stuck due to lockdown

IRAM SIDDIQUE
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

INDIAN RAILWAYS Catering and Tourism Corporation (IRCTC) is gearing up to provide 'distress meals' to thousands of homeless and destitute who will be left to fend for themselves as the lockdown continues amidst the outbreak of COVID-19.

All zonal headquarters of IRCTC were asked to make provisions to make basic meals available in bulk across various areas of their respective zones. These distress meals are likely to include simple foods such as dal khichdi with pickle, while certain other areas are working towards providing Swaminarayan khichdi. Officials are working on providing bulk meals to close to 3,000 to 5,000 people in one go through various base stations.

According to Brijesh Arya, convenor of Collective for Homeless, while the census of 2011 puts the number of homeless people in Mumbai to 57,416 and nearly one

lakh in Maharashtra, the actual numbers are much higher, with Mumbai having approximately two lakh. "Our own movement is restricted, but we would like to work with the government to help them identify where these homeless people live and provide for them," Arya said.

"Our biggest challenge is mobilising of manpower, as under this strict curfew, our staff is not recognised as essential services, and their movement is not possible," an official of IRCTC said.

IRCTC works with its own staff, as well as several other contractual workers, that are currently experiencing difficulty in movement. With train services suspended, several daily wage workers have been left to fend for themselves, with no jobs available. Many gathered outside temples and other religious places, as well as restaurants, for food, as they have alternate means to get basic meals. Arya said the city has homeless people who live along and those with families, both of which have been massively hit.

In times of COVID-19, teachers find creative ways to engage students online

ABHA GORADIA
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

WITH SCHOOLS shut due to the COVID-19, teachers of Brihanmumbai Municipal Corporation Schools are exploring creative ways to keep students engaged in academic activities online. The activities are being designed in a way that they are easily accessible over android phones, which parents of most children have, as well as through commonly used apps. Last week, on Saturday, BMC education officer Mahesh Palkar used Zoom, a platform for video and audio conferencing to tell teachers to use technology to ensure regular communication with students and encourage learning, even though final exams for Class I to VIII have been cancelled.

Since then, a slew of ideas have been implemented by some teachers, and the department has upped its use of existing digital platforms.

"In the meeting, we discussed a range of platforms that can be used to connect with students," said professor and technical assistant Madhukar Bhosle. "The department has been training teachers in the use of technology for some time now, and at this point, it has come to the rescue. Many teachers have learnt to create videos. Even if each of them create a few, we can prepare a repository of such resources."

The department has been using Telegram, a chat platform where circulars, directions, suggestions and links to various educational resources are shared with the teachers. Vrushali Khadye, a class V teacher in BMC's Pachpali School, Powai, got her students to make a video on coronavirus by giving them verified information, which was then uploaded to a YouTube channel. Khadye also assigns daily homework on the WhatsApp group, which is then photographed by students and shared. "Through photo editing tools, I then mark the answers and give them feedback," she said. Out of total 34 students in her class, she has managed to get responses of over 12 students to the tests prepared by her on Google forms, and everyday more students join. "50 per cent students have the facility to use WhatsApp, and I connect with the rest through calls, or by connecting through neighbours. Parents send me videos of them studying, and doing the assigned activities," she said.

A class VI teacher at a corporation school in Govandi, Mohammad Zeeshan runs two YouTube channels for his students, and his blog, My Digital Classroom, features material like flashcards on different objects, posts on topics such as how to make PowerPoint presentations, obtaining medical cards, using Digilockers, among other things.

"Kaun Banega Cyapati" is a series of question papers that Zeeshan has uploaded on his blog as well. "The multiple choice question paper gives four options for each question. After they submit all answers, it gives them the right ones so they can see how much they have scored. It also has the option to re-appear for the test. So far, the tests have been attempted 85 times. Studying through links to informative E-balbharti lessons are encouraged by many teachers."

Pooja Sankhe, a teacher in BMC's Bandra East school, who got a Best Teacher award last year, ensures her students continue speaking to Amazon Alexa. Sankhe had received acclaim for her project in which she installed the entertainment gadget inside a neenquin, along with speakers to make a robot.

Students continue to call her in order to speak to Alexa, and when they do, they are assigned individual based art activities. "I share with them designs that can be made into colourful drawings and music for meditation purposes. Since most of the children live in tiny shanties in slums, they are habituated to venture outside homes. But we need to identify how they can be kept occupied at home," she said, adding that many students have responded positively to her activity called Tell Your Mom, where students are encouraged to describe their day was in English.

Nearly 32 students out of 41 in class IV of BMC's Dahisar East school have taken online tests for all subjects. General knowledge tests on Google forms have also been created, apart from assigning learning based activities, said teacher Madhavi Parulkar.

Paschimanchal vidyut vitran Nigam Ltd., Victoria Park, Meerut

SHORT TERM DATE EXTENSION NOTICE Tender opening date of tenders against tender specification no. PVNLN-MT/MM/15(9)/19-20 15 km Copper Control Cable Armoured size 2x2.5 sq. mm, 15 km Copper Control Cable Armoured size 4x2.5 sq. mm & 15 km Copper Control Cable Armoured size 6x2.5 sq. mm extended from 27.03.2020 to 01.04.2020. Remark:- www.etender.up.nic.in For detailed information please log on www.pvnln.org & E-Tendering website www.etender.up.nic.in till the date of submission of bids. Superintending Engineer (MM-I) "Help Line Number For Information of Theft of Electricity: "1800-180-3002 (Meerut), & 94120745" Superintending Engineer (MM-I) For Managing Director परामर्शदाता: 8678-पंच.विधि.नियम.मं. दिनांक: 25.03.2020

SURAT MUNICIPAL CORPORATION HYDRAULIC DEPARTMENT

e-Tender (Online) invitation Notice No. CE / HYD / 23 / 2019-20

Tenders are invited for various Dept. works online on https://smc.tnpscure.com from Government Approved / Experienced Contractors with following Schedule.

1. Name Of the Department	Hydraulic
No. of work	08
2. Total Estimated Cost of Tender	Rs. 1,975.55 Lacs

The detail tender notice will be made available on website www.suratmunicipal.gov.in

No. PR.O./512/2019-20 Date: 24-03-2020 I/C. City Engineer Surat Municipal Corporation

TAMILNADU TEXTBOOK AND EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

"EVK Sampath Maaligai" No.68, College Road, Chennai-600 006. Phone: 044-28275851, 044-28278244, Fax No.: 044-28224493, E-mail: adpur.tntbesc@tn.gov.in, jdtntbesc@outlook.com

NOTICE INVITING TENDER Rc.No.994/PUR-1/2020 Date :24.03.2020

1. Description of Tender	: Supply and delivery of 1.22 lakh Nos. of Rain Coat (Unisex) for the School Students studying in Hilly Areas in Tamil Nadu on annual rate contract basis for the year 2020-21.
2. Sale period of Tender Document	: On all working days from 01.04.2020 to 29.04.2020 between 10.00 a.m. and 05.00 p.m.
3. Last Date and Time for Submission of Tender	: 30.04.2020 upto 03.00 p.m.
4. Pre-Bid meeting date, time & place	: 23.04.2020 at 03.00 p.m. in Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, College Road, Chennai-6
5. Tender opening date, time & place	: 30.04.2020 at 03.30 p.m. in Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6
6. Details of websites address from which Tender Documents can be downloaded free of cost	: a) http://www.textbookcorp.tn.gov.in b) http://www.tenders.tn.gov.in

Managing Director, Tender Inviting Authority, Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6

DIPR/1563/TENDER/2020

TAMILNADU TEXTBOOK AND EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

"EVK Sampath Maaligai" No.68, College Road, Chennai-600 006. Phone : 044-28275851, 044-28278244 Fax No: 044-28224493 E-mail : adpur.tntbesc@tn.gov.in jdtntbesc@outlook.com

NOTICE INVITING TENDER Rc.No. 992/PUR-1/2020 Date : 24.03.2020

1. Description of Tender	: Supply and delivery of 29.15 lakh pairs of Shoes separately for Boys & Girls for school children in Tamil Nadu on an Annual Rate Contract Basis for the year 2020-21.
2. Sale period of Tender Document	: On all working days from 01.04.2020 to 05.05.2020 between 10.00 a.m. and 05.00 p.m.
3. Last Date and Time for Submission of Tender	: 06.05.2020 upto 11.00 a.m.
4. Pre-Bid meeting date, time & place	: 27.04.2020 at 03.00 p.m. in Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, College Road, Chennai-6
5. Tender opening date, time & place	: 28.04.2020 at 11.30 a.m. in Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6
6. Details of websites address from which Tender Documents can be downloaded free of cost	: a) http://www.textbookcorp.tn.gov.in b) http://www.tenders.tn.gov.in

Managing Director, Tender Inviting Authority, Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6

DIPR/1570/TENDER/2020

TAMILNADU TEXTBOOK AND EDUCATIONAL SERVICES CORPORATION

"EVK Sampath Maaligai" No.68, College Road, Chennai-600 006. Phone: 044-28275851, 044-28278244, Fax No: 044-28224493, E-mail: adpur.tntbesc@tn.gov.in, jdtntbesc@outlook.com

NOTICE INVITING TENDER Rc.No. 1001/PUR-II/2020 Date:24.03.2020

1. Name of the work	: Supply and delivery of 15.66 lakh Wooden Colour Pencil (Bi-colour) for School students in Tamil Nadu on an Annual Rate Contract Basis for the year 2020-21.
2. Sale period of Tender Document	: On all working days from 01.04.2020 to 27.04.2020 between 10.00 a.m. and 05.00 p.m.
3. Last Date and Time for Submission of Tender	: 28.04.2020 upto 11.30 a.m.
4. Pre-Bid meeting date, time & place	: 21.04.2020 at 12.00 Noon at Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6
5. Tender opening date, time & place	: 28.04.2020 at 04.00 p.m. in Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6
6. Details of websites address from which Tender documents can be downloaded free of cost	: a) http://www.textbookcorp.tn.gov.in b) http://www.tenders.tn.gov.in

Managing Director, Tender Inviting Authority, Tamil Nadu Textbook and Educational Services Corporation, Chennai-6

DIPR/1564 /TENDER/2020

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER PUBLIC WORK DEPARTMENT, BILASPUR CIRCLE BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH AMENDMENT NOTICE

Amendment are made in N.I.T. No 254, 255, 256/G dated 05.03.2020:-

Existing Description	To be read
Bid submission due date (Online)	06/03/20 17.30
End date for Physical submission (EMD, and affidavit in Envelope A) (by speed post or Registered post)	28/03/20 17.30
Bid opening date (Scheduled)	08/04/20 17.30
Bid opening date (Scheduled) 30/03/20 11.00	09/04/20 11.00

Other conditions will remain same.

Sd/-
Superintending Engineer
P.W.D. Bilaspur Circle
Bilaspur (CG)

G-78161

GOVERNMENT OF CHHATTISGARH, WATER RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF THE CHIEF ENGINEER MAHANADI GODAWARI BASIN RAIPUR (C.G.) e-PROCUREMENT TENDER NOTICE eProcurement Portal: <https://eproc.cgstate.gov.in> (1st Call) CORRIGENDUM No. 01

In System Tender No. : 61519/NIT No. : 19/SAC/2019-20, Gariaband, Dated: 28.02.2020 Whose Advertisement No. 77485 / Dated 29.02.2020 following amendments are made:-

S. PARTICULARS	EARLIER	AMENDMENT
1 Bid Download, Last Date & Time :	23.03.2020, 17:30 Hours	07.04.2020, 17:30 Hours
2 Bid Open Start Date & Time :	24.03.2020, 11:31 Hours	08.04.2020, 11:31 Hours
3 Clause 2.12 and 4.3.25 of (ENVELOPE - "C")		
4 Pre Qualification Criteria of (ENVELOPE - "B" & "C")		To qualify for award of the contract, each prime contractor in the same name and style (tenderer), in its name must have in the last five years.

Has been amended and details can be viewed on the website <https://eproc.cgstate.gov.in>

Note:- All other terms and conditions will remain unchanged.

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER
Water Resources Division, Gariaband for, Chief Engineer, Mahanadi Godawari Basin Water Resources Department, Raipur (C.G.) G-78169/2

NOTICE INVITING e-TENDERS

The Executive Engineer, Mechanical Division No. II, Irrigation & Flood Control Department, Govt. of NCT of Delhi I&FC Wing, Vikas Bhawan, II, Civil Lines, Delhi-110054. Invites on behalf of the president of Indian from vendors empanelled registered with Authorized Department/ Ministry, Govt. of NCT of Delhi/ Govt. of India for the following works:- N.O.W:- R/M of Hydraulic Excavators for the year 2019-20.

Sub Work:- Providing of Operators and Khallasi cum Chowkidar for 04 Nos. Hydraulic Excavator (BEML 220G) for the period of 12 Month. (2nd Call).

(H.O.A:- MH 2711 (NON PLAN))

<b

THE OUTBREAK MAHARASHTRA

122 TOTAL POSITIVE CASES IN MAHARASHTRA

Number of deaths	3*
Total number of people discharged	10
Number of patients critical	—
Number of people tested	2,653
Total number quarantined in hospitals today	932
Number of new cases	15
(7 in Mumbai, 5 in Sangli, 1 in Panvel, 1 in Kalyan-Dombivali and 1 in Navi Mumbai)	
* One more death remains unconfirmed, a COVID-19 infected Philippines national died after testing negative	



CORONA WATCH

Follow lockdown: RSS chief to workers

Nagpur: RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat has called upon swayamsevaks to continue doing their work by following the three-week lockdown implemented by the government. In a special message aired Wednesday, Bhagwat said, "The RSS has a way of functioning. It can be altered as per the needs of the times. We can still come together in small numbers, if need be, within our families, to pray. After all, coming together and praying is what the RSS (shakhas) is all about."

He added, "The swayamsevaks are studied in observing discipline for national cause. So, they can rise to this occasion effortlessly. They must follow the discipline that the lockdown mandates to spread the message across the country."

"Swayamsevaks have already started doing relief work at some places. They can now take it to the entire country but by following the discipline it demands," he said. ENS

Asked to stop, biker out on joyride 'knocks down' constable

Mumbai: A 31-year-old constable was allegedly knocked down by a speeding bike in Vasai after he tried to intercept the two-wheeler during the lockdown. Around 10 am on Wednesday, the police had called for a bandobast, during which they were intercepting motorists out on a joyride and turning them away back home. According to police, during one such instance, a biker, identified as Sahid Rajbhar (22), who was out on a joyride increased the speed of his bike and knocked over a constable after he was asked to stop. The constable, Sanil Patil, sustained injuries on his head, hip and hands, and was rushed to a hospital in Vasai.

ENS

A survey report by property consultant

Construction of over 4.5 lakh homes will be delayed: Survey

NEERAJ TIWARI
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

THE CORONAVIRUS outbreak is set to cause a serious setback to Mumbai's real estate market with nearly 4.5 lakh residential units, which are at present under construction, likely to be delayed.

A survey report by property consultant

days ago, tested positive.

The man was first taken to Kasturba Hospital on Sunday but was asked to return home after being classified as a "low-risk asymptomatic contact" of an infected patient and the hospital deciding that a COVID-19 diagnostic test was not necessary for him. The hospital had asked him to remain in home quarantine till March 26.

On Monday, the health officials of Navi Mumbai Municipal Corporation (NMMC) again approached the man and took him to the hospital. He was made to undergo the test this time and was found positive on Tuesday. The man had come in contact with a Filipino group between March 10-12.

On March 13, a 68-year-old from the group had tested positive, followed by two others, aged 47 and 44. On Monday morning, the 68-year-old man died due to renal failure and acute respiratory distress after testing negative for COVID-19 in follow-up tests.

Dr Ujwala Oturkar, medical officer in NMMC, said three family members of the 57-year-old have been admitted for testing. "We have surveyed about 4,000 houses near the

mosque to look for symptomatic patients," she added.

She further said that the 57-year-old did not provide a proper history of contact with the Filipino group when he first visited Kasturba Hospital on his own.

An official said that the man is learnt to have had lunch with the group. "We sent a man with him the second time with a referral letter so that doctors would admit him for testing in Kasturba hospital," she said.

In Mumbai, a 27-year-old man who had come from the US tested positive and another 39-year-old who had visited UAE tested positive. A 38-year-old Kamothe resident also tested positive after returning from Trinidad. Also, six persons who were close contacts of infected patients tested positive.

On Wednesday, 182 remained admitted in various hospitals of Mumbai. Kasturba Hospital on Wednesday conducted 372 tests in 24 hours, the highest so far till now in Mumbai. Across Maharashtra, 2,988 people with suspected coronavirus symptoms have been admitted in hospitals. So far, 2,531 samples have tested negative.



Social distancing at a chemist shop in Pune. Arul Horizon

"There is a lot at stake for the residential real estate market as cities go into a complete lockdown mode to battle the spread of COVID-19," Prashant Thakur, Director & Head (Research), Anarock Property Consultants, said. Recently, developers in the state have requested the Maharashtra Real Estate Regulatory Authority for extension of a few months to complete projects stuck due to the lockdown.

What impact will COVID-19 have on demand for housing?

Let us keep things in perspective. At present, the top most priority is survival. Human lives are at stake, once we overcome the pandemic, we will look at immediate economic measures that need to be taken. Getting back on the feet from an economic perspective will definitely be the next challenge once we overcome the pandemic. Once that is achieved, basic needs like housing will be back on the priority list.

What cascading effect is it going to have on steel and cement industry?

For one, it will bring into sharp focus the need for the 'Make in India' initiative and reduce dependence on imports. Tata Steel was mentioned in media reports as looking at Turkey and Brazil as alternatives to China as a source of imports. Other steel makers have spoken about creating production facilities and also ramping up production facilities. It is a similar situation when it comes to cement. The Indian economy will see a reboot, and many of the troublesome aspects may end up being history. I have positive expectations...

What about EMIs people have to pay for their houses?

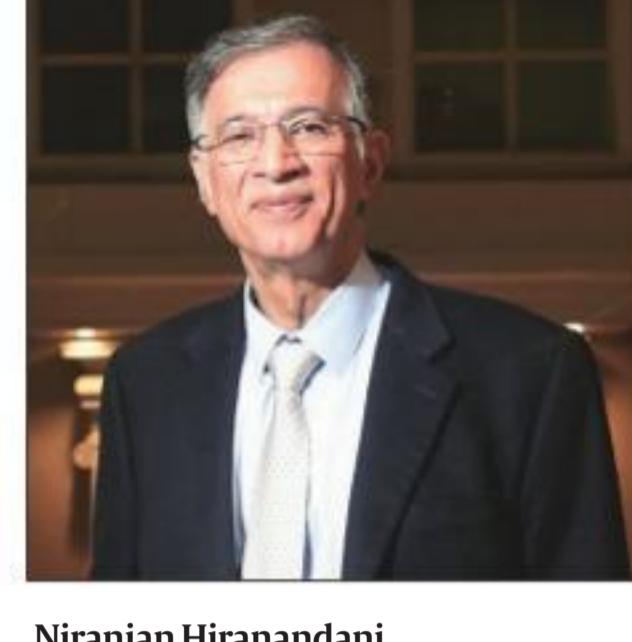
The suggestion made by ASSOCHAM and similar industry bodies is that EMIs and such loan repayments should be deferred for a period from six months to a year. The hope is that this will be given due priority by the authorities.

What effect it will have on the ground level, for instance on unemployment?

As of now, the scenario is beyond challenging. Some say, it looks bleak. Having said that, no figures or guesstimates are in order as of now, simply because updated data is not available and hardly no analyst or research agency has the exact details. Job losses will happen after a time period, as initial few weeks, the positive response to the crisis will see many business organisations keep on paying their staff. Beyond that, if the economic stimulus and related measures from the government cushion the shocks, fine. Else, unemployment and also losses will hit the economy in a major way. Hopefully, if fiscal measures are implemented in time, the situation might not get as bleak.

INTERVIEW

'EMIs and loan repayments should be deferred for six months to a year'



Niranjan Hiranandani

Niranjan Hiranandani, NAREDCO national president ASSOCHAM president speaks to **Neeraj Tiwari** about the short and long-term impact of COVID-19 and how it will affect the sluggish real estate sector and economy.

What is the impact of coronavirus on India?

We are going through a challenging time. The COVID-19 pandemic has effectively ramped up the difficulty quotient. Existing inventory levels will help out initially, then the difficulty quotient will grow even more, challenges will multiply. Unfortunately for India, this has come at a time when the country's credit environment was already fragile and the economy was slowing down, so in effect it is a double whammy.

How will the real estate sector be affected?

All segments of real estate will witness a slowdown, in terms of new demand as also completion of ongoing projects. Post COVID-19 pandemic, things will totally change. Real estate is going through the worst time in history. At construction sites, work is at a standstill, as regulatory norms and advisories are implemented. The real estate sector will be hit badly in future if steps not taken towards its rescue.

How many projects has been affected in Mumbai and Maharashtra?

There are more than 25,000 projects registered under MahaRERA Act. While some are in the planning stages, some are in mid-section stages. If we talk about figures across the country, more than lakhs of real estate projects are at halt due to the outbreak.

How many construction workers have been laid off?

The situation is very fluid and keeps changing every day. The lockdown has translated into work stopping at all sites. Given this, I doubt if it will make sense to share any of the statistical data available at present.

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The grim outdoors for Mumbai's homeless: 'They say stay indoors but what if you have nowhere to go'

SANDEEP ASHAR
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

LESS THAN an hour after Prime Minister Narendra Modi announced a nationwide lockdown, Sana Shaikh, 34, mother of two, who stays on a street in Parel said, "Yeh sab bol rahi hain ghar ke andar jao. Aap batao hum log jiska ghar nahin hai, woh kya karein" (They are asking people to stay indoors, but what about those who have nowhere to go?)

As India grapples with an unprecedented shutdown prompted by the coronavirus outbreak, mass closures have left Mumbai's homeless at a vulnerable position: they have nowhere to go, but they cannot stay in public places.

Mumbai, with the most coronavirus cases in India, has an estimated homeless population of two lakh, and while everyone has been told to practise social distancing and to frequently wash their hands, the homeless are living just as they did before the outbreak. "Nobody has come here. Nobody has said anything," says Sana, who works as a domestic help to earn a living. The major concern among charities is that a majority of the homeless population is not even accounted for. The 2011 Census has recorded only 57,416 homeless.

"There are over two lakh homeless in Mumbai with a majority staying on the road for generations altogether," said Brijesh Arya, convenor, Homeless Collective, an umbrella



Deserted Mumbai streets on Wednesday. Ganesh Shirshek

outfit representing organisations working for the homeless and rough sleepers in the city.

"(The government) first announced a day's curfew on Sunday. And has now shuttered public facilities for 21 days. Where do we go? What do we do?" asks Sana. Her 15-year-old elder son, Mohammed Salim Shaikh, who studies in a nearby municipal school, had his final examination postponed owing to the outbreak. Sana says her employers — she works at two apartments in the locality — have asked her not to come to

work till April 1.

"I don't know if they will give me my full salary," she adds. While authorities are advocating social distancing measures, the homeless on Sayani Road, where Sana stays with her children, live in close quarters and hygiene is almost non-existent.

To make matters worse, many public facilities the homeless rely on have been shut down. Sana's neighbour, Satya Malla, 30, says her family of seven went without food on Tuesday. They have gone without bathing for

three days due to mass closure of public facilities. "We've exhausted the little money we had. With people staying indoors, even begging is not possible," she says. According to Satya, she came to stay on the streets five months ago from Haryana in search of her husband who has gone missing. Since then, she has been staying with her mother, Papabai Dudhi, 56, on the road.

Satya, a mother of three, has been working at construction sites while Papabai sells scrap collected from waste bins. "We haven't earned a single rupee in the last five days," Satya says. Her family is unaware that the authorities have invoked Section 144 of the Criminal Procedure Code, banning the gathering of four or more persons in public places. "The other day, police came here to threaten us to leave. But where do we go?" she asks.

Sitaram Shellar, director, Centre for Promoting Democracy, claimed that the government was "not recognising the needs of the homeless".

"We have been receiving panic calls from certain places about police driving the homeless away. Where will they go?" he asks. Arya recommended that the government must secure food, water and milk supplies for the homeless, and give them 24-hour access to public toilets. Shellar added, "There is a misconception that most homeless are beggars. Many working communities, who cannot afford to buy or rent a house or a hutment in this city, stay on the streets."

Going home is what Raju Rajbhar, 38, a

truck driver, employed on contractual basis with a multinational company in Andheri (East), wants. Rajbhar, a native of Mau in Uttar Pradesh, owns a farm in his village but spends the night on the road in Mumbai.

"I've been driving a truck in Mumbai for two years," he says. When Maharashtra first declared shutdown measures on March 21, Rajbhar was among those who tried returning home. "But I was stranded after long-distance trains were cancelled on Sunday. There are cases being reported in UP as well. I want to return, but I'm stuck here with no work, no money," he says.

Rajbhar says he has got no work for four days now. Bashir Qureshi, 28, a tempo driver in Kurla, also wants to return home to his native Gonda district (also in UP).

Citing examples of western countries, who have commandeered empty hotels to self-isolate the homeless, Arya and Shellar sought temporary shelters for homeless, saying the community was a "high-risk" group.

Mukta Shirke, 60, an asthma patient, who begs outside a Jogeeshwari temple for a living, says the closure of temples has made even access to daily medicines difficult.

"This is real-life drama. For us homeless, who are already fragile, the virus scare is like a double penalty," says Ram Singh, 74, who begs outside the Prabhadevi temple near Dadar. Singh, who identifies himself as a Vyjayanthimala fan, fled from Bihar and came to Mumbai in 1973, pulled by his love for Bollywood.

What effect it will have on the ground level, for instance on unemployment? As of now, the scenario is beyond challenging. Some say, it looks bleak. Having said that, no figures or guesstimates are in order as of now, simply because updated data is not available and hardly no analyst or research agency has the exact details. Job losses will happen after a time period, as initial few weeks, the positive response to the crisis will see many business organisations keep on paying their staff. Beyond that, if the economic stimulus and related measures from the government cushion the shocks, fine. Else, unemployment and also losses will hit the economy in a major way. Hopefully, if fiscal measures are implemented in time, the situation might not get as bleak.



Mumbai residents celebrate the Marathi New Year. PTI

Youths held for attacking constables

Bengaluru: Two men on Wednesday attacked some constables after being stopped at a checkpost for defying the lockdown, police said. Both were arrested. The incident took place early in the day under Sanjay Nagar police station limits in the city, they said. A video, showing a group of young men arguing with the constables, and then a couple of them attacking and pushing the cops on to the street, has surfaced on social media. PTI

Cleric, others booked for namaaz

Dehradun: A cleric and at least 20 other unidentified people were booked for violating prohibitory orders by gathering at a mosque in Dehradun to offer namaaz. The police said that they reached the mosque in Sattawali Ghati area after finding out about the gathering during a patrol. Most of the people there ran away after seeing them. After this, the cleric, Abdul Samad, was asked to issue an appeal to people to offer namaaz at their homes. More than 330 people were arrested and 51 cases were lodged for violation of lockdown across the state. ENS

Stranded UK nationals flown out of Goa

Panaji: As many as 249 British nationals stranded in Goa were flown out of the country in a special early morning flight arranged by the Airports Authority of India on Wednesday. The fully sold-out flight to Manchester was operated by TUI airways. The Goa government is now making arrangements to fly out many Germans who are stranded in the state—the next flight is expected on Thursday. According to Goa Hotel Association, there are still many who are waiting to fly back to Europe but are waiting to see the situation improve." ENS

INCREASED LOAD ON BANDWIDTH

Companies, governments prepare for Internet spike

KARISHMA MEHROTRA

NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

WITH ALL forms of transportation shut, the country's Internet bandwidth is being tested in the nationwide lockdown. From government data center operations to Silicon Valley companies, measures are in place to adjust to the changing landscape.

As a "digital industry", stakeholders met on March 24 to "ensure the robustness of the cellular network" by either degrading mobile videos to stan-

THE OUTBREAK LOCKDOWN

Mahabharat was won in 18 days, we need to win this in 21, says PM

DIPANKAR GHOSE

NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

A DAY after he announced a countrywide lockdown for 21 days as health authorities battle to check transmission of the coronavirus, Prime Minister Narendra Modi Wednesday reiterated the importance of social distancing and said strict action will be taken against those discriminating against doctors, medical staff and others who are "risking their lives to keep ours safe".

In an online interaction with residents of Varanasi, his parliamentary constituency, Modi compared the "war" against the coronavirus to the Mahabharat. "The Mahabharat war was won in 18 days. Today, the war against corona which is being fought by the entire country will take 21 days. It is our effort that we should win this in 21 days. During the war in Mahabharat, Bhagwan Shri Krishna was the saviour."

Today on the shoulders of 130 crore saviours, we have to win this fight against corona."

He urged people to refrain from self-medication, and to only trust the word of doctors.

Delhi HC directs MEA to ensure well-being of Indians stranded in Kazakhstan

PRITAM PAL SINGH

NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

THE DELHI High Court on Wednesday directed the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) to ensure the well-being of Indian students stranded at the airport in Almaty, Kazakhstan in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Directing the Central government to "promptly appoint a nodal officer from the Indian Embassy in Kazakhstan", a bench of Justices Siddharth Mridul and Talwanti Singh ordered the government "to expeditiously facilitate, secure and provide the students with all basic amenities and humanitarian assistance in terms of medical care, boarding (food), lodging and transportation, as may be necessary or warranted".

The bench, in a special hearing held through video conferencing, directed the authorities that the "details and other necessary particulars of the Nodal Officer, so appointed, including his name and telephone number, be communicated to the Indian students stranded at the Almaty Airport, Kazakhstan".

The court's urgent direction were issued on a plea by Shekha Saira who said: "Indian nationals in sizeable numbers, who are enrolled for higher studies, including MBBS, as regular students, at the Semey Medical University in Kazakhstan, are stated to be stranded including at the Almaty Airport, Kazakhstan without food, water, transportation and medical aid since the last two-three days".

Central government Standing Counsel Jasmeet Singh, after accepting the notice on behalf of the MEA, sought time to file a reply. The bench directed them to do so on March 27.



PM talking to residents of Varanasi via video call. PTI

"We have a habit of taking medicines for fevers and colds without consulting our doctors... We have to be aware that till now there is no medicine or vaccine against corona that has been made anywhere in the world... our scientists, in our country and in the world, are working fast. So if someone suggests a medicine, please speak to your doctor first. You must have seen that people are putting their lives in danger by medicating themselves."

The biggest thing that has come out from this virus is that it does not discriminate against anyone. It attacks developed

countries and poor households as well... If people socially distance themselves, then the chance that the virus will affect them is much lower. It is important that over one lakh corona-affected people across the world have also recovered," he said.

Modi announced the creation of a Corona Helpdesk, created in collaboration with WhatsApp with the number 9013151515. "You can WhatsApp this number and be connected with it. If you write Namaste on this number, you will be connected."

To a question about doctors, nurses and other staff being discriminated against, Modi said, "Your pain is correct, and I have the same pain too. Yesterday I spoke to nurses, doctors, and lab technicians on these issues at length." He said that the country had set an example not only through Sunday's Janata Curfew, but also via the five-minute tribute at 5 pm.

"Those people that conducted rescue operations in Wuhan, I wrote a letter. That was not just any other letter, but made me emotional. I shared the photographs of the all-women

Air India crew that rescued people in Italy. From some places, I have received information of these actions that bring pain to the heart. I appeal to citizens that if you see any such act, if you see people that are in the business of saving us, doctors, nurses, medical staff, sanitation staff, if bad behaviour happens with them, go to the people of your area and tell them what they are doing is wrong. You cannot do this. Whoever is serving us, we must help them."

"There may be stray incidents... I have asked the Home Department and DGPs of the states to act very strictly. If someone acts like this against doctors, nurses etc, then the costs for them will be very high. Right now, doctors and nurses, dressed in white in hospitals, are our gods. They are risking their lives to save ours," he said.

Responding to a question on the problems being faced by the poor because of the lockdown, Modi asked people to pledge to help nine families, if they have the resources. "A second powerful way to fight the coronavirus is Karuna. We can take one step to beat corona by showing com-

passion towards the poor and the needy. If we, for the next 21 days, for those who have the ability to do this, as Navratri has started, everyday pledge to help 9 families. I believe that if we do this, then what else can be a bigger prayer to our mother. This will be a true and powerful Navratri. We also have to care for the animals around us. Because of the lockdown, a crisis has come for animals as well," he said.

"It is possible that in some places, there are problems. That someone has been careless. But to concentrate only on these problems, to search for them, to focus only on them, to discourage, at a point like this, does not benefit. I will request that we understand that to spread negativity, there might be a hundred reasons, but life only goes on from hope and confidence. However much we support the law and the administration, the results will be that much better..."

The doctors, the officials, the police, the media, have they come from outside? They are our people. If such a heavy burden has come on them, may be we should share it too. We must increase their resolve."



Himanta Biswa Sarma.

Himanta sees tough task ahead, Tripura says fully prepared

LIZ MATHEW & ABHISHEK SAHA

NEW DELHI, GUWAHATI, MARCH 25

A DAY after Prime Minister Narendra Modi announced a 21-day lockdown, Assam Finance Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma said on Wednesday that the state would have to announce a financial package for the unorganised sector and added that states would require the Centre's assistance.

However, the BJP government in Tripura said it is fully prepared for the lockdown.

Sarma told *The Indian Express*: "Many states like Assam do not have the financial resources to tackle the lockdown for three weeks. Today is the first day. The challenges will grow as we move forward."

Sarma said the state government was prepared for a week-long lockdown but a 21-day lockdown would raise challenges for all Northeastern states. Before the Prime Minister's announcement, Assam had been placed under a lockdown till March 31 midnight to curb the spread of coronavirus.

"No one has stocks or preparations for 21 days. Prices, too, are going up. It will be difficult for us to manage. I am a little worried about how people will react after a week," said Sarma, also the convener of North East Democratic Alliance, a BJP-led coalition in the Northeast.

Assam has not reported any COVID-19 case so far. Among Northeastern states, Manipur and Mizoram have reported one case each.

Sarma said the worst sufferers of the lockdown would be the poor. "Challenges will emerge in three-four days. You don't know how prepared they are. They will need assistance. We will have to provide them some financial assistance," he said.

He said he is confident that the Centre would provide the re-

quired assistance. "We are depending on the Government of India," he said.

Sarma said that if COVID-19 strikes the region in a big way, the states would face a crisis as health facilities there are not up to the mark. The minister, however, said there may be fewer transmissions of COVID-19 in the Northeast.

Tripura Chief Minister Biplob Kumar Deb said the state government is fully prepared. "A task force has been formed to tackle the situation," Deb told *The Indian Express*.

He said the government has decided to provide 15 days of free ration to 5.86 lakh families. The state government will also give two months' pension in advance to 3.25 lakh pensioners, among other measures, he said.

"We have decided to distribute cooked food among the homeless and daily wagers. Food packets will be served two times daily," he said. He said the Centre has assured total support during the lockdown.

Meanwhile, multiple videos purportedly showing policemen thrashing people in Assam for stepping out during the lockdown have emerged.

Assam DGP B J Mahanta told the media that police will take all measures possible to ensure the lockdown and added that they might have to resort to harsh measures sometimes because people were not taking the lockdown seriously.

Healthcare workers in Odisha to get four months' salary in advance

SAMPAD PATNAIK

Bhubaneswar, March 25

ODISHA CHIEF Minister Naveen Patnaik Wednesday announced that the state will pay four months' advance salary to doctors and health workers as a gesture of appreciation for their service in the battle against coronavirus.

In a video clip, Patnaik said: "Paramedics and all healthcare workers will be given their salaries for April, May, June and July in the month of April itself."

He added: "I have ordered the police that people who disrespect the health fraternity should face action."

The state government is also

hiring healthcare workers on a large scale. *The Indian Express* has received a document which has called for temporary hiring of hundreds of staff nurses, pharmacists, lab technicians, radiographers, and multi-purpose health workers.

"The employees may be engaged on a walk-in interview basis by the concerned superintendents of MCHs (Medical colleges and hospitals) and CDM and PHOs

(Primary Health Centres). The engagement of the given employees shall be given till June 30. The duration may be extended further. Engagement is temporary and can be terminated without assigning or reason thereof," it added.

Students leave Hyderabad for Andhra after PM announces lockdown

SREENIVAS JANYALA

HYDERABAD, MARCH 25

FOLLOWING THE Telangana government's decision to allow students and workers to return to their native places, the toll plazas on National Highway 65 leading to Vijayawada were jammed Wednesday night as thousands of people living in Hyderabad started returning to Andhra Pradesh.

The Telangana Police, however, had asked those wanting to leave to get an NOC from their local police station certifying that they had no COVID-19 symptoms. On Wednesday evening, defying the social distancing norm and lockdown restrictions, thousands of people lined up outside police stations to get a NOC.

"In January, I had enrolled at

an academy in Ameerpet to learn AngularJS. Now the institute is closed and my PG owner has asked me to vacate the house because they cannot run the mess. I don't know how I will go back home. I have been asking everyone in my WhatsApp group for a lift," said 22-year-old Kurasala Venkatesh, a native of Mandapeta in East Godavari district. Venkatesh was offered a ride on a two-wheeler till Vijayawada by someone he met at the Kukatpally police station.

Following complaints by students against hostel and PG owners, Cyberabad Police Commissioner VCS Sajjanar said a warning has been issued. "If PG or hostel owners force inmates to vacate under the present circumstances, strict action would be taken against them," Sajjanar said.



HOLD THE LINE: People wait at earmarked spots outside a shop in Kolkata on Wednesday. Partha Paul

District in Jharkhand ties up with Swiggy to deliver essentials home

ABHISHEK ANGAD

RANCHI, MARCH 25

THE DISTRICT-LEVEL COVID-19 committee in Jharkhand's Bokaro has tied up with Swiggy for home delivery of essential grocery items amid the 21-day lockdown.

Bokaro Deputy Commissioner Mukesh Kumar told *The Indian Express* that the administration will provide the list of vendors to be enrolled on the Swiggy platform to cover around 1 lakh families in urban areas. The system is expected to go online on Friday.

A source said, "We initially thought of coming up with an app for the delivery of groceries, but that would have been time-consuming and doubts were raised on its viability. Any number would be flooded with calls or messages. We looked at other apps and found that Swiggy is popular. It already has a platform and back-end support."

The source said that they will be mapping each ward of Bokaro.

Jharkhand has not reported any COVID-19 case yet. Officials of the administration said they will add around 50 grocery shops to their list and the

payments to the vendors will be settled within 3-5 days of the delivery. The administration hopes to cover Bokaro and Chas cooperative area using Swiggy's network and will also put its own workforce on the ground for the deliveries. "Some organisations have approached us to provide delivery men who will be given a specific T-shirt that would ensure seamless movement across the city. A population of around 3-3.5 lakh people will be covered," said an official.

In Bokaro, barring a few food joints that operate from home, no eatery is currently delivering food

through Swiggy.

As a source in the Jharkhand unit of Swiggy said, "We will be replacing the restaurant listings with grocery shops. It will initially have 10-15 grocery shops and more will be added as per requirement."

As per the agreement, all goods will be sold as per MRP. "Swiggy may levy Rs 40 as delivery charge, out of which Rs 5 should be deposited to the Disaster Relief Fund," a source said.

The source from Swiggy said the charge was required to pay those making the deliveries.

INCREASED LOAD ON BANDWIDTH

Companies, governments prepare for Internet spike

LOCKDOWN LOG

—

change recently peaked at over 800 gbps on March 23. These Internet exchange points is the physical point where Internet service providers and content providers exchange traffic between their networks.

The National Informatics Center (NIC) has also enabled a Virtual Private Network (VPN) to allow government officials to access the e-filing system from their homes. The NIC has also

seen an uptick of government officials using video-conferencing to replace physical meetings. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has recently held numerous video calls with stakeholders across the country and will participate in a G-20 video conference today.

Facebook announced that it reduced the bit rates for videos on both Facebook and Instagram in India, Europe and Latin America. A video bitrate is a measurement of the speed of uploading and downloading online. "The usage growth from COVID-19 is unprecedented

across the industry, and we are experiencing new records in usage almost every day. In many of the countries hit hardest by the virus, total messaging has increased more than 50% over the last month," the company stated.

"Similarly, in places hit hardest by the virus, voice and video calling have more than doubled on Messenger and WhatsApp."

On March 21, Cellular Operators Association of India (COAI) requested the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India to allow operators to waive charges for certain websites

and telephone numbers offering information related to COVID-19, including Ministerial and World Health Organization websites.

This concept, also known as 'zero-rating', has come under significant controversy in India in the past, most notably in the net neutrality debate



Firefighters spray disinfectants on a road in Amritsar. PTI

**Mizoram
pastor tests
positive**

Guwahati: A 50-year-old pastor in Mizoram, who had returned recently from Amsterdam, tested positive for COVID-19 late on Tuesday night, becoming the second person to contract the virus in the Northeast. Authorities in Mizoram and Assam said that the patient had returned to Delhi flying via Doha on March 15. The next day, he flew to Guwahati and changed flights to reach Aizawl. On March 18, he had fever and isolated himself at home. The pastor, along with his family members, has been shifted to isolation ward.

ENS

**Fifth case of
coronavirus in
Uttarakhand**

Dehradun: A 25-year-old man back from Spain tested positive for the coronavirus in Uttarakhand's Kotdwara on Wednesday. This is the fifth positive case in the state. The patient was on a trip to Spain from February 20 to March 13. He stayed at a hotel in Delhi after returning. Later, he travelled home via train and bus. Meanwhile, a trainee forest officer, who tested positive for the virus earlier, tested negative on Wednesday.

ENS

**Two test
positive in
Chhattisgarh**

Raipur: Two asymptomatic 24-year-olds, a man who had returned from Thailand and a woman back from the UK, tested positive for COVID-19 in Chhattisgarh on Wednesday, health officials said. The man is a resident of Rajnandgaon while the woman is from Raipur. The total number of positive cases in the state is now three. Both were tested after the state extended the testing criterion to "asymptomatic foreign returned persons", the state health minister TS Singh Deo said in a tweet. "We need to expand the testing criteria."

ENS

**Daughter of MP
among 10 new
Karnataka cases**

Bengaluru: The daughter of a former Union minister and an incumbent BJP MP from Karnataka and two girls aged nine and seven were among 10 people who were reported positive with coronavirus in the state on Wednesday.

While the 37-year-old daughter of the MP had returned to Bengaluru on March 20 after travelling to Guyana, the two young girls who have tested positive are daughters of patient number 17, who had tested positive several days ago after returning from Amsterdam, according to officials.

This is the highest number of confirmed cases reported in a day since the first case was detected in the state over two weeks ago, taking the total of confirmed cases across Karnataka to 51.

ENS

THE OUTBREAK**NATION****States get going: Dedicated hospitals, new isolation wards, more doctors**

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE

NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

WITH KERALA and Maharashtra recording more than 100 cases of the coronavirus, and a national lockdown in place, other states and union territories are ramping up their facilities for testing, isolation and treatment to contain the outbreak.

From Tamil Nadu to Jammu and Kashmir, they have increased isolation facilities, set up designated hospitals, fast-tracked appointment of new doctors, called in retired professionals and reached out to the private sector.

West Bengal, which recorded its first death Monday, has designated Calcutta Medical College (CMC) hospital as the state's first dedicated super-specialty facility to face the challenge.

Health Department sources told *The Indian Express* that CMC will start a 700-bed isolation bay within a week, which will be expanded to accommodate 3,000 people.

The 11-storey CMC facility will include a dedicated ICU zone on the ninth and tenth floors, they said. The state already has two quarantine centres, and earmarked 310 beds at three other hospitals in Kolkata.

In UP, 2,800 isolation beds are in place, while work is on to make 11,000 more available at 51 public and private medical colleges. Testing is currently being done at six labs — KGMU (Aligarh), BHU Institute of Medical Sciences (Varanasi), SGPGI (Lucknow), Medical College (Meerut) and Command Hospital (Lucknow).

The state has also created a revolving fund of Rs 100 crore for key departments, and given the green signal for testing at private labs in at least four locations and



Calcutta Medical College has been designated as West Bengal's first dedicated super speciality facility to face the challenge. Express

Tamil Nadu is readying a 350-bed isolation ward — with over 20 critical care facilities and 700 toilets — at the multi-super specialty government hospital on Mount Road in Chennai. City-based Apollo Hospitals, which has received approval for a testing lab, has offered to treat patients at its 100-bed facility.

Haryana is pressing more personnel into action. The government has decided to immediately issue appointment letters to 447 doctors who were recently selected for service but are yet to undergo the character verification and medical examination process.

The state has also created a revolving fund of Rs 100 crore for key departments, and given the green signal for testing at private labs in at least four locations and

designating four hospitals.

The Andhra government is increasing the capacity of testing labs at seven medical colleges to cover 1,000 samples per day — Rs 5 lakh will be given to each lab to purchase key equipment, and function round the clock.

The state has also deputed research scientists and assistants, and lab technicians, on a temporary basis to labs in Visakhapatnam, Kakinada, Vijayawada, Guntur, Anantapur and YSR Kadapa districts.

Rajasthan has started earmarking quarantine facilities for 1 lakh people, ranging from 1,500 beds in smaller districts such as Dungarpur to 10,000 beds in Jaipur.

Gujarat has 134 quarantine facilities with a capacity of 6,700

beds in place. Officials said facilities in Ahmedabad will be increased to a dozen with 5,000 beds.

In Yelahanka, near Bengaluru, the BSF is ready with three 100-bed barracks to extend quarantine facility for 300 people, while the IAF has established a 20-bed isolation ward at Command Hospital. Private hospitals have assured that 1,200 beds will be dedicated for patients.

In Jammu, the 1,070-bed Government Medical College (GMC) Hospital has been designated as a COVID-19 facility, with the administration deciding to hire retired doctors on contract for a year for "under-served areas".

Authorities in Kashmir have decided to convert SKIMS Medical College, C D Hospital, JLNW

Himachal researcher's 63 days of dodging virus, Wuhan to Kangra

GAGANDEEP SINGH DHILLON

SHIMLA, MARCH 25



Som Dutt will end up being in quarantine for 63 days

THIRTY-SIX days of lockdown in an apartment in Wuhan, 16 days of institutional quarantine in Delhi, and 11 days of home quarantine in Kangra, a district now under stringent lockdown following Himachal Pradesh's only COVID-19 death — that is the story of the last two months for a biologist from the state who was working in China when the coronavirus outbreak hit.

Now isolated at home with his family in Matlaha village in the district, Som Dutt, 36, chuckles, "It's the year of quarantine for me."

Kangra is so far the only COVID-19-affected district in Himachal, with three cases and one death.

A vaccine researcher, Dutt who works with a Chinese company engaged in research and development of vaccines, moved to Wuhan three-and-a-half years ago and lives by himself in a two-room apartment at Guangu Square. "It was January 10 when local authorities started advising residents to wear masks. It was a new virus, and nobody knew

much about it. The number of cases shot up as people started moving out of the city in large numbers ahead of a seven-day spring festival. It was then that the government locked the city down on January 23," he says.

Back in Delhi, he was quarantined at the ITBP camp, where four of them shared a room. Dutt says that "everyone was scared of everyone" initially due to the threat of the virus but, in time, they bonded well and had a hearty farewell at the end. "We got separate beds, the place was hygienic, the doctor checked on us twice a day, the food was good and, to top it all, there was WiFi.

"It was coordinated over WeChat and we never met. I physically met no human in that

phase. I lived in a corner apartment, and my balcony opened out to a garden and an uninhabited area. I could see no human," he says.

Eventually, Dutt would step out of his apartment for a total of 1.5 hours in 36 days, spending most of his time reading medical literature and doing some online work for his company.

While he didn't plan to return home, Dutt's family started panicking. "All types of rumours, such as doctors killing patients, started doing the rounds and my mother turned sick with worry. The Indian government facilitated the return of 112 of us from Wuhan. When I stepped out of my room on February 27 and met one of my colleagues, I got overwhelmed and hugged him. It was a different experience," he says.

Back in Delhi, he was quarantined at the ITBP camp, where four of them shared a room. Dutt says that "everyone was scared of everyone" initially due to the threat of the virus but, in time, they bonded well and had a hearty farewell at the end. "We got separate beds, the place was hygienic, the doctor checked on us twice a day, the food was good and, to top it all, there was WiFi.

"It was coordinated over WeChat and we never met. I physically met no human in that

I frankly didn't expect such a nice stay there. We enjoyed ourselves like during college days," he recalls.

It was the Kangra isolation that caught him unprepared. He returned home on March 14, after testing negative for the virus. Six days later, the district got its first case. With Kangra now under strict lockdown and curfew, Dutt's new quarantine will last at least 21 days.

However, Dutt doesn't resent the measure. "The lockdown is a great step by the Prime Minister. Isolation is our best defence. In

Wuhan, people followed what authorities ordered and there was no culture of rumours. We will have to develop that. I would also suggest using the local machinery of leaders — panchayats, mahila mandals etc — to enforce the lockdown," he says, pointing out that a large number of policepersons and health workers got infected in Wuhan and it must be prevented in India.

At home too, Dutt spends much of his time reading research related to the virus. "This time, I have my wife and parents with me, and my five-year old daughter. Given the circumstances, I couldn't have asked for more," he smiles.

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE

NEW DELHI, PUNE, MARCH 25

NEW MODELLING research, published in *The Lancet Public Health Journal*, suggests that school and workplace closures in Wuhan, China, have reduced the number of coronavirus cases and substantially delayed the epidemic peak — giving the health system the time and opportunity to expand and respond.

Using mathematical modeling to simulate the impact of either extending or relaxing current school and workplace closures, researchers estimate that by lifting these control measures in March, a second wave of cases may occur in late-August, whereas maintaining these restrictions until April would likely delay a second peak until October. This, the researchers say, could relieve pressure on health services in the intervening months.

The researchers, led by those from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, concluded: "Our projections show that physical distancing measures were most effective if the staggered return to work was at the beginning of April; this reduced

Drug movement disrupted, patients left in the lurch

PRABHA RAGHAVAN

NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

PATNA RESIDENT Sanjay Kumar Sinha was supposed to arrive in Gurgaon Wednesday for cancer treatment at a hospital that stocks the immunotherapy drug he needs every 15 days. But, following the announcement of a 21-day lockdown to curb the spread of COVID-19, he knew he wouldn't be able to.

Sinha, who is in the final stage of a tongue cancer that has spread to his lungs, contacted the distributor of the drug, nivolumab, in Gurgaon, but it was of no use.

"The distributor said there was no way for them to courier the injection because transport wasn't available. We tried another distributor in Patna, but their supply comes from Kolkata and the situation is the same," said his wife Neetu.

She said that before he took the drug, Sanjay would face difficulty breathing, his lungs would fill with water and he was not able to move. "After two sessions of immunotherapy, he has been feeling a little comfortable, but the doctor is saying if he misses it, the problems may start again."

Amid the lockdown, disruptions in supply of essential medicines across state borders have left patients like Sanjay in the lurch. The panic buying of certain medicines hasn't helped either.

JNU Professor Archana Prasad has been taking hydroxychloroquine for the last three years to treat an auto-immune disease. Without the drug, it becomes painful for her to put in long hours of work. A Delhi-based government official has been on this medication for the last six years for a similar condition. Without it, her arms and legs swell up and

she gets tired.

The two have been doing rounds of pharmacies for the last few days in the hope that maybe one of them will have enough to keep them going. "People have to understand these are not illnesses that can be postponed," said Prasad.

Measures have been taken by some states to ease confusions about whether drugmakers are still allowed to manufacture, but movement of products across borders is still a problem.

"Even if one state has given clearance, they are stopped as soon as they cross the border," said the executive of an Indian pharmaceutical company.

"If the situation continues and the government doesn't pay attention, there will be serious shortage," said Kailash Gupta, president of All India Chemists and Distributors Federation.

"Nobody expected the lockdown would be for 21 days...When such drastic measures are taken, some disruptions are bound to happen," said Mankind Pharma chairman Ramesh C Juneja. However, pharma associations are working with states and central ministries to resolve this and he expects a solution in the next three days, Juneja said. "Our factories are working... Maybe the number of employees is short, but work is going on," he said. "The only problem is transportation..."

As of now, the government's inability to effectively pass on the message that pharma operations is an essential service has led to "utter chaos", said the executive cited above. "Manufacturers are not able to supply. Transporters and stockists are getting beaten up. You hear one story of one person going through this and the system stops," the executive said.

Results of the study will not look exactly the same in another country "because the population structure and the way people mix will be different", said Dr Yang Liu of London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine. "But we think one thing probably applies everywhere: physical distancing measures are very useful, and we need to carefully adjust their lifting to avoid subsequent waves of infection when workers and school children return to their normal routine.

"If these waves come too quickly, that could overwhelm health systems."

Dr Kiesha Prem, from the same institution, who led the research, said, "The unprecedented measures Wuhan has put in place to reduce social contacts in school and the workplace have helped control the outbreak. However, the city now needs to be really careful to avoid prematurely lifting physical distancing measures, because that could lead to an earlier secondary peak in cases."

"But if they relax the restrictions gradually, this is likely to both delay and flatten the peak."

There has been no new confirmed case in Wuhan in the last 24 hours. The lockdown in the city ends on April 8, even as China has decided to lift the three-month lockdown in the central Hubei province.

While India is banking hugely on social distancing to break the chain of transmission of the deadly virus — and PM Narendra Modi announced a 21-day lockdown — extrapolation of these re-

7

Daughter of MP among 10 new Karnataka cases

DEEPMUKHERJEE

JAIPUR, MARCH 25

INSIDE HIS office at the state secretariat, Rohit Kumar Singh flips through a folder of paper sheets listing 43 points to tackle the coronavirus outbreak in Rajasthan.

From airport screening to isolation monitoring, home surveillance to quarantine facilities, coordination with districts to inter-department liaison — the folder is a lifeline for Singh, who is additional chief secretary in the state's health department, in the rush to contain the virus.

"There are two aspects, prevention and response, after finding a positive case. Where we score better than others is the prevention part... we have trained 75,000 health workers and nursing staff from all districts through

video conferencing. They have covered more than 23 lakh homes till now," he says.

The health department is also using an app — currently in Jhunjhunu and Bhilwara districts from where positive cases were reported — to track those quarantined at home. "They are able to enter their vitals daily on the app, which is helping the department keep a tab on their condition," says Singh.

Of the 38 cases recorded in the state so far, the first three were discharged after treatment, although one of them, an Italian tourist who was administered a combination of second-line anti-HIV medication, died later following a cardiac arrest.

By the time the fourth case was reported — a 24-year-old man who landed in Jaipur from Spain via Delhi on March 13 —

Singh says the state's preventive mechanism was fully in place.

"Our first reaction was to contact airport officials to get the passenger list of the flight in which he had travelled to Jaipur. We also

tact airport officials to get the passenger list of the flight in which he had travelled to Jaipur. We also

alerted the airline and officials at the Delhi airport. We marked those who sat on both sides of the patient, upto three seats away, as high-risk individuals," says Dr Narottam Sharma, chief medical and health officer of Jaipur.

According to Dr Ravi Prakash Sharma, additional director, rural health, more than 30 lakh people have been screened so far across the state.

While the infected cases are being treated at the Sawai Man Singh Hospital in

Trade unions ask PM to help transfer money to workers amid lockdown

LIZ MATHEW & MANOJ CG
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

WITH THE country under a 21-day lockdown, trade unions, irrespective of party allegiance, have sought a financial assistance for the unorganised sector.

Both the Bharatiya Mazdoor Sangh (BMS), affiliated to the RSS, and the Centre of Indian Trade Unions (CITU), linked with the CPI(M), have asked Prime Minister Narendra Modi to see that Rs 5,000 is transferred to every worker as wage relief in this lockdown period.

In a letter to Modi, the BMS made a list of demands, including sufficient budget allocation as a relief for those who do not get their wages or (small traders) who have shut down their units due to crisis, distribution of essential commodities through PDS, and making available essential medicines at affordable prices to everyone.

"The government should urgently transfer RS 5,000 as income support/wage relief to every worker in the unorganised sector as well as other unpaid workers through DBT (direct benefit transfer) by depositing directly to their bank accounts for subsistence for one month. Such money will sustain the purchasing power of people and if spent, will activate the market and economic activities without getting paralysed," the union wrote, according to BMS national president Saji Narayanan.

In his letter to Modi, CITU general secretary Tapan Sen asked the government to ensure transfer of Rs 5,000 for workers in the unorganised and informal sector aged up to 25 years, and Rs 10,000 to those above 25 on a monthly basis through their Jan Dhan bank accounts.

Both BMS and CITU leaders also pointed out that the worst hit in the coronavirus crisis would be the daily wage workers in the unorganised sector.

FULL REPORT ON
WWW.INDIANEXPRESS.COM

87 new cases, telemedicine guidelines issued by govt to take load off doctors

65-year-old dies in Mumbai; Delhi death case off list after patient found negative for coronavirus

ABANTIKA GHOSH
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

ON THE first day of a nationwide lockdown — 75 districts have been on a lockdown since Sunday — India reported 87 confirmed coronavirus cases, the highest single-day jump so far.

The total now stands at 606, including 42 recovered patients and 10 dead. Health Ministry officials maintained there is no community transmission.

A 65-year-old died in Mumbai on Wednesday, while a death in Delhi that was initially marked as a COVID-19 death was taken off the list after the tests came out negative.

Meanwhile, the Health Ministry Wednesday issued telemedicine guidelines in a bid to reduce the load on hospitals and doctors in the middle of the

TELEMEDICINE GUIDELINES

THE GUIDELINES define telemedicine as: "Delivery of health care services, where distance is a critical factor, by all health care professionals using information and communication technologies for exchange of valid information for diagnosis, treatment and prevention of disease and injuries, research and evaluation, and for the continuing education of

health care providers..."

Telemedicine includes all channels of communication with the patient that leverage, Information Technology platforms, including voice, audio, text and digital data exchange. Only a registered medical practitioner can provide it, who has to complete a course on telemedicine within three years of notification of the guidelines.

pandemic. This comes after Prime Minister Narendra Modi, in his address to the nation, had asked people to refrain from crowding hospitals and get advice as far as possible over the telephone.

In a statement, the Health Ministry said approximately

individuals, have been tested for COVID-19 as of 8 pm, Wednesday. Of these, "581 individuals have been confirmed positive among suspected cases and contacts of known positive cases", the ICMR said in a statement.

Following reports from many parts of the country that delivery personnel of different online facilities were stopped, and that e-commerce companies ceased home delivery of essential products, Home Ministry officials said during a briefing that they are in touch with both the companies and the state governments to ensure delivery.

On Wednesday, the Group of Ministers (GoM) discussed ways to prevent and manage the outbreak. The GoM discussed actions taken so far, the current status of social distancing measures as a preventive strategy, and stringent actions taken so far by the states to

contain the spread of COVID-19.

The GoM discussed strengthening capacity of the states, which need to devote adequate resources for creating dedicated COVID-19 hospitals, equipping medical institutions with personal protective equipment (PPEs), ventilators and other essential equipment. States have been asked to ensure that essential services and supplies remain open. These include hospitals, medical shops and establishments engaged in manufacturing of medicines, vaccines, sanitisers, masks and medical devices.

The GoM also said Gujarat, Assam, Jharkhand, Rajasthan, Goa, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh and the UT of Jammu and Kashmir are setting up hospitals dedicated for management of COVID-19. A total of 118 laboratories have been included in the ICMR network of coronavirus testing.

DELHI CONFIDENTIAL



LOCKDOWN ENGAGEMENT

WITH POLITICAL activities shelved during the 21-day lockdown, BJP president J P Nadda has decided to engage party workers in social activities. Mindful of the social distancing requirements, Nadda has decided to convene meetings of party's national office-bearers through video conferencing in the evenings. In the first such meeting on Wednesday, the party chief suggested that the BJP should tap into its vast network of members across the country to feed the needy and the vulnerable during these 21 days. He set a target of identifying 1 crore party workers across the country to take up this task immediately — the aim is to get each member to take responsibility of feeding five people each.

Centre postpones NPR update, first phase of Census

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

...the first phase of Census 2021 and update of NPR, which was to begin on various dates decided by the State/UT governments beginning 1st of April 2020 and various related field activities, are postponed until further orders"

— RGI STATEMENT

issued Guidelines with the directions for their strict implementation, on the measures to be taken by the Ministries/Departments of Government of India and State/Union Territory Governments for containment of COVID-19 Epidemic in the country. Lockdown has also been declared by many State/UT governments.

The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India has issued advisories for various precautionary measures, including social distancing," the RGI statement said.

It said the Census 2021 was scheduled to be conducted in two phases — House listing & Housing Census during April-September 2020 and Population Enumeration between February 9 to 28, 2021. The update of NPR was proposed to be done along with Phase I of Census 2021 in all States/UTs, except Assam, as it has already gone through the process of preparing National Register of Citizens.

"Due to the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic, high alert has been declared by the Government of India as well as the States/Union Territories. The Ministry of Home Affairs vide order dated 24th March, 2020 has

not informed the concerned State/UT governments about the date of the census."

However, Congress state chief

Ramnalla shifted, Yogi faces flak for 'flouting' social distancing

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE
LUCKNOW, MARCH 25

UTTAR PRADESH Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath shifted the Ramnalla idol to a new site at Manas Bhavan on Wednesday morning, following which he drew criticism for reportedly not adhering to the social distancing norm amid coronavirus outbreak. Photographs and videos of the ceremony that have gone viral show the CM standing close to a group, including Ayodhya District Magistrate Anuj Kumar Jha, security personnel, priests and members of Ram Teerth Kshetra Trust, office bearers of RSS and VHP.

The shifting of the idol clears the site to begin construction of the Ram temple. Speaking during the occasion, the CM said, "All of us are lucky to have witnessed the shifting of Maryada Purushottam Ram to his new throne in Ayodhya..."

Seeking blessings of Ram to fight the outbreak, the CM said, "Whenever humanity across the world faces crises, challenges and difficult situations, it has taken inspiration and light from Ram."

However, Congress state chief

Ajay Kumar Lallu questioned his visit to Ayodhya. In a tweet

Wednesday, Lallu said in Hindi, "It was the first day of Navratri and it was my wish too to visit the goddess's court. But I listened to the PM's appeal. The CM of UP does not. He went for darshan amid a crowd. In a scenario like this, why will the people of the state listen to the PM?"

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EASE THE FLOW

Amid lockdown, hurdles for free movement and trade in agricultural produce must be cleared immediately

THE GREAT BENGAL Famine of 1943, as Amartya Sen famously documented, wasn't brought about by a decline in food availability. Instead, it was a result of people not having access to food due to a collapse of "exchange entitlements". The situation today, arising from the nationwide lockdown to combat the novel coronavirus, is far from a replay of that horror story. Forget any production shortfalls, the Food Corporation of India's current wheat and rice stocks are over 3.5 times the required normative buffer reserve. Government godowns are also overflowing with surplus stocks of pulses. This, even as farmers are set to harvest a bumper crop of wheat, chana, mustard, onion and other rabi season produce. Not only are supplies plentiful, the shutting down of hotels, restaurants and catering businesses has led to demand destruction from institutional buyers. With abundant availability and demand now largely restricted to direct household consumption, there should be no scope for panic buying, hoarding and people going without food, as was the case during the Bengal Famine and many other natural calamities.

What India is at present facing is not a "supply", but a "supply chain" problem. Thanks to inter-state movement restrictions and arbitrary actions by local authorities to enforce the lockdown — including closing down produce collection centres and warehouses organised retailers — the links in the chain connecting farmers to consumers have broken down, in turn opening up arbitrage opportunities for unscrupulous speculators. The only way to prevent this is to ensure seamless flow of produce and trucks not being held up at state borders. The lockdown guidelines have clearly defined food among the essential goods whose transport and supply are not to be subjected to any hindrances. That message, also articulated by the prime minister himself, has somehow not percolated to the ground.

The danger from inter-state movement restrictions on farm commodities — and also labour and other inputs used in their processing, packaging and distribution — is not to consumers in metros and large urban centres. The state food and civil supplies departments will ultimately ensure that the wholesale markets in these cities receive enough produce to feed their consumers. It is the people living in small towns and far-flung places, whose voices are less likely to be heard, who are going to bear the brunt of lockdown. Even in the Bengal Famine, Sen showed that the maintenance of essential food supplies to Calcutta was accorded very high priority by the authorities; the three million who died then were mostly the rural masses or those who did not survive after trekking from the districts to the city. That lesson from history should not be forgotten. If anything, this is the moment to free movement and trade in all agricultural produce. Well-functioning markets are the best guarantee against any collapse of exchange entitlements in the ongoing battle against COVID-19.

A DOUBLE ATROCITY

Government must urgently release remaining prisoners in Kashmir and restore high speed internet in these anxious times

ONE MORE HIGH-PROFILE detainee under the Jammu & Kashmir Public Safety Act has been released. Once again, the government at the Centre has given no reason why former Chief Minister Omar Abdullah had to be detained eight months ago, and later booked under a law deployed against dangerous criminals, or why it has decided to release him now. Nor will it say why only he and his father, Lok Sabha MP Farooq Abdullah, have been released, and not the others detained under this law, among them another former chief minister, Mehbooba Mufti.

The apparent brazenness with which the government arrested the entire political leadership of J&K under preventive sections on August 5 last year, and then used the PSA, with its draconian provisions, to extend their detention, does not bode well in a constitutional democracy. Some senior leaders in the BJP have offered the facetious explanation that the people of J&K were happy that their political leaders had been jailed. Others justified the arrests in the name of the "security situation". Even though it is clear that such authoritarian actions can pave the way for a greater erosion of the fundamental freedoms guaranteed by the Constitution, by and large, these justifications have not been challenged adequately or vigorously. It is even more egregious that the courts became mere onlookers to these decisions.

At this time when India is battling a dangerous infectious disease and faces a situation like no other in its 73-year history, Kashmir has the misfortune of being doubly anxious. The disease has not spared J&K. There have been 11 confirmed cases so far. Meanwhile, hundreds of Kashmiris detained last year, on the day the government stripped the state of its special status and divided it into two Union Territories, remain imprisoned in J&K and in jails in other states. For the government to continue their detention during this terrible time is a double atrocity on them and their families. Further, while the rest of the country can freely access information on COVID-19 from across the world, J&K still does not have full-fledged access to the internet to enable people to understand this disease from a multiplicity of sources. Its doctors are struggling with low speed access to the net. The government must immediately release the remaining prisoners, wherever they are jailed, and restore full speed internet without delay.

HISTORY WITH ASTERIX

Albert Uderzo, co-creator of the iconic comic books, will continue to show children that authority doesn't have to be grim

JOJO RABBIT, THE Oscar-winning film that portrayed Nazism and Hitler through a child's eyes, was criticised in many quarters for looking at the system of repression and murder through humour, and for humanising Hitler by making him the imaginary friend of the 10-year-old protagonist. Albert Uderzo, the co-creator of the Asterix comics along with René Goscinny, never faced such criticism. But the most successful Francophone export after wine, cheese and existentialism, was also a kind of re-telling of one of history's most gruesome wars, with brilliance, artistry, humour and innocence.

Uderzo, who died at 92 this week, created a kind of detail in his panels, especially of large battle scenes, that remains remarkable to this day. But more than mere technical finesse, what the Asterix universe did — through untold translations, a dozen or so films and even an amusement park a la Disneyland — was take the brutality out of history. Julius Caesar's occupation of Gaul (which comprised large parts of modern France, along with Belgium and Switzerland), was a violent evisceration of a people. But in the world created by Uderzo and Goscinny, the brilliant Asterix, strong and bumbling Obelix and faithful canine companion Dogmatix, managed to resist the might of empire with cunning, superpowers and hijinks.

Uderzo lived through the Nazi occupation of France. As much as anyone of his generation, he knew how grim war and occupation could be, how cruel the human stories behind the news and speeches. And, perhaps, his creation provides an antidote to that harsh reality. Generations of children have been introduced to the cast and characters of the ancient world — from Caesar and Cleopatra to the gods and myths of ancient Rome and Greece — through the series Uderzo created, learning to laugh at those who claim to be great, wishing for a magic potion themselves. There is, of course, no potion. But the ability to laugh at authority is a lesson Uderzo will continue to provide to every child who opens up one of his books.



VIKRAM PATEL

A 25-YEAR-OLD MAN ended his life on March 18 by jumping from the seventh floor of a government hospital in New Delhi, where he had come to be tested for COVID-19. He ended his life before the test result was available. A senior doctor in the hospital was quoted as saying that the man complained of "a headache, breathlessness, and was scared". In my reckoning, he was probably experiencing a panic attack, often mistaken for an acute medical emergency by both the patient and health care providers. With all attention focused on the dreaded virus, no one bothered to care for this man's mental health.

This tragedy was waiting to happen, as an increasingly febrile atmosphere about the threats posed by this new virus reaches suffocating levels, fuelled by hysterical predictions of the apocalyptic toll which will engulf India, sensationalist reportage ghoulishly documenting the death toll each day, and an avalanche of fake news spreading on social media. This has prompted terrified governments to impose an ever-growing range of restrictions on personal freedoms and public life, culminating in the nationwide lock-down on Tuesday.

We know from previous experience that these policies will have a profound effect on the well-being, social worlds and livelihoods of over a billion people; for instance, suicide rates in older Hong Kong residents showed a 31 per cent increase during the peak of the SARS epidemic, fuelled mostly by fear of contracting the disease and fears of disconnection.

This is not to deny that the virus threatens an existential humanitarian crisis. But the one lesson every infectious disease epidemic has taught us is that context matters. Simply put, bugs do not spread the same way everywhere. I vividly recall the hyped pandemic of HIV/AIDS which was predicted to overwhelm India in the late 1990s. These predictions were based on models which failed to recognise that sexual behaviour patterns in India were fundamentally different from those in southern Africa. One can argue that it was sensible to be prepared, but the fact remains that unless data are appropriately applied to the context, the risks are sensitively communicated and the societal response is proportionate, it can lead to a range of unintended bad effects. The HIV/AIDS predictions precipitated fear and panic, con-

Data must be applied to context and societal response must be proportionate

tributing to the diversion of scarce resources from building a stronger health system for all diseases, and to discrimination and stigma towards those affected. Context matters for this new virus too, as is evident from the vastly different trajectories in different countries and, indeed, within India itself.

One must wonder whether, given there was no evidence of widespread community transmission, we might have stayed off the worst without a sledge-hammer approach, which no country at the stage of the epidemic we are in has imposed. Intensified case finding through testing and contact tracing, quarantining those who are infected, physical distancing by everyone, graded travel restrictions, preparing the health system to cater to those who may need intensive care and protect health care workers, and even locking-down limited populations with community transmission, could have stopped the epidemic in its tracks. That is what many of our Asian neighbours to the east successfully did; even China, the original epicentre of the epidemic, did not lock down the entire country.

It is not surprising that those proposing these policies — many of whom are members of my community of public health scientists — have salaried jobs which will not be threatened by such lock-downs. Their paychecks will continue to be deposited in their bank accounts every month. They will emulate Europeans in using their Zoom accounts to maintain social connections and practise daily routines of yoga and exercise. They will send their maids to stand in line at the grocery store at 7 am.

But what do the hundreds of millions of Indians who face penury as a consequence of these lock-downs think about these policies? Is the risk of contracting a flu-like illness worth your family going hungry for weeks or longer? Why is it so much worse than other deadly infectious diseases, from TB to Japanese Encephalitis, which have been killing millions each year for decades? How do people who live jammed cheek to jowl in squalid slums with no water to drink and no money to buy food "socially distance", "wash hands thoroughly with soap" and "use sanitisers frequently"? Why did the people who queued up with me on the street outside a half-shuttered grocery store, minutes after the PM's speech, to stock up on essentials, get lathi-charged by im-

perious police? This, in Goa, where the COVID-19 case count is an impressive zero.

This epidemic is revealing to me one reason why government and scientists are distrusted by the poor. It is because we fail to recognise that all policies, even well-meaning ones, have impacts beyond what they were intended to achieve. We are already seeing the harmful consequences of policies which are spreading fear across the country.

The shaming and chasing down of those suspected of being infected is reminiscent of the vilification of sex workers and people with HIV. Racist discrimination against fellow Indians who "look Chinese" and European tourists, is being reported. The poorest have fled from their urban lives for their villages in states of panic, threatening to expose their rural communities, already gasping for health care, to this new infection.

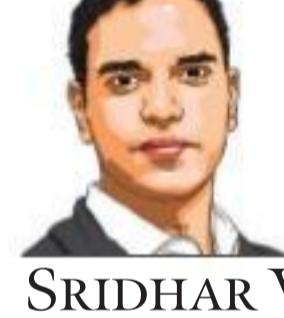
The uncertainty of tomorrow, being disconnected from routine social interactions, loss of income, and realignment of health care services to focus on the predicted surge of COVID-19 cases, will have adverse impacts on a range of health outcomes. Ultimately, such heavy-handed policies may well lead to many more lives lost than the number they might have saved.

When governments act, they must do so in a proportionate and dynamic way that is appropriate for the context and takes into account the delicate balance between minimising the risk of predicted harm due to the infection with that of the possible harms due to the policies to contain it. But a nation-wide lock-down is now upon us, with no telling what its unintended consequences will be.

Hereon, public communication must focus on our collective responsibility towards the elderly and the health care system, and to one another, invoking our instincts of empathy, shifting the lens away from the fear of contracting a disease which, for the vast majority, will be negotiated with minimal distress.

Above all, the government must clearly communicate its plan to repair the lives of over a billion people devastated by a scale of disruption never seen before in any population as large and as desperately poor and unequal as ours.

The writer is the Pershing Square Professor of Global Health at Harvard Medical School



SRIDHAR VENKATAPURAM

THE RAPID spread of the coronavirus beyond China and the identification of a large number of cases in India raise questions about India's preparedness to control, suppress or mitigate the pandemic. Preparedness could pertain to the domain of public health — identification of cases, healthcare facilities, methods to check the spread of the virus, research and communication. Aggressive policies to identify individuals with infections and those most vulnerable to the virus reduce the risk faced by the people at large and also slow down the spread of the infections so that severe cases do not overwhelm medical facilities. Aggressive social distancing measures, such as the lockdown that began in India on Wednesday, could also serve such a purpose.

A second set of "pandemic preparedness" issues is also important. These relate to India's external relations, UN agencies, international NGOs, businesses, and other transnational actors. China's management of external relations since early January — with the WHO, foreign governments, and the international media — shows the value of such preparation. Not having a health emergency diplomacy plan puts India at risk of losing control over a potential crisis and being overrun by foreign actors. It could place the country at a disadvantage in international negotiations.

What do effective external relations during a health emergency look like? Different strategies would apply if the outbreak started

The government needs to begin mapping the various kinds of epidemiological risks India faces as well as the repercussions it could face externally, especially dramatic reduction in trade and tourism. People of Indian or South Asian descent could face discrimination outside Indian borders as a result of being perceived as carriers. Many agencies — from the well-meaning to the self-interested — could begin information-gathering activities, research, and analyses. Such action could take place within an international order of global governance, which has been criticised by Shashi Tharoor and Samir Saran in their recent book, *The New World Disorder and the Indian Imperative*.

Tharoor and Saran use the case studies of war, sustainable development and cyberspace to show the inadequacies of the current global governance system and what they see as India's inevitable leadership role in Asia and global governance. They, however, don't go into how the global order creates and distributes health risks like COVID-19. The lack of health issues being taken seriously in global governance was also evidenced at the Raisina Dialogue in January: impressive otherwise, it showed that international relations scholars and policymakers

ers, deeply engaged in global economics and security issues, do not give much importance to transnational aspects of health. As almost everyone in the world now realises, because of COVID-19, our responses to health issues cannot just be a domestic issue: We need to learn how to globally govern biological contagion with as much dedication as we give to governing economic and security matters.

Unsurprisingly, PM Modi and his close advisors seem to have recognised the importance of global health diplomacy. On March 15, Modi organised a video conference with SAARC leaders to discuss and share models for responding to COVID-19. The full value of this meeting will only make sense in a few months' time after the successes or failures of the Indian response to the pandemic are apparent. But, Indian health diplomacy during emergencies has to be much more than sharing a disease control model with other countries. Tharoor and Saran seem to argue that India's manifest destiny is to take a leadership role in global governance in order to make global institutions fairer. If that is so, we must pay close attention to how global institutions, nation-states, and other actors deal with COVID-19 to see what needs to change. There could be more pandemics after this one.

The writer is associate professor, global health and philosophy, King's College, London

AN INDIAN HEALTH DIPLOMACY

COVID-19 shows that our responses to health issues cannot just be a domestic matter



MARCH 26, 1980, FORTY YEARS AGO

ASSAM IN LOK SABHA

THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE of Assam by the West Bengal Youth Congress (I) sparked off yet another uproar in the Lok Sabha culminating in yet another walkout by opposition parties. At one point, the Lok Dal leader, George Fernandes, thumped the table and asked, "What is the use of this House?" Several members had submitted adjournment motions on the continuing blockade of Assam but the speaker said he had ruled them out. Madhu Damavade (Janata) pointed out that since the beginning of the session, the speaker had not allowed a single adjournment motion despite the importance of the matter involved.

JANATA SPLIT

THE JANA SANGH'S break with the Janata Party will be formalised before the national executive meeting on April 3. The Jana Sangh faction began a serious exercise for formalising the break with several group meetings at Sunder Singh Bhandari's house in Delhi. Even the name of the new party was understood to have been discussed. According to informed sources, the Jana Sangh faction has almost made up its mind to form a new party. For this purpose, a convention is likely to be called in Delhi in April. One of the points still being debated is whether to invite only the Jana Sangh faction members to the convention or to make it slightly more broadbased by including "all

those unattached who had merged with the Janata Party on May 1, 1977".

BLIND RALLY

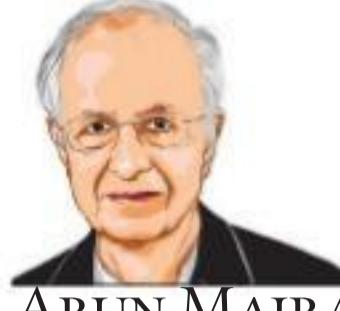
OVER 300 BLIND persons from all over the country participated in a rally organised by the National Federation of the Blind in Delhi. It started from the federation's office in Paharganj and converged at the Boat Club. Earlier, a delegation of the blind met the Prime Minister and presented her with their demands. The memorandum urged the Prime Minister to treat the blind on the same footing as the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes as they had been socially and occupationally ostracised for centuries.



THE IDEAS PAGE

Mind your own economic health

Governments are asking citizens to increase 'social distancing' to prevent spread of virus. Why it might be wise for countries to maintain 'economic distancing' amongst themselves too



ARUN MAIRA

THE FRAGILITY OF the global economy has been exposed twice within the last two decades. In 2008, the collapse of a financial services firm in the US triggered a global financial meltdown. In 2020, the emergence of a novel virus in a food market in Wuhan has done it again. From east to west, now from east to west, the whole system has been shaken. In chaotic systems, the flapping of a butterfly's wings in the Amazon forest can cause a typhoon in Hong Kong. The global economy is exhibiting the properties of a chaotic system.

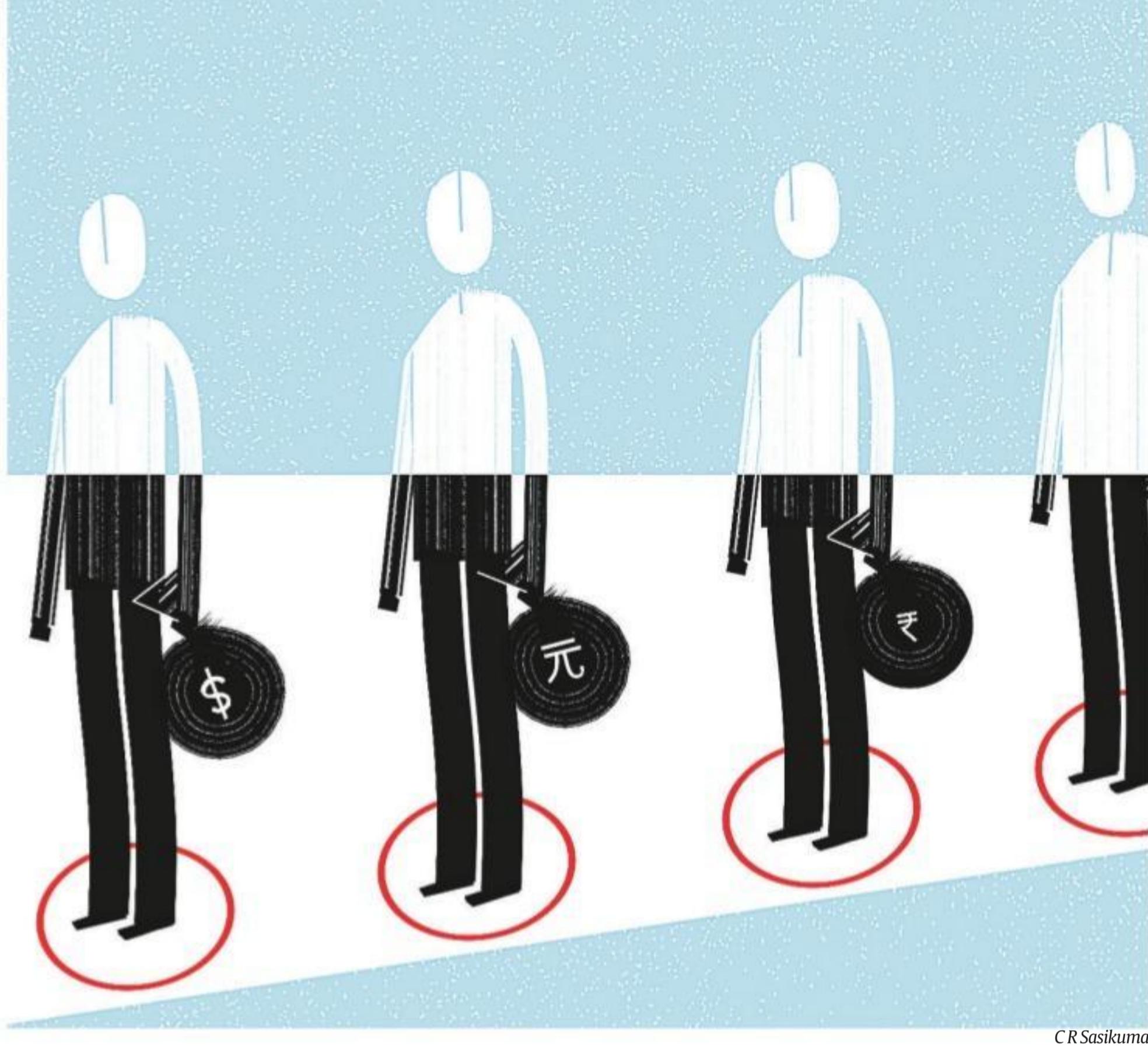
Systems theory says that systems take various forms. Broadly speaking, there are chaotic systems, engineered systems, and complex self-adaptive systems. As the weather in a storm, chaotic systems are unpredictable and uncontrollable. The global economy is behaving like a chaotic system. Engineered systems, on the other hand, can be controlled quite tightly, like machines. However, they are dull. No surprises. A nuclear power plant is a well-engineered system. We would want it to do just what it is supposed to and not produce any surprises.

In contrast to these systems is the design of nature. It is a complex self-adaptive system. It produces myriad innovations. It evolves. Yet, its fundamental stability is very reassuring. The realisation that mankind's technologies and engineering marvels are disrupting nature's stability, has raised alarms about the architecture of global economic governance.

The architecture of complex self-adaptive systems is formed by essential design principles. One is "permeable boundaries". The many parts of a complex self-adaptive system have permeable boundaries between themselves. Each part has its integrity. The parts exchange information and energy across their boundaries as required. The boundaries give the system resilience against shocks. Like the baffles inside a ship's hull, they slow down the sloshing inside when the hull is breached and stabilise the ship. When there are no boundaries within, or they are too weak, an accident at one end will soon sink the whole ship.

The drive for boundarylessness within the global financial system since the 1990s caused the sloshing around of contagion during the global financial crisis in 2008. Whereas global economic growth has undoubtedly been enabled by global supply chains, the vulnerability of economies everywhere to their disruption has become painfully evident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Complex adaptive systems exhibit "fractal-like" shapes. Their parts are complex, combining the same diverse energies that permeate across the whole. Social forces, economic forces, and environmental forces combine within all countries, and in parts within countries too, albeit in different ways. Though the parts are similar to each other, they are not the same. Therefore, the same solutions will not fit all. An insight from systems theory is that global systemic problems such as climate change, persistent economic inequality,



CR Sasikumar

ity, among others, will require local systems solutions.

Crises create stress tests for the health of systems. The financial crisis of 2008 exposed the fragility of an inter-connected and under-regulated financial system. The COVID-19 pandemic has exposed the architectural weaknesses in the global economy. Instead of worrying too much about the reversal of globalisation, national leaders should now focus on the well-being of their citizens and the health of their own economies. Six reforms are essential for reshaping the Indian economy.

First, focus on the provision of universal social security, rather than on the misdirected demand for even more "flexibility" in labour laws. The 90 per cent of Indians who are compelled to work in an overly flexible labour market need more fairness in their lives.

Second, respect the "informal" sector which provides the majority of Indians with opportunities to earn incomes, and give it more strength. It is also a great source for practical innovations and widespread entrepreneurship.

Third, change the economic paradigm from "trickle-down" to "build up". Build the internal engine of growth of India's economy by increasing incomes of India's citizens. When they earn more, they will spend more, and expand India's internal market. This will attract more domestic and foreign investments.

Fourth, strengthen public health services. Medical tourism may put India's private hos-

itals on the global map. However, they are not the solution to India's huge health problems.

Fifth, reform and strengthen the public education system. It will contribute greatly to creating a level playing field for all children.

And sixth, strengthen local governance in India's towns and districts to develop and implement local systems solutions. The well-being of Indian citizens will be improved, and India's economy will be more resilient too.

All governments are asking their citizens to increase "social distancing" between themselves to prevent the spread of a health contagion. It would be wise for countries to maintain sufficient "economic distancing" amongst themselves too. They should mind the health of their own economies. Thereby, they will improve the health of the global economy too.

I conclude with a "namaste". A gesture with folded hands, without any physical contact with another, to acknowledge another's divinity. The expression "social distancing" is unfortunate. Whereas, what medical experts are actually asking citizens is to maintain "physical" distances from each other. The need of the hour is for more social solidarity amongst citizens. Within their localities, in their countries, and across national borders too.

Maira, a former member of the Planning Commission, is the author of Listening for Well-Being: Conversations with People Not Like Us

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THE INDIAN EXPRESS, THURSDAY, MARCH 26, 2020

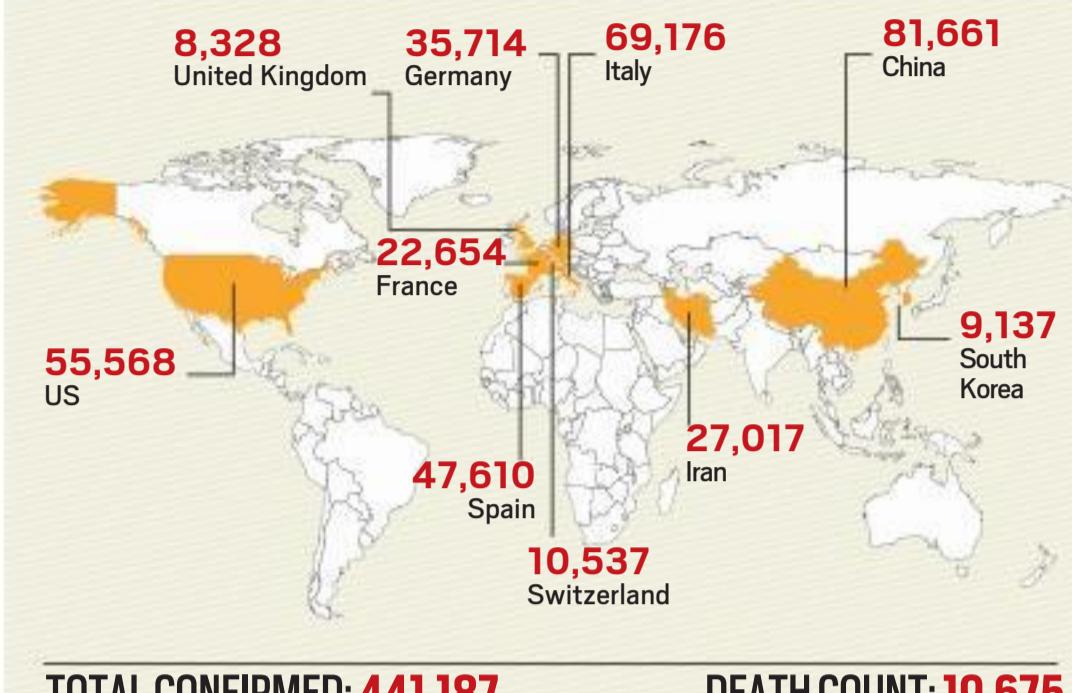
E. EXPLAINED

THE OUTBREAK



CORONAVIRUS OUTBREAK

DAILY COUNT OF DEATHS, INFECTIONS



Source: Johns Hopkins University, updated at midnight on March 25

Are smokers at greater risk during the COVID-19 outbreak?

DIVYA GOYAL

LUDHIANA, MARCH 25

ARE SMOKERS at a higher risk from the novel coronavirus? Yes, according to health experts. The World Health Organisation (WHO) says in its FAQs on the outbreak that smoking is one of the things that people should not do during the outbreak.

Since the lungs and respiratory tract in smokers are already compromised to various extents, they are more prone to be severely infected by SARS-CoV-2, which primarily attacks the respiratory system in human beings, and in severe cases leads to symptoms such as difficulty in breathing.

"A new infection attacking the already compromised respiratory system is dangerous," said Dr Harminder Singh Pannu, director, Internal Medicine, Fortis Hospital, Ludhiana. He suggested that now might be the best time

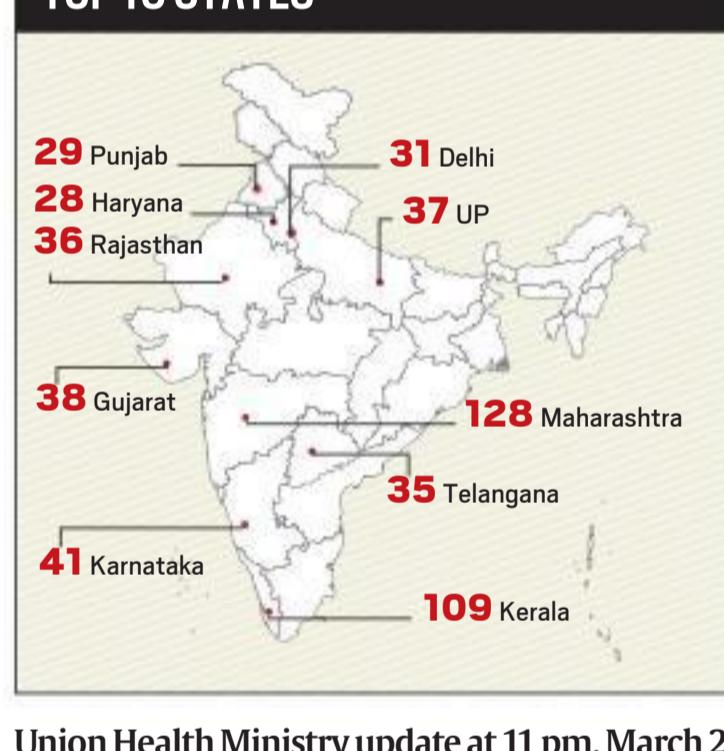
for smokers to quit all together. "Occasional smokers cannot get away by saying that I smoke just one or two cigarettes a day... The fact remains that you are exposing your respiratory system to something that is damaging it. Regular or heavy smokers are anyway psychologically dependent on smoking and consume one cigarette after the other. But the COVID-19 risk stands equally for both the heavy and the occasional smokers."

Smokers, Dr Pannu said, are at a higher risk than those who chew tobacco. "Tobacco causes more damage to oral health whereas cigarettes damage your lungs," he said.

"Quit," a programme run by Cancer Council Victoria in Australia with support from the Victorian Department of Health, says, "... If you previously smoked and have now quit, it's likely you'll have a lower risk of severe complications (if you were infected) than you would have if you were still smoking."

INDIA COUNT:

606 (10 DEATHS)



Union Health Ministry update at 11 pm, March 25. Some states may have reported higher numbers. Only states with most cases are listed above.

43 PATIENTS DISCHARGED IN 11 STATES ACROSS THE COUNTRY

Have a question on the COVID-19 outbreak and what you should/should not do? Write to explained@indianexpress.com

● FACT CHECK, GROUND REALITY

Bangladesh to Pak to Sri Lanka, how India's neighbours are coping

NEHA BANKA

KOLKATA, MARCH 25

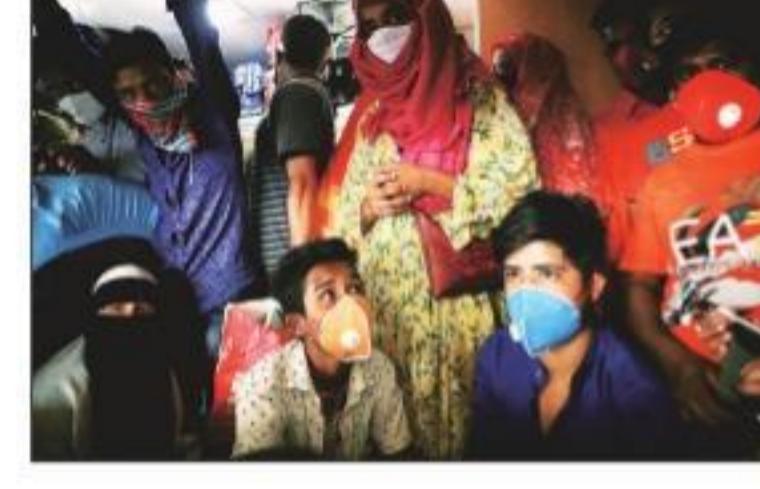
EARLIER THIS month, Prime Minister Narendra Modi proposed the creation of a SAARC COVID-19 Emergency Fund, to which all countries except Pakistan have made contributions. How has the outbreak affected India's neighbours?

BHUTAN

ITS FIRST case was a 76-year-old US citizen who had travelled via India and was hospitalised after showing symptoms on March 5. Some 90 people in the country may have come in contact with him. The patient's wife, their driver and guide were placed under quarantine, as were eight Indian nationals who were on the flight with him from India. The US citizen's wife too tested positive later. On March 22, the King of Bhutan said land borders would be sealed. Schools have been shut down in various parts of the country.



PM Lotay Tshering attended SAARC meeting. AP



People rushed home as trains stopped. Reuters

BANGLADESH

THE FIRST confirmed cases were two Bangladeshi nationals who tested positive on March 7 after returning from Italy. As of Wednesday evening, Bangladesh had seen 39 confirmed cases and five deaths. The country recorded its first death on March 18; the patient had pre-existing medical conditions. Testing remains low, according to media reports, which raises the possibility of there being many 'hidden' cases.

The government has closed all educational institutions until the end of the month and postponed school exams. *The Daily Star* said that the government had ordered the closure of all public and private offices from March 26 to April 4, barring emergency services, hospitals, and police stations. Public transport and banking services are limited, though markets are open. According to a Reuters report, the government has also ordered the closure of one of the world's largest brothels in Daulatdia.

NEPAL

NEPAL HAS had three confirmed cases of infection, and no deaths. The first was a student who returned from Wuhan in January, and who has now been discharged, according to *The Kathmandu Post*. The second case was that of a returned from France via Qatar on March 17.

By mid-February, Nepal had evacuated all its citizens from China, and placed them in quarantine for 14 days.

Nepal has suspended visa-on-arrival facilities for all foreigners, with the exception of official and diplomatic visas. Land borders have been sealed, and Mount Everest has been closed to expeditions. Schools and universities have been shut, and all examinations have been postponed. All public spaces have been closed. Nepal's domestic markets, which are heavily reliant on supplies from abroad, have been hit badly.



Many markets are depleted in Nepal. Reuters



Trains were stopped on Wednesday. Reuters

PAKISTAN

PAKISTAN'S FIRST two COVID-19 cases had a travel history from Iran. Initially, Pakistan suspended all flights to and from Iran, and put screening measures in place at land borders with Iran. But as the numbers spiked — over 1,000 cases and eight deaths as of March 25 evening — Pakistan introduced screening of domestic fliers too, limited international flights to Karachi, Islamabad, and Lahore airports, closed borders with Afghanistan and Iran for 15 days, shut schools and universities for students, and cancelled gatherings including the Pakistan Day parade on March 23.

The first death in Pakistan was of a 77-year-old with no recent traceable history of foreign travel. The next death was that of a doctor who had been treating COVID-19 patients in Gilgit-Baltistan; this triggered a government lockdown in the region. In an address to the nation on March 22, Prime Minister Imran Khan ruled out a full lockdown in the country in order to protect its most vulnerable sections.

SRI LANKA

SRI LANKA HAS had over 100 cases until March 25. The first was a Chinese tourist from Hubei. On February 1, 33 Sri Lankan students were evacuated from Wuhan and kept in quarantine for 14 days; no cases of COVID-19 infections were found in this group.

But more cases were recorded subsequently, including among those who had been in contact with the first case, and among Sri Lankan nationals returning from abroad. Sri Lanka ordered quarantine for passengers from Italy, South Korea and Iran, and then on March 22, banned the arrival of all passenger flights and ships. The government advised the public to work from home between March 20 to 27, for a period of one week.

The country later shut schools and educational institutions until April 20, closed public spaces like cinema theatres and zoos until further notice, and postponed sports events indefinitely.

(Longer version on www.indianexpress.com)



There is near total lockdown in Sri Lanka. Reuters



AN EXPERT EXPLAINS

'Physical distance, not social isolation'

Staying physically distant is key to break the chain of transmission, but at this time of great anxiety, 'social distancing' conveys a wrong message. Lockdown loneliness can hit mental health — here's how to cope



SHEKHAR SAXENA

AROUND A fifth of humanity is confined indoors in what is possibly the widest lockdown in history, including an estimated 1.3 billion Indians who have just entered three weeks of isolation. The enormous stress and uncertainty could take an unprecedented toll on mental health around the world, and experts expect a spike in cases of anxiety and depression, as a consequence.

Why is it important to talk about mental health at this time?

Hundreds of thousands of people have tested positive for COVID-19, and thousands have died. People in India are under lockdown, constrained and restricted in their movements, and in their capacity to go to work. Many are stranded hundreds of kilometres away from home without transport, food, or money. We are experiencing a threat that can harm or kill us, and while all of us are concerned and anxious, some people will obviously feel it more than others. Mental health is a dimension. We are all somewhere on that dimension from very good mental health to very bad mental health. Imagine a spectrum with the left side being very good mental health and the right side being very bad mental health. We as a society are now moving towards the right, and that affects us all. From a public health viewpoint, a big problem for a small number of people is obviously a problem. But even a small problem to a very large number of people cumulates into a much bigger public health problem. Yes, the virus is a problem. It can affect people, kill people. But even a small deterioration in the mental health and wellbeing of a billion people in India is going to be a serious problem in terms of disability and distress.

What can governments do to prevent a full-blown mental health crisis in the wake of the pandemic?

Public education and messaging has to be very, very smart. The first fundamental principle is that government authorities should convey accurate and timely information to people. A vacuum leads to more anxiety. India is doing reasonably well on that front with the Prime Minister himself speaking.

Second, there is a large amount of misinformation on social media, WhatsApp groups, even in newspapers, which is completely non-evidence-based and is actually

wrong. The WHO has called this an 'infodemic', an epidemic of wrong information.

India is notorious for that, because most people are connected, especially in urban areas, and now they have time so they are disseminating this information without a thought to how it will affect people. It increases anxiety and concern, and needs to be curtailed. But the government alone cannot do that; we all have to do it — by not forwarding a message if it is not evidence-based.

Third, we all need to take a pause. We should not be consuming news round the clock because that increases anxiety. Even if we are at home, we should ensure we get enough sleep, nutrition, and do things that we find fulfilling.

What can be the effects of prolonged isolation?

Any change in our lives can cause anxiety. This is a massive, negative change. Instead of taking transport every morning to go to work, we are sitting at home. We are disconnected from our colleagues, friends, and even family in some cases. That can be very anxiety-provoking. We can still maintain clear communication with people that we have been in touch with. It is very important to check how they are feeling, whether you can support them, maybe not by being there practically, but by listening to them, being part of their difficulties. That is something we should do very actively. We don't know if it is going to be weeks or months, but we need to be ready for the long haul.

Will isolation impact the elderly, children, and the disabled more?

Absolutely. We already know that the elderly have been feeling more and more isolated. Loneliness has been seen as a major determinant of people's health, mental health, and life spans. The elderly may also not be able to use modern means of communication. They have no physical proximity to people. This can mean added anxiety or stress for them.

Similarly, children are accustomed to playing with friends and being surrounded by a number of adults, especially in joint families. Schools are closed. It is a massive change

but young children may not understand why this is happening. That increases their anxiety.

People who are disabled — physically and mentally — may have more problems in communicating with others to get the right news, to be in touch with people, to get the social support they need. People who are mentally disabled in some way will feel a heightened sense of anxiety and abandonment. That will definitely increase their symptoms. Also, people who are living with a physical or a mental disorder will have great difficulty accessing healthcare that they are used to.

You have said that parks should be kept open to allow people some physical activity. Is that viable in a densely populated country like India?

Obviously, there is a danger in allowing people to aggregate in large groups. That, of course, should not be allowed. But closing open spaces, parks, is denying people the possibility of physical exercise, to walk, to jog which is very important at such a time. So, in a regulated manner, that should be allowed. There are millions of people living in shanties where there are eight people to a room. It is criminal to confine them there. I think a compromise has to be found rather than imposing a blanket ban.

What kind of mental disorders are we likely to see on the other side of this pandemic?

The typical three disorders we will see are anxiety, depression, and stress-related disorders like sleeplessness. Studies have already proven that quarantine has increased anxiety and depression among people. We might also see more instances of smoking, alcohol, and drug use. When people do not have access to their usual entertainment, they might take solace in using substances.

(Shekhar Saxena is Professor of the Practice of Global Mental Health at the Harvard T H Chan School of Public Health, and former Director, Mental Health and Substance Abuse, World Health Organisation. He spoke to Mayura Janwalkar from Geneva, which, like India, is under lockdown.)



The Ruby Princess in Sydney. Reuters/File

AUSTRALIA

Thousands stuck on cruise ships off coast

Perth: Thousands of passengers on three cruise ships were stranded off Australia's west coast Wednesday as officials refused to let them land to avoid repeating the "utter disaster" of a previous cruise-related case surge. The Artania and Magnifica were anchored off the port of Fremantle with a third, the Vasco de Gama, on its way. "There are no circumstances we will allow passengers or crew to wander the streets in our state," West Australian Premier Mark McGowan told media Wednesday. A string of virus cases have been connected with cruise ship arrivals.

WEST AFRICA

Mali declares its first two virus cases

Bamako: Mali announced its first two cases of coronavirus on Wednesday, to fears that the war-torn West African state will struggle to handle an outbreak. Two Malian nationals who arrived from France in mid-March tested positive for the virus, the government said in a statement on Wednesday, and are receiving medical treatment. The statement added people should "remain calm and strictly respect the recommended preventive measures". There are fears that Mali is at particular risk in the event of an outbreak, however.

LIBYA

First COVID-19 cases reported

Tripoli: Libya has reported its first case of the novel coronavirus, a particular source of concern in the North African country where civil war has badly degraded the public healthcare system. Libya has been mired in chaos since the 2011 overthrow of longtime dictator Moamer Kadhafi. The health minister of the UN-recognised GNA late Tuesday reported "a first contamination with the coronavirus in Libya," without giving details of the case. "The necessary measures have been taken to treat" the patient, the minister, Ahmed Ben Omar, said in a brief online statement.

Global toll 20,000, 3 bn told to stay home

Italy fatalities rise by 683 to 7,503; total cases 73,386

AGENCIES
MARCH 25

THE CORONAVIRUS pandemic has killed more than 20,000 people worldwide, most of them in Europe, according to an AFP tally Wednesday using official figures.

A total of 20,334 deaths were reported, of which 13,581 were in Europe.

With 7,503 deaths, Italy is the most affected country ahead of Spain with 3,434 and China with 3,281, the country where the initial outbreak occurred.

This comes even as more than three billion people have been asked to stay home in almost 70 countries and territories as governments battle the pandemic.

Most of the countries concerned, including Argentina, Britain, France, India and Italy as well as many US states, have imposed mandatory lockdown measures. Others have introduced curfews, quarantines and other social distancing recommendations.

The death toll from an outbreak of coronavirus in Italy has grown by 683 to 7,503, the Civil Protection Agency said on Wednesday, a decline in the daily tally of fatalities following a day before.

On Tuesday 743 people died. That followed 602 deaths on Monday, 650 on Sunday and a record of 793 on Saturday – the highest daily figure since February 21. The total number of confirmed cases in Italy rose to 74,386 from a previous 69,176, the Civil Protection Agency said.

COVID-19 PANDEMIC: FOUR KEY FIGURES

€1.1 tn

The sum voted through by Germany via a package of measures to shield its economy from the impact of the coronavirus

\$2 bn

The amount allocated by the United Nations as part of a global humanitarian response plan to fight the virus in poor countries.

800%

The percentage by which gun sales have exploded in the US, with people fearing that the pandemic might lead to social unrest

10 times

EU states need 10 times as much equipment and other medical devices, such as ventilators, as per an internal document

UK issues visa extensions for those hit by travel ban

ADITI KHANNA
LONDON, MARCH 25



Priti Patel

BRITAIN'S INDIAN-ORIGIN Home Secretary Priti Patel has issued an over two-month extension on visas to foreign nationals who were stranded in the UK due to COVID-19 related travel bans imposed by several countries, including India.

The announcement, made on Tuesday, came as a relief for Indian nationals, including tourists, professionals and students, who were inundating the social media channels of the Indian High Commission in London with queries about their expired or soon to be expiring visas.

Like many foreign nationals, the Indian citizens also found themselves unable to return home amid the coronavirus pandemic due to flight cancellations

and border restrictions.

Giving them a grace period until May 31, Patel said she wanted to give people peace of mind that no enforcement action will be taken against anyone caught up due to the current stringent travel restrictions.

"The UK continues to put the health and wellbeing of people first and nobody will be punished for circumstances outside of their control. By extending people's visas, we are giving people peace of mind and also ensuring that those in vital services can continue their work," the senior UK Cabinet minister said. PTI

PRINCE CHARLES, the 71-year-old heir to the British throne, has tested positive for coronavirus but is in good health and is now self isolating in Scotland with mild symptoms.

Charles, eldest son of Queen Elizabeth, is displaying what Clarence House said were mild symptoms. His wife, Camilla, 72, tested negative.

but otherwise remains in good health and has been working from home throughout the last few days as usual."

"The Duchess of Cornwall has also been tested but does not have the virus," Clarence House said. Queen Elizabeth who is currently at Windsor Castle is in good health, Buckingham Palace said.

A royal source said the Prince of Wales, who was tested on Monday and got the results on Tuesday, was advised the condition was unlikely to escalate into a more serious case. REUTERS



Prince Charles

'THERE IS NO CHANCE OF ISOLATION OR SOCIAL DISTANCING'

'Corona time' for refugees in Europe's main migrant camp

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
PAZIANOU LESBOS ISLAND (GREECE), MARCH 25

IN EUROPE'S biggest asylum seeker camp of Moria, on the Greek island of Lesbos, authorities are trying to keep residents apart from a population with at least three coronavirus cases.

But in a sprawling, overstretched facility that was already a health hazard before the virus made landfall in Greece, there is widespread concern. "As you all know we are in corona time and... the (biggest) problem

that we have is overcrowding inside these camps," Mohamed Omid, an asylum seeker from Afghanistan posted on Facebook Tuesday from inside Moria.

There have been 20 recorded deaths and 743 officially announced infections from the coronavirus in Greece, which has a population of 11 million. Three of the cases have been reported among Lesbos islanders.

There are nearly 38,000 people crammed into overstretched refugee centres on the islands of Lesbos, Samos, Chios, Leros and Kos. Moria alone has over 19,000.

The European parliament's



Migrants at the Moria camp in Lesbos, Greece. Reuters/File

civil liberties, justice and home affairs committee this week

called for urgent measures to relieve pressure on the camps.

US lawmakers reach deal for \$2-trillion financial aid package

NEW YORK TIMES
NEW YORK, MARCH 25

TESTING KITS

■ US President Donald Trump has requested test kits from South Korea, his counterpart Moon Jae-in said on Wednesday

■ Over 367,000 people in have been tested in South Korea, once the worst-hit country outside China

■ "If there is a domestic surplus, I will support as much as possible," Moon told Trump

party had secured in the legislation. "To all Americans I say, 'Help is on the way.'"

The Democratic-led House is unlikely to take up the package until at least Thursday, when Speaker Nancy Pelosi hopes to approve it by unanimous consent, a practice usually reserved for minor, uncontroversial measures. In this case, it would ensure House members, who are scattered across the country, do not have to travel back to Washington.

Meanwhile, President Donald Trump pressed to reopen the country for business by Easter, on April 12.

When asked how he came up with April 12 as a target date, Trump did not cite any scientific evidence. "I just thought it was a beautiful time," he said.



A COVID-19 drive-thru test site in Chicago. AP

Citing virus, Putin delays vote on changes to extend his rule

ANDREW OSBORN &
TOM BALMFORTH
MOSCOW, MARCH 25

RUSSIAN PRESIDENT Vladimir Putin on Wednesday postponed a nationwide vote on constitutional changes that would allow him to extend his rule, saying the health and safety of citizens was his top priority as the global coronavirus pandemic worsens.

His postponement followed calls from critics to delay the vote, which had been planned for April 22. One opposition activist, Andrei Pivovarov, likened the idea to proceeding amid coronavirus to "holding a party during the plague".

"We see how severely the coronavirus epidemic is developing in the world. In many

countries the number of cases is continuing to grow, the whole world economy is under threat," Putin said in a televised address.

"The absolute priority for us is the health, life and safety of people. Therefore I believe that the vote should be postponed until a later date."

Putin spoke on the day Russia recorded its biggest one day rise in cases, though at 658, the official tally remains much lower than in many European countries.

The mayor of Moscow told Putin on Tuesday however that the real scale of the problem far exceeded official figures, and Reuters reported earlier this month that a reported increase in pneumonia cases in Moscow was fuelling fears about the accuracy of official data. REUTERS

Pak suspends domestic flights as cases top 1,000

SAJJAD HUSSAIN
ISLAMABAD, MARCH 25

PAKISTAN HAS suspended all domestic flight operations until April 2 to curb the spread of the novel coronavirus after the country reported over 1,000 cases and seven deaths from the COVID-19 infection, authorities said on Wednesday.

The nationwide tally of COVID-19 patients touched 1,037 with 413 cases in Sindh; 115 in Balochistan; 296 in Punjab; 117 in K-P; 80 in Gilgit-Baltistan; 15 in Islamabad; and one in Pakistan-occupied Kashmir. The Express Tribune reported.

The National Disaster

Management Authority has said that so far 7 people have died due to the novel coronavirus and 18 recovered. In the wake of the outbreak, the country has halted its domestic flights operations.

Abdul Sattar Khokhar, the spokesman of Aviation Division, said that the decision was part of ongoing efforts to contain the deadly coronavirus. The ban will be effective from Thursday, Khokhar said.

According to a statement on the Pakistan Civil Aviation Authority's website on Tuesday, the government has "decided to suspend all types of domestic scheduled/non-scheduled, chartered and private aircraft passenger flight operations..." PTI

that we have is overcrowding inside these camps," Mohamed Omid, an asylum seeker from Afghanistan posted on Facebook Tuesday from inside Moria.

There have been 20 recorded deaths and 743 officially announced infections from the coronavirus in Greece, which has a population of 11 million. Three of the cases have been reported among Lesbos islanders.

There are nearly 38,000 people crammed into overstretched refugee centres on the islands of Lesbos, Samos, Chios, Leros and Kos. Moria alone has over 19,000.

The European parliament's

"Many of those in the camps are already in precarious health situations due to the bad conditions in which they have lived for a long time," said Juan Fernando Lopez Aguirre, a Spanish socialist MEP who chairs the committee.

"There is no chance of isolation or social distancing, nor is it possible to ensure appropriate hygienic conditions," he said, adding that there are only six intensive care beds available on Lesbos.

As the island camps were originally intended to handle around 6,000 people, many sleep outdoors in makeshift shelters with minimal access to hygiene. The

situation was recently termed a "health bomb" by government spokesman Stelios Petras.

In Moria, not everyone has access to water and refuse routinely piles up. With staff and police now called away because of the lockdown, many residents are fearful. "The virus has brought chaos... the police are not here, staff do not come," said Sayed Nasir Haidari, an Afghan.

"Moria is divided into two groups. Around 20 percent are scared and hiding in their tents, and 80 percent are still walking around as if nothing is happening," said Haidari.

SENSEX: 28,535.78 ▲ 1861.75 NIFTY: 8,317.85 ▲ 516.80 NIKKEI: 19,546.63 ▲ 1,454.28 HANG SENG: 23,527.19 ▲ 863.70 FTSE: 5,459.82 ▲ 13.81 DAX: 9,535.03 ▼ 165.54



GOLD

₹41,705



RUPEE

₹75.94



OIL

\$26.15



SILVER

₹38,100

Note: Spot gold markets shut due to lockdown in major states. Indian basket as on March 19, 2020
International market data till 1900 IST

COVID-19 EFFECT AVIATION SECTOR HIT

SpiceJet returns some wet-leased aircraft; carriers fast losing cash reserves

PRANAV MUKUL
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

IN WHAT is being pegged as the first real impact of curtailed operations on Indian airlines, low-cost carrier SpiceJet has returned five of its wet-leased Boeing 737 aircraft to Turkey's Corendon Airlines. While sources indicated that SpiceJet returned the aircraft on account of a cash crunch, a company spokesperson denied the financial situation as a factor and said the carrier did not need the aircraft due to the trimmed operations.

Meanwhile, aviation consultancy firm CAPA India in a research note on Wednesday said the impact of COVID-19 will be "so severe that even the stronger carriers may not be immune". "In the event of a three-month shutdown, the two listed carriers alone — IndiGo and SpiceJet — could report combined losses of \$1.25-1.50 billion across 4QFY2020 and 1QFY2021. IndiGo's hitherto enviable free cash reserves may almost be wiped out. Smaller carriers may exit," CAPA noted.

Responding to queries by The Indian Express, a SpiceJet spokesperson said: "The suspension of international operations and the weakening of domestic demand due to COVID-19 outbreak earlier this month provided an opportunity to SpiceJet to cut high-cost expenses and focus our resources on running a lean and profitable operation. As part of the cost cutting exercise, wide-ranging measures have been taken including returning some wet-lease aircraft".

"Lease payments are made in advance for these aircraft and the lessors have some payables to SpiceJet... some aircraft were returned due to weakening demand and closure of international operations due to COVID-19. Had this not happened, we would have been operating these planes," the person said.

SpiceJet's rival GoAir, too, in an effort to cut costs, has extended salary cuts to all its employees for March. "We will ensure that the lowest pay grades suffer the least... when the tide turns once again, and it will, GoAir will find a way to compensate all of you for the sacrifice you are being asked to make at this juncture," its CEO Vinay Dube said in a communication to employees.

Even as airlines suffer the pain of severely subdued demand, airports are also in the

Moody's placed GMG Hyderabad International Airport Ba1 Corporate Family Rating on review for possible downgrade, and downgraded DIAL's CFR and senior secured ratings to Ba3 from Ba2

line of fire, and are expected to see a considerable fall in passenger throughput. "Given the fall in airline operations, airports are likely to operate at less than 20% capacity for the month of April and less than 50% till June. Decline anywhere between 8% to 15% is expected for passengers handled (domestic and international) by airports," CARE Ratings said in a report.

On account of the sharp decline in passenger and aircraft traffic at Delhi Airport, Moody's Investors Service has placed GMG Hyderabad International Airport Limited's Ba1 Corporate Family Rating on review for possible downgrade, even as it downgraded Delhi International Airport Limited's (DIAL) CFR and senior secured ratings to Ba3 from Ba2.

Spencer Ng, vice president and senior analyst, Moody's, said, "The downgrade to Ba3 reflects our expectation of a sharp decline in passenger and aircraft traffic at Delhi airport in the coming months and the uncertainty over the timing and extent of a recovery, which coincides with increased debt issuance as the airport enters the peak stage of its Rs 9 billion expansion project."

Even as the current scenario was full of uncertainty, Moody's expects a recovery in airport traffic to commence in the second half of the year. However, it expects Delhi airport's traffic levels for the next two-three years to be lower as a result of the coronavirus, which will reduce DIAL's available cash flow for its Rs 9,800 crore expansion project and increase its reliance on debt funding. "The rating action reflects the expectation of a sharp decline in passenger and aircraft traffic at Hyderabad airport in the coming months and the uncertainty over the timing and extent of a recovery, which coincides with increased debt issuance as the airport enters the peak stage of its Rs 5,500 crore expansion project," Ng said.

Banking sources said more PSBs are likely to come with similar schemes in the coming days to bail out borrowers and needy customers, in the wake of the overall decline in the business.

GLOBAL MARKETS RISE

7% jump: Sensex logs best single-day gain in over 10 yrs

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

STOCK MARKETS on Wednesday posted their best single-day rise in over 10 years in percentage terms aided by a strong rally in the global markets and expectations of a stimulus package by the government to revive the economy hit by the coronavirus pandemic.

The BSE Sensex skyrocketed 1,861.75 points, or 6.98 per cent, to settle at 28,535.78 and the Nifty 50 zoomed 516.80 points, or 6.62 per cent, to end at 8,317.85.

Despite the nationwide lockdown, markets rallied on strong buying support, mainly driven by banks and financials. "Global markets have been trading in the

EXPLAINED

Markets pin hopes on stimulus announcement

THE LIKELY clearing of the \$2 trillion stimulus by leaders in the US has turned sentiments positive globally. Markets in India, meanwhile, are keenly awaiting the stimulus package being planned by the government to bail out the economy.

green, driven by expectations of stimulus measures to support the respective economies... A more stable rally can happen only after any news regarding virus containment comes in," said an analyst.

Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman Tuesday said the Centre will soon announce a fis-

cal package to help the economy come out of the virus shock. Bourses in Shanghai, Hong Kong, Tokyo and Seoul rallied up to 8 per cent.

Deepak Jasani, head—retail research, HDFC Securities, said Asian and European markets surged after the White House and the Senate reached an

agreement over a stimulus to shore up the US economy against coronavirus. The deal aims to buttress the teetering economy by giving roughly \$2 trillion to health facilities, businesses and ordinary Americans buckling under the strain of the pandemic.

"While there is a lot of momentum in the risk-on rally, volatility remains on overdrive and 2-3 consecutive days of gains are still awaited across the globe even as news on virus front does not moderate in terms of its worst outcomes," he said.

S Ranganathan, head of research at LKP Securities, said, "Markets today mirrored the buoyancy displayed by Dow on expectations of a stimulus package. All sectoral indices on the BSE ended in the green."

'70% of G7 households expect virus to make them poorer'

Seventy per cent of households in Britain, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan and the US expect to lose income due to the coronavirus outbreak, according to a Kantar survey



Britain: Just 28% of people said they had started working from home more often and only a little over half said they were avoiding visits to elderly and vulnerable relatives and friends where possible

Japan: Had the highest number of people who said they had started wearing a mask (65%) but the lowest number of people doing all other measures listed in the survey, such as social distancing and washing hands more

Source: Reuters

• WHAT HAS HAPPENED TILL NOW?

The highly contagious coronavirus has caused entire regions to be placed on lockdown, halting services and production and breaking supply chains

PREPAREDNESS:

■ In Germany, Canada and Britain, over half the people thought public services in their country were prepared to cope with the epidemic and its consequences

■ France is the nation with least

confidence:

where only 33% thought the country could cope

■ Italy, which has so far seen over 6,800 deaths, had the highest number of respondents saying they were "very concerned" about the health of their local community

PSBs unveil emergency credit lines to customers hit by coronavirus

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

AFTER SBI'S COVID-19 Emergency Credit Line (CECL), public sector banks (PSBs) Bank of Baroda (BoB), Indian Bank, Union Bank of India and Bank of India (BoI) have unveiled similar emergency credit lines at concessional terms to borrowers whose operations are hit by the coronavirus pandemic.

Banking sources said more PSBs are likely to come with similar schemes in the coming days to bail out borrowers and needy customers, in the wake of the overall decline in the business.

BoB has rolled out Baroda COVID-19 Emergency Credit Line (BCECL) to provide emergency credit line in the nature of short-term loan or demand loan to existing MSME and corporate borrowers affected by the coronavirus. The bank has decided to make maximum 10 per cent of the existing fund based working capital limits (FBWC) subject to maximum of Rs 200 crore.

Indian Bank has come out with emergency loans for various categories of customers — corporates, MSMEs, retail bor-

rowers, pensioners and self-help groups (SHGs). Large corporates will get additional funding of up to 10 per cent of the working capital limits with a maximum limit of Rs 100 crore. Salaried employees will get an amount equal to 20 times the latest monthly gross salary subject to a maximum of Rs 2 lakh to meet urgent medical and other expenditures. For SHGs, each member can avail of a soft loan of Rs 5,000 — Rs 1 lakh per SHG — for 36 months with six months moratorium.

Union Bank of India has launched COVID-19 Emergency Line of Credit (CELC) for existing customers. Maximum 10 per cent of the existing working capital limit will be provided under CELC, with repayment period of 36 months including maximum moratorium of 12 months at a fixed interest rate of 8 per cent.

State Bank of India (SBI) last week said it will make additional credit available under its CELC scheme to existing borrowers on an ad-hoc basis. This scheme will be in force up to June 30.

Telecom tower cos still facing operational issues in states

AASHISH ARYAN
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

DESPITE THE DoT having written to state chief secretaries and Union Territory administrators more than twice over the past week asking them to ensure that critical telecom infrastructure remains operational, several network operations and call centres as well as tower sites have been facing problems, sources across India told The Indian Express.

The problem is especially severe in Punjab, Maharashtra, and Karnataka, where telecom infrastructure firms are facing problems in getting curfew passes issued for their vehicles which ferry diesel for generator sets lighting up the tower, sources said. "All efforts are being made for smooth functioning of telecom services and operations in their respective states," TRDua, director general, Tower & Infrastructure Providers Association, said.

Companies such as Netflix, Amazon Prime Video, Viacom18, MX Player and Hotstar, among others said they would transmit videos only in standard definition (SD) of up to maximum of 480p on mobile networks until April 14.

Earlier, Cellular Operators Association of India had written to the companies asking them to see if they could limit the maximum video quality during the lockdown period so that the load on the network could reduce.

OTT, streaming players set to limit quality to SD

ENS ECONOMIC BUREAU
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

OVER-THE-TOP (OTT) and video streaming players across the board have decided to curtail the highest video quality by suspending high definition (HD) and ultra-high definition (ultra HD) content transmission on mobile networks for the 21-day lockdown duration.

Companies such as Netflix,

Retailers getting adequate fuel supply, say OMCs

KARUNJIT SINGH
NEW DELHI, MARCH 25

PETROLAND diesel pumps across the country are receiving adequate supplies of fuel despite stray incidents of local authorities stopping fuel supply vehicles, according to sources within oil marketing companies (OMCs). Petrol pumps as well as LPG retailers are

among the categories exempt from having to remain closed under the 21-day national lockdown to curb the spread of coronavirus.

"Our retailers are providing 24 hours service in areas where they are permitted to by the government, and for the maximum amount of time they are allowed to remain operational in other areas," said S Sundararajan, spokesperson, BPCL.

FIGHTING COVID-19

Members asked to give info on measures: WTO

New Delhi: The World Trade Organization (WTO) has asked all its members to submit information on recent trade related measures taken in response to coronavirus outbreak. India is member of the Geneva-based WTO since 1995. The global body deals with norms on global exports and imports. PTI

World Bank, IMF urge debt relief for poorest

New Delhi: The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Wednesday urged official bilateral creditors to provide immediate debt relief to the world's poorest countries as they grapple with severe consequences of the spreading coronavirus. REUTERS

INTERVIEW WITH YK HAMIED, CHAIRMAN, CIPLA

'Medicines are essential commodities, but difficult for staff to come due to lockdown'



help fight coronavirus. Can you tell us more about that?

There's an anti-viral drug called Favipiravir, which has seen some good results in Japan. We have done developmental work in conjunction with the Indian Institute of Chemical Technology in Hyderabad and we hope to make it available in six to eight months. It's a difficult synthesis. We have now scaled up the manufacturing, but our factories and offices are right now virtually closed. It's very difficult to initiate large-scale manufacture.

Even though medicines are coming under essential commodities, it's difficult to get staff to come as trains and buses are not running. The government must

clearly identify what is essential.

At a time like this will you divert most resources to drugs that help fight coronavirus?

Apart from coronavirus, there are many chronic ailments. People need drugs all the time for asthma or diabetes. We can't just do coronavirus drugs and nothing else. There are limited resources. We owe an obligation to thousands, those who are on our inhalers, nebulisers and other medicines — we can't deprive others who suffer from other diseases.

Currently, what is Cipla's inventory like for Antiflu, Hydroxychloroquine and the HIV drugs that are being used to treat coronavirus?

We have kept Antiflu (Oseltamivir) going and have been supplying that quite a lot. Whoever wants it can get it. For Hydroxychloroquine, we are only making the tablets, active substances are made by other companies... And those active ingredients are in short supply for Cipla. If medicines are available today, what the gov-

ernment could do is keep a buffer stock if they can for distribution.

Is Cipla working on repurposing other existing medicines to treat coronavirus? Do you feel the government is being quite proactive in these efforts?

Research is being conducted on repurposing and repositioning existing drugs. Yesterday, the director of Indian lab said they did a test on a drug which is a sweetening agent called stevia — and they found that stevia helps coronavirus. They also did a test on a TB drug. This is what the government of India is doing today through ICMR (Indian Council of Medical Research), they are running short clinical trials on various drugs. I just got a note that Theobromine (an alkaloid coffee compound) is similar to Theophylline (a compound present in tea leaves), which are used to treat respiratory diseases, are helpful in treating this virus. We have to conduct our research to see if these can be repurposed.

capital for one more year, till FY21.

The Cabinet approved the Centre's share of Rs 670 crore, which will be half of the total recapitalisation of Rs 1,340 crore. The rest will have to be provided by sponsor banks.

The Cabinet also approved continuation of Rebate of State and Central Taxes and Levies (RoSCTL) for the textile sector from April 1, 2020 till the scheme is merged with Remission of Duties and Taxes on Exported Products (RoDTEP).

For RRBs that are unable to

maintain the RBI prescribed capital to risk weighted Assets Ratio (CRAR) of 9 per cent, the Centre

will provide minimum regulatory

capital for one more year, till FY21.

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For RRBs that are unable to

THE CORONAVIRUS

Test acts

Developing and deploying tests for SARS-CoV-2 is crucial

"WE HAVE a simple message to all countries," So said Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, the head of the World Health Organisation (WHO) at a news conference held in Geneva on March 16th. "Test, test, test. All countries should be able to test all suspected cases, they cannot fight this pandemic blindfolded." Without adequate testing for sars-cov-2, the novel coronavirus that is now sweeping rapidly around the world, he said, there can be no isolation of cases and the chain of infection will not be broken. As if to prove the point, a vigorous policy of testing seems to have slowed the virus's spread in South Korea quite dramatically. And in Vo, a town in Italy, thorough and repeated testing of all 3,300 inhabitants has stopped new infections entirely.

Two main types of test are used to identify viral infections: genetic and serological. The first genetic test for sars-cov-2 was created just a few days after the virus's genomic sequence was published, on January 12th, by a group of Chinese researchers. Others, developed subsequently by public health bodies around the world (and also a few companies) have their own tweaks, but their broad principle is the same.

Amplification is his only employ

Each starts with a swab taken from the back of the nose or the throat of an individual suspected of being infected, in a search for rna—for sars-cov-2 stores its genes as rna, rather than the similar molecule, dna, which animals such as human beings employ for the purpose. Because of this quirk, the first step of genetic testing is to copy any rna collected into dna, using an enzyme called reverse transcriptase. That done, the dna is then amplified in quantity by a process called the polymerase chain reaction (PCR). The now-amplified dna is sequenced and matched (or not) against the sequence that would be expected if the starting point was rna from the virus.

Executed properly, genetic tests of this sort are extremely accurate. But they have limitations. One is that if the virus is present only at low levels—at the start or end of an infection, for example—their sensitivity drops. Also, taking a throat swab is neither simple nor foolproof. If the sampling probe goes insufficiently deeply into the orifice concerned, or fails to gather enough cells, the test might not work.

Virologists say that the best sort of throat swabbing almost inevitably makes a patient gag or cough. This means that whoever is doing the swabbing needs to be protected from infection.

All this assumes that the tests themselves are designed properly. The who published protocols for a sars-cov-2 test in January, and most places which have created their own tests have based them on these instructions. In America, however, the Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) designed its own protocols. Tests created using these American cdc protocols, which were distrib-



Medical staff in protective gear work at a drive-thru testing centre for COVID-19 in Yeungnam University Medical Center in Daegu, South Korea, March 3. Reuters

uted across the country to state-level public-health laboratories, turned out to be flawed. This no doubt contributed to America's slower response to the unfolding crisis.

The actual apparatus used to carry out pcr tests of this sort—regardless of the exact bug being tested for—is commonplace in hospitals in rich countries, for it is used routinely to identify viruses from influenza to hepatitis to hiv. But the process is thereby centralised, and can be slow. It may take as long as 48 hours after a sample is collected for the result to be returned to a patient. What is needed is a test which can be conducted immediately after sampling, a process known as "near-patient testing". This involves packing everything required for a test—both the instruments and the chemicals—into a reasonably portable machine, designed specifically to look for sars-cov-2, that can be deployed

away from a big hospital laboratory.

Several firms are working on such things. BioMérieux, a French biotechnology company, says it will have a test on offer by the end of March, and that it has an emergency-use authorisation for it from the Food and Drug Administration, which approves such devices for America. Cepheid, a Californian firm, will try to use a similar approval process to get its own coronavirus-specific test to market. This is a box, the size of a small laser printer, that ingests a sample, carries out an analysis and returns a result within a couple of hours.

Think global. Act local

Machines like these could be particularly valuable in places where public-health laboratories are few and far between. John Nkengasong, head of Africa cdc (an arm of the African Union unrelated to the American or-

ganisation of the same name), wrote in the Lancet in February of his concern about the spread of coronavirus across his continent, given the strong links between many African countries and China, the place where the pandemic began. One of his worries was the continent's lack of testing capacity. At the start of 2020, only the Pasteur Institute in Senegal and the National Institute for Communicable Diseases in South Africa were able to carry out full-scale genetic detection of sars-cov-2.

Subsequent training, led by the who, has now enabled scientists in around 40 African countries to diagnose infection with the virus—but this can still be done only in each country's central public-health laboratory.

Near-patient testing would help a lot. And many health-care workers in Africa are already familiar with similar self-contained diagnostic machines, because they have been

used extensively to track the efficacy of anti-retroviral therapy for hiv.

Genetic tests identify active infections. But to understand properly how sars-cov-2 is spreading through a population it is also important to know who has been infected in the past and recovered. That is where serological tests come in. They look not for rna in swab samples, but for antibodies in blood samples. Antibodies usually hang around in a person's bloodstream well after an infection has cleared. They thus form a historical record of the pathogens people have been exposed to over the course of their lives.

Each antibody is tailored to latch onto a specific protein on the surface of a pathogen, thus disabling it. A serological test for sars-cov-2 therefore works by using such a protein—referred to as an antigen—to capture antibodies from a blood sample. Most tests

Executed properly, genetic tests of this sort are extremely accurate. But they have limitations. One is that if the virus is present only at low levels—at the start or end of an infection, for example—their sensitivity drops. Also, taking a throat swab is neither simple nor foolproof.

under development focus on spike, a protein which protrudes prominently, and in many places, from the surface of the otherwise-spherical sars-cov-2 virus particle. In a typical test, a blood sample would be placed into a test tube coated inside with the antigen. If relevant antibodies are present, they will stick to the antigen. Depending on the design of the test, a positive result could produce a colour change or emit light to indicate success. The whole thing is reasonably cheap and could give results in minutes.

BioMedomics, a firm in North Carolina, for example, has designed a serological test for sars-cov-2 that needs only a few drops of blood from a finger prick, and which gives results in 15 minutes. It includes a hand-held plastic stick which looks similar to that from a pregnancy-testing kit. And, similarly to those tests, it uses coloured lines to indicate the presence of particular antibodies. The company says the test has already been widely used by China's public-health authorities, but has not yet been reviewed for use by America's fda.

Designing a serological test, then, is straightforward. Checking that it gives accurate results takes time, though. A common problem with such tests is that antibodies may cross-react, meaning that a test for sars-cov-2 might also show a positive result when it comes across a different coronavirus—the original sars, perhaps, or one of the coronaviruses that cause colds. Testing the accuracy of these tests requires trials involving hundreds of people who are known to have had sars-cov-2 infections, and hundreds of others who are known not to have been infected.

Once validated, serological tests are fast and cheap to run at scale. They have already been deployed in China, Singapore and South Korea. Data on their efficacy, however, have not yet been publicly released or independently verified. America's cdc is evaluating two serological tests and Public Health England, the relevant government body in that country, is also working on a test. Chris Whitty, England's chief medical officer, said that the introduction of such a test would be a "game changer" in the quest to track and control the spread of sars-cov-2 across the population. It cannot come fast enough.

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CORPORATE HR CHIEFS IN THE SPOTLIGHT

The importance of people people

In a pandemic, a chief people officer can make or break a company

WHEN THE financial crisis rocked the business world in 2007-09, boardrooms turned to corporate finance chiefs. A good CFO could save a company; a bad one might bury it. The covid-19 pandemic presents a different challenge—and highlights the role of another corporate function, often unfairly dismissed as soft. Never before have more firms needed a hard-headed HR boss.

The duties of chief people officers, as human-resources heads are sometimes called, look critical right now. They must keep employees healthy; maintain their morale; oversee a vast remote-working experiment; and, as firms retrench, consider whether, when and how to lay workers off. Their in-trays are bulging.

Once derided as "pay and parties" managers, by the early 1990s HR chiefs turned to compliance, keeping firms out of the courts (and papers). A subsequent string of corporate imbroglios elevated their status, notes Patrick Wright of the University of South Carolina. In the wake of executive-pay scandals at companies such as WorldCom and Tyco in the 2000s they became more involved in remuneration. A decade later bungled successions, for example at HP, a printer-maker which sacked two bosses in as many years, left them with a bigger say in filling top jobs. In the past few years they have dealt with companies'

often very public "me too" troubles.

As recruiting and retaining skilled workers became chief executives' big preoccupation—four-fifths now worry about skill shortages, up from half in 2012—HR heads' desks moved ever closer to the corner office. Today many reside right next to the boss. Shareholders are inviting more outside HR chiefs to boards. In America their salaries remain lower than CFOs' but have risen 20% faster since 2010 (see chart).

A higher profile entails new expectations. HR was once the domain of history gradu-

ates and masters in labour relations; nowadays plenty hold business degrees. Although most firms recruit them from HR jobs, more are choosing outsiders or unconventional candidates. According to Russell Reynolds Associates, an executive-search firm, HR heads appointed to Fortune 100 companies between 2016 and 2019 were around 50% likelier than earlier hires to have worked abroad, in general management or in finance.

Before covid-19, tight labour markets and empowered employees pressed employers to understand how to get the most out of their staff, says Diane Holmes, a former head of human-capital management at Goldman Sachs, an investment bank, who now runs an HR-analytics firm. Diane Gherson, who runs HR at IBM, overhauled the computing giant's performance management using big data. Algorithms now challenge IBM managers' instincts on pay and promotion, and alert Ms Gherson's team when staff are at risk of fleeing (often before they even realise it themselves).

The pandemic makes such "people analytics" more relevant. Beth Galetti, Ms Gherson's opposite number at Amazon, an engineer with no HR experience before joining the e-commerce titan, oversees 1,000 developers working exclusively on HR software. Amazon's pre-outbreak investment in digital induction for fresh hires is paying off. "We on-boarded 1,700 new corporate employees on



People walk out of an Amazon Go store in Seattle. Amazon, Facebook, Google and Microsoft all advised Seattle employees to work at home after workers at Facebook and Amazon were diagnosed with the virus. AP

[March 16th] alone," Ms Galetti reports.

Covid-19 may lead more HR chiefs to adopt such systems. In the short run many have more pressing problems. Mala Singh, chief people officer at EA, a maker of video games, represents the c-suite on the team tasked with pandemic response. This now occupies 60-70% of her (long) day. Her team has been getting staff desks, computers, even noise-cancelling headphones. A bigger concern was balancing work with child care. Ms Singh told the caregivers on EA staff to take as much time as they need to adapt without using up paid leave. She is digitally monitoring employee sentiment, particularly anxiety. In a creative business like EA's, "having

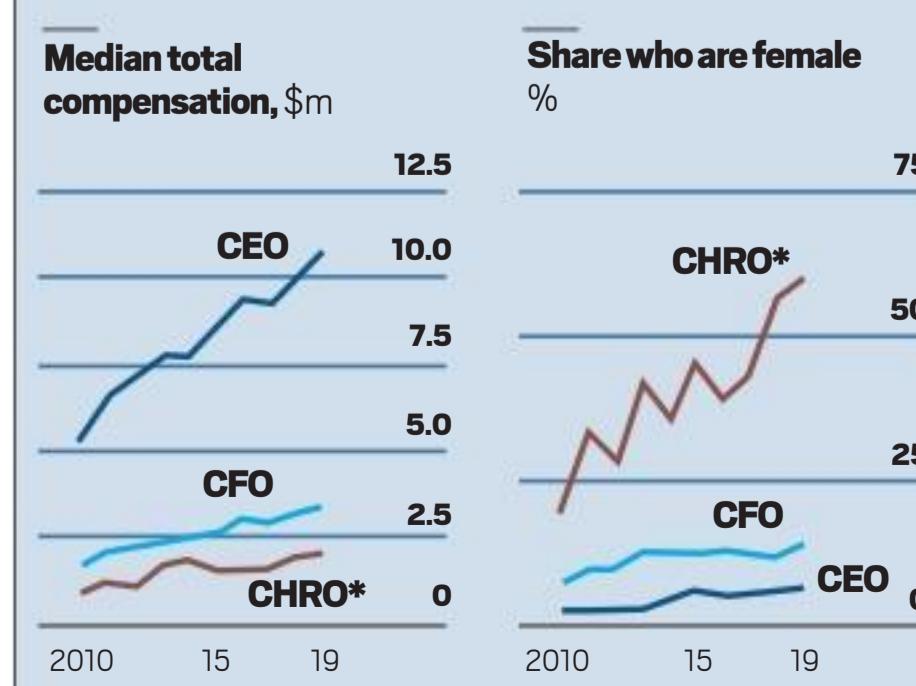
someone stressed about their family situation does not enable productive work", she explains.

Many companies, especially outside the knowledge economy, face tougher choices. HR leaders must strike a balance between a firm's professed purpose, which these days often involves treating staff decently, and the bottom line, observes Dan Kaplan of Korn Ferry, a consultancy. The instinct is to cut costs through mass redundancies, as some hotel chains, airlines and others have begun doing. Rather than slash payrolls indiscriminately, says Bill Schaninger of McKinsey, another consultancy, good HR heads can use the crisis to reconfigure company workflow:

what needs to be done by whom, what can be automated and what requires people to share the same space. Some workers who at first appear redundant may be redeployed or reskilled.

The most far-sighted HR-ers at the most resilient companies are already starting to look beyond the flattened curve. Although not quite recruiting—times are too uncertain—Ms Gherson has begun to court talent at rival firms. Now that everyone is working from home, she says, no one is listening in on their calls. For a savvy HR chief, "it's the perfect opportunity."

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Human capital
United States, selected public companies

16

TALK

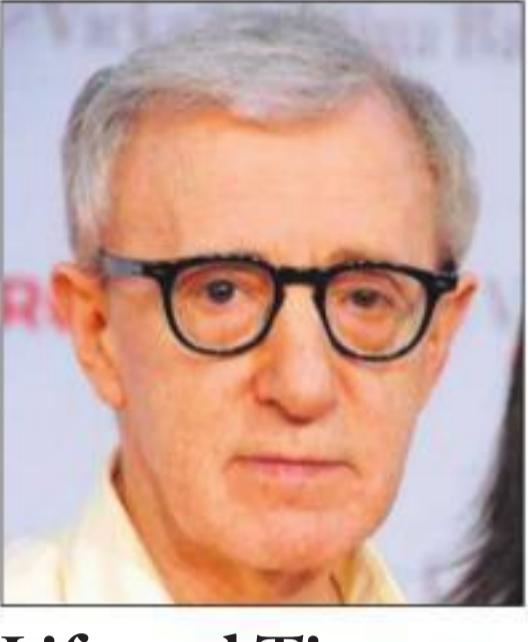
ART, MUSIC, STYLE, FOOD

SNAP SHOTS



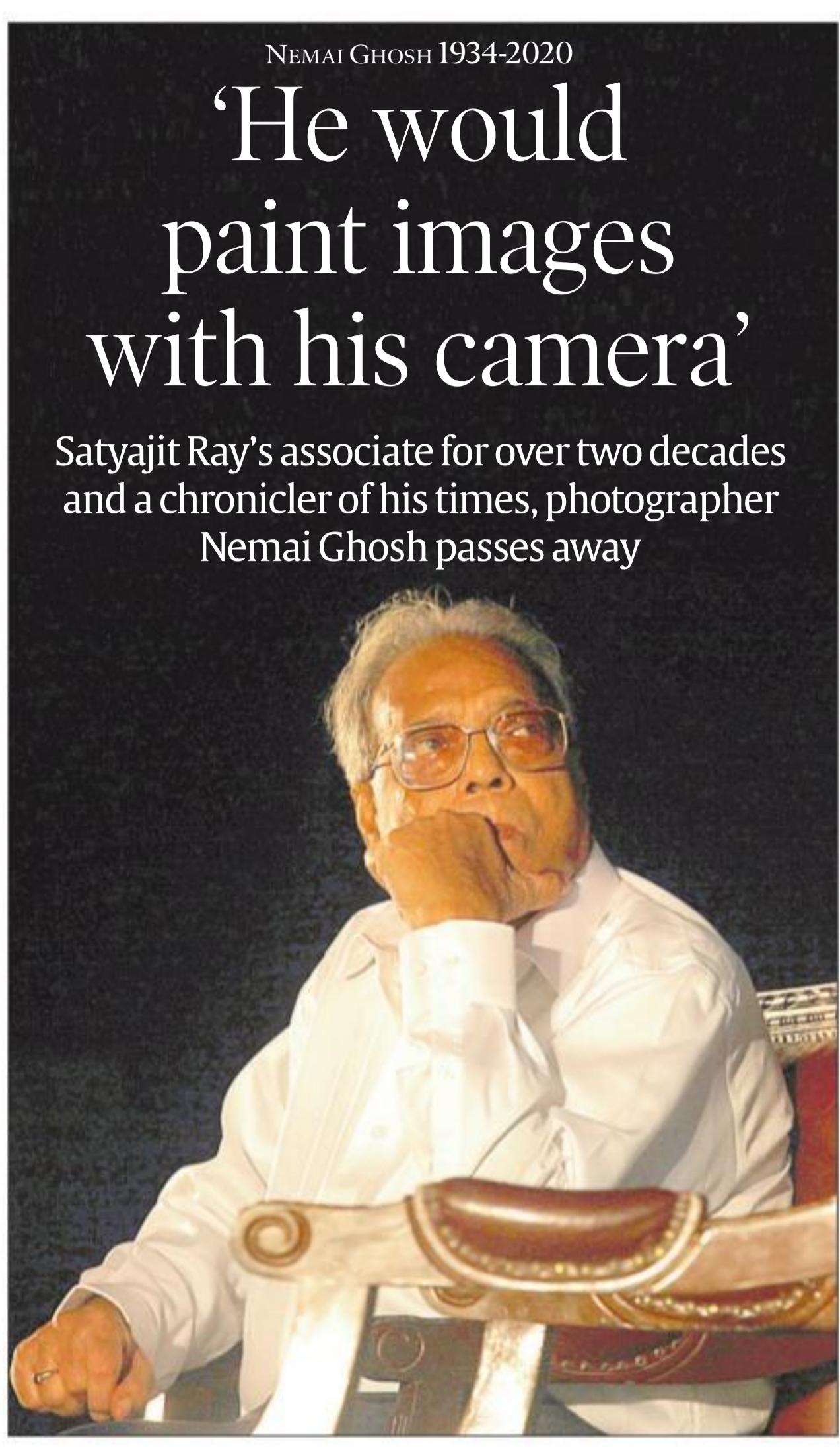
Setting the Limit

YOUTUBE, THE online video-sharing platform, has reduced its default setting of viewing to standard definition, to ensure that maximum bandwidth is available globally. Earlier, the service had done the same for UK and Europe. For the next 30 days, users can manually adjust the video quality. In India, the temporarily default settings of HD and ultra-HD streaming have been changed to standard definition content at bitrates no higher than 480p on mobile networks, until April 14.



Life and Times

THE MEMOIRS of Woody Allen (pictured), titled *Apropos of Nothing*, has found a new publisher in the US. The 400-page autobiography was scheduled to be published by Hachette, but now has been published by Arcade Publishing, an imprint of Skyhorse Publishing. Hachette had dropped the book after allegations of abuse by Allen of his daughter surfaced. "The book is a candid and comprehensive personal account by Woody Allen of his life," read a statement by Arcade, "ranging from his childhood in Brooklyn through his acclaimed career in film, theatre, television, print and standup comedy."



VANDANA KALRA

WITH A camera gifted by a friend, when photographer Nemai Ghosh visited the sets of filmmaker Satyajit Ray's *Goopy Gyne Bagha Byne* in Burdwan in 1969, little did he know that this would be the beginning of over two decades of association. The photographs taken by Ghosh were to reach Ray through art director and production designer Banshi Chandragupta, prompting Ray to comment how Ghosh had shot them ex-

actly the way he would have.

The incident was recalled by Ghosh in an interview to *The Indian Express* in 2013. Best known as a chronicler of Ray's life and works, Ghosh breathed his last in Kolkata yesterday, at 86. "Unlike all of us who see just through our eyes, he was also able to see through the lens of the camera. His images, even though frozen in time, were always dynamic. Till the very last, I am told, he continued to take pictures," says Pramod Kumar KG, Managing Director of Eka Archiving. He curated his exhibition "Nemai Ghosh – Satyajit Ray and



Nemai Ghosh (left); his photograph of Satyajit Ray Express Archives

Beyond" at Delhi Art Gallery in 2013.

An aspiring actor in the late '60s, the chance meeting with Ray was to change the course of Ghosh's career. In the following years, he was part of every Ray movie as his unit's stills photographer, from the more well-known films such as *Shatranj Ke Khiladi* and *Ghare Baire*, to lesser-known documentaries such as *Sikkim* and *Bala*. In the '80s, Ghosh travelled to Paris and met Henri Cartier-Bresson, where he was introduced by the latter as "Satyajit Ray's photographer". "I can't think of any other personality who has been documented so extensively by one person. He was with Ray throughout," says Ashish Anand, Managing Director and CEO, DAG, who acquired Ghosh's archive, consisting of more than one lakh photographs, in 2006.

Ghosh also worked with other filmmakers, including MS Sathyu, Tapan Sinha, Gautam Ghose and Ritwik Ghatak, and travelled across India to photograph tribal communities in Bastar, Chhattisgarh and Kutch. He also documented theatre in Bengal. "Most people don't realise that his first love was street theatre and theatre performances in Bengal. In addition to them being remarkable photographs, they are also a chronicler of Indian theatre post-independence," says Kumar.

Art critic and curator Ina Puri recalls working on him on the 2007 book *Faces of Indian Art: Through the Lens of Nemai Ghosh*. "I was most inspired by his positivity. Despite his failing health, he was forever ready to pick up the camera and create magic. You forgot his age when you saw his enthusiasm... He did not go to art school to learn photography but he learnt as he was shooting. He had some outstanding work already but he was constantly trying to better himself. He would paint images with his camera," says Puri.



COVER UP

Italian luxury house Prada has also joined the list of other fashion brands such as Gucci and YSL, that are manufacturing face masks, given the huge need. The fashion house says it will produce 1,10,000 masks by April 6

How to stock an Indian pantry during a lockdown

The essentials that go into an Indian kitchen, and how to make best use of them

TORA AGARWALA

"Panic," says food and travel writer, Roshni Bajaj Sanghvi, "is the last reaction you need in this situation." The Mumbai-based Sanghvi is referring to the situation caused by COVID-19 and the subsequent lockdown. As essential supplies fly off the shelves faster than you can say 'Corona', Sanghvi, a graduate of the French Culinary Institute, New York, says that a little thought and planning is enough to set up a well-stocked pantry and tide over these troubled times. Here are some tips on how to stock up:



Fruits and vegetables can be pureed, frozen and stored

For me, being enclosed in my apartment means one thing: cooking, experimenting with flavours I had always wondered about, cuisines I have been curious about

ROSHNI BAJAJ SANGHVI
FOOD WRITER

Sanghvi has a number of suggestions: tomatoes can be puréed and frozen, taken out in helpings as and when required; bananas can be mashed and frozen, then had with yoghurt; apples can be stewed with jaggery, put in a jar, and had with rotis.

Pots and Pans

For many who depend on take-out, the lockdown has forced them into the uncharted territory of a kitchen. While it may seem daunting in the beginning, Sanghvi says that for basic functioning, one just needs three-four things: something flat, a tawa or skillet, to make rotis, dosas, or to reheat items; saucers of different shapes; a couple of ladles and flippers to flip omelettes; a kettle to make tea. For many, it can be a great time to experiment. "For me, being enclosed in my apartment means one thing: cooking, experimenting with flavours I had always wondered about, cuisines I have been curious about."

Puree fruits and freeze

Fresh vegetables might not be easily accessible during the lockdown, so Sanghvi suggests opting for 'hardy' ones, which do not perish easily. These include, apart from onion and potatoes, arbi (taro root), beetroot, etc. "Arbi is fantastic – it stays forever and is so versatile," she says. Fruits and vegetables can be pureed, frozen and stored too.

DAY TODAY

BY PETER VIDAL

ARIES (Mar 21 - Apr 20)

Nobody can force you to accept situations which you feel would be a threat to your security or which go against your interests. However, you must have a proper regard for other people's real beliefs and feelings. Stop, pause for thought and try to sympathise with their hopes and wishes.



LIBRA (Sep 24 - Oct 23)
There have been times when you would have been quite justified in making a song and dance but, right now, you may do better to turn the other cheek. After all, you are not entirely blameless; the present is the sum total of all your past actions.



SCORPIO (Oct 24 - Nov 23)
You seem to have been caught in the crossfire recently and may have begun to doubt the sense of a number of current endeavours. However, some of the criticism you have been subjected to have been misplaced and unfair – but that doesn't make it any the less hurtful.



SAGITTARIUS (Nov 24 - Dec 22)
Imminent planetary movements raise the need to settle matrimonial or partnership affairs sooner rather than later. What took place earlier may have hurt your pride, but should not prevent you from offering an olive branch, now. You'll get all the credit for restoring goodwill.



CAPRICORN (Dec 23 - Jan 20)
You have perfectly valid reasons to take a step back and concentrate on conserving your energies. There will be time enough over the coming months for pushing yourself to the limit and achieving your many ambitions. Just for now, take a look at your spiritual values.



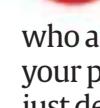
GEMINI (May 22 - June 21)
The fact is that partners or associates may be unwilling to part with certain information or let you in on a secret. There is no need to feel threatened, though, as all will become clear before long. If you're impatient, but events are moving faster than they sometimes seem.



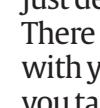
CANCER (June 22 - July 23)
Recent unexpected developments at work have done little to damage your confidence. In fact you will soon be riding on the crest of a wave, buoyed up by respect and praise from your peers. Everything depends on your sense of timing over the next week.



LEO (July 24 - Aug 23)
Take what is on offer and be grateful that the bad feeling of recent days finally seems to be coming to an end. You have every right to expect an explanation of recent behaviour even though none may be forthcoming. What I mean is that a partner should apologise, but whether they do is an entirely different matter.

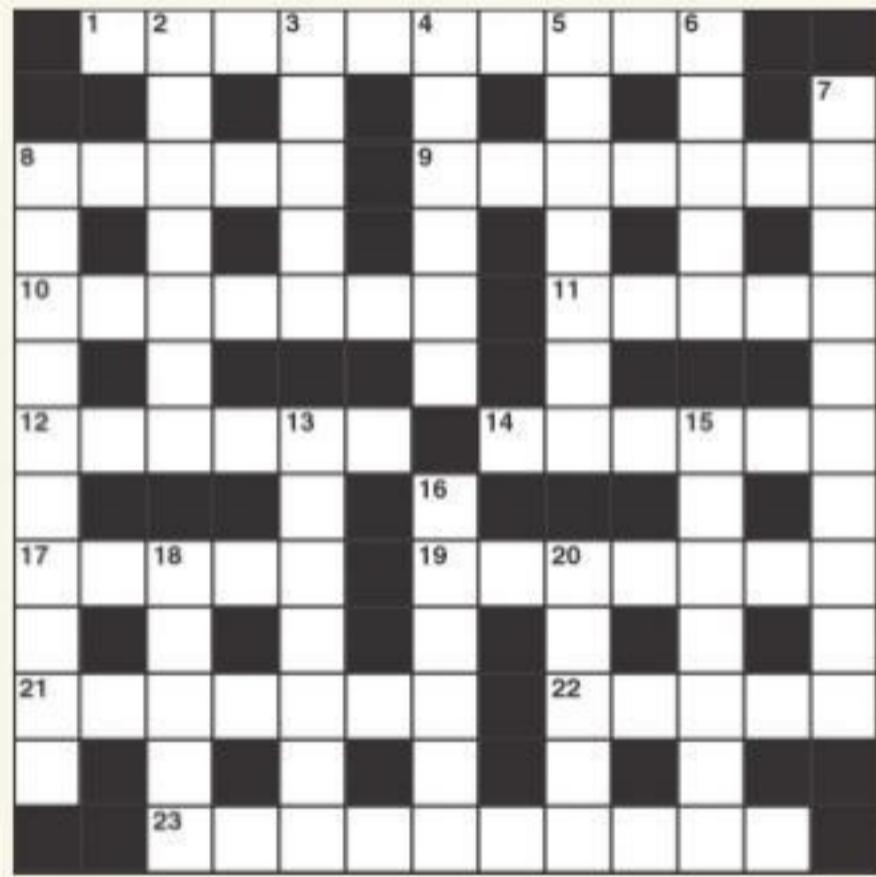


VIRGO (Aug 24 - Sep 23)
The moment has come to take expert advice on a bureaucratic, legal or business matter. What you want to do now is consolidate all that you have worked so hard to achieve. You've got a difficult task – to set yourself free from one commitment, while hanging on to another.



PISCES (Feb 20 - Mar 20)
Take no notice of what appears to be going on behind the scenes, for those who are apparently threatening your position will receive their just desserts in good time. There is little that can go wrong with your plans just as long as you take every step in the proper order.

CROSSWORD 4075



ACROSS

- 1 Shaw's captain makes senior officers jump (10)
- 2 Circle round the Spanish (7)
- 3 Dramatic episode is witnessed, we hear (5)
- 4 Bet he's in command (6)
- 5 A shade of grievance (7)
- 6 A starting point, that's a fact (5)
- 7 The unusually stern needs of affection (10)
- 8 He has lots to sell (10)
- 13 Descriptive of an eternity ring? (7)
- 15 Book for a traditional sporting event (7)
- 16 Charles starts writing for openings (6)
- 18 Light or sound recorder (5)
- 20 Is of a capital disposition (5)
- 21 It's not slow to put a thought into words (7)
- 22 Doubled fighting power (5)
- 23 Opposition to mixed ancestries (10)

Solutions Crossword 4074: Across: 1 Refuse, 4 Affair, 9 Vivaldi, 10 Racks, 11 Agree, 12 Emotion, 13 Cutting wind, 18 Heiress, 20 Truce, 22 Rocks, 23 Earplug, 24 Temple, 25 Editor. Down: 1 Reveal, 2 Fever, 3 Salient, 5 Forgo, 6 Auction, 7 Rising, 8 Hide and seek, 14 Uniform, 15 Watered, 16 Thirst, 17 Ledger, 19 Easel, 21 Unit.

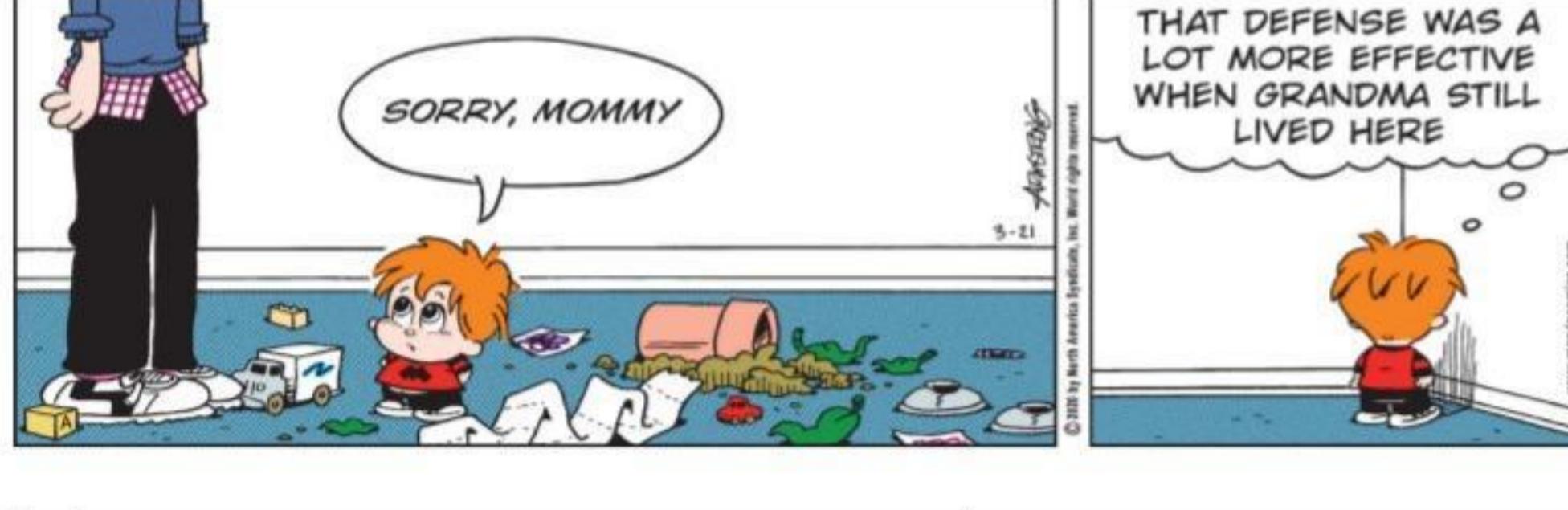
OVER THE HEDGE by Michael Fry & T Lewis



CALVIN & HOBBES by Bill Watterson



MARVIN by Tom Armstrong



SUDOKU 4160

Difficulty Level 2s
Instructions
To solve a Sudoku puzzle, every digit from 1 to 9 must appear in each of the nine vertical columns, in each of the nine horizontal rows and in each of the nine boxes.

Difficulty Level
1s = Very easy; 2s = Easy;
3s = Medium; 4s = Hard;
5s = Very Hard; 6s = Genius

1	5		9	8				
	4			3	7			
2	7	4						
8	2	5			4			
	6	4						
7			2	8	6			
	7	6	5					
9	7			6				
1	8			2	3			

SOLUTION SUDOKU 4159

9	5	1	7	8	4	6	3	2
4	6	2	5	9	3	8	1	7
8	7	3	1	2	6	4	9	5
5	2	7	6	1	9	3	4	8
6	1	4	3	5	8	7	2	9
3	9	8	2	4	7	1	5	6
7	8	5	4	3	2	9	6	1
1	4	9	8	6	5	2	7	3
2	3	6	9	7	1	5	8	4

I just think the Premier League should be void. I know there's going to be a lot of Liverpool fans going: 'oh, Rio, just because you used to play for Man United.' I just don't see a way that can be done where health isn't compromised."

RIO FERDINAND

Pulling the plug: The WHO and why behind the Games rescheduling

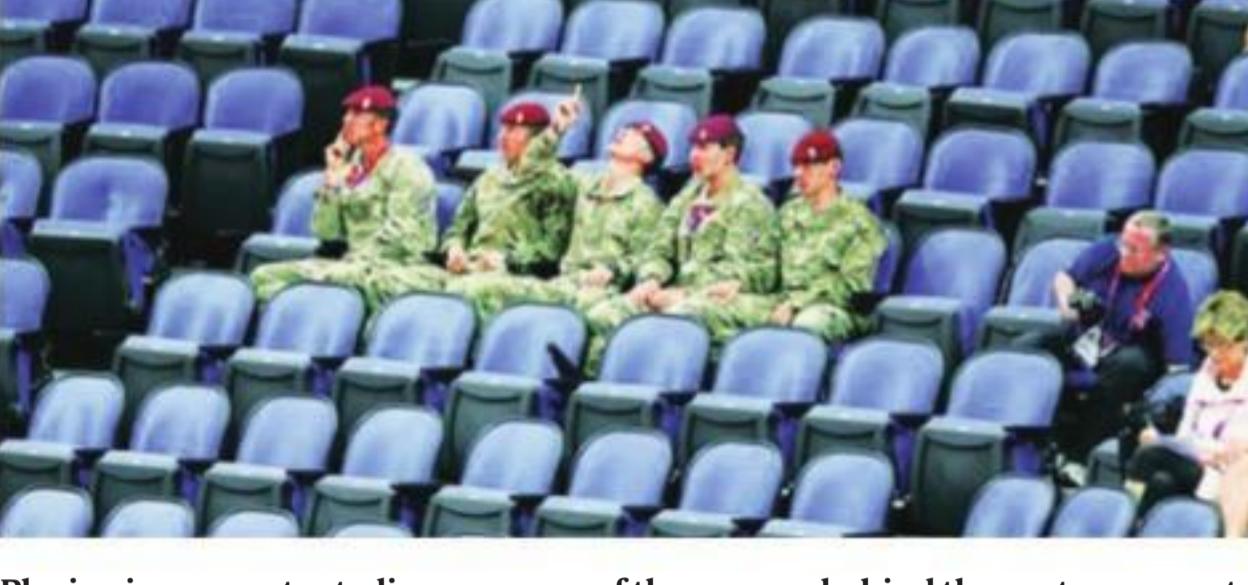
From insisting the Games will go on to setting a four-week deadline to decide fate before eventually delaying, the IOC has rapidly changed its stance on Tokyo 2020 following the outbreak of the pandemic. Here are the reasons that led to the postponement. MIHIR VASAVDA explains.

WHO's 'alarming information'

IOC president Thomas Bach said government guidelines, imposing restrictions on daily life till April, and even USA president Donald Trump's target of lifting restrictions by 'middle of April' was among the reasons he waited to postpone the Tokyo Games. Amid mounting pressure, he then called an emergency meeting of the IOC executive board on Sunday, which agreed to open discussions with Japan over postponement and scheduled a call for Tuesday. In the hours after the IOC meeting, further "alarming information" emerged about the rapid global spread of the virus. This development, combined with Monday's WHO warning that the spread was "accelerating," meant the IOC opted to push for consensus to postpone the Games. The WHO's advice, Bach said, "was a crucial moment" in their decision making.

Empty seats

The possibility of holding the Olympics behind closed doors was never seriously considered but there was an underlying concern of the stadiums not being filled to capacity during the Games. "'Hide the empty seats' is a popular dictate in the TV sports industry, something executives remind producers and directors about all the time. It's based on the idea that if only so many fans turned up in the stands, why would a viewer bother to watch?" the Associated Press noted. The IOC, many believe, would have found it difficult to allay the safety concerns and there was a risk that several athletes, officials, spectators and even sponsors would have stayed away from the Olympics if it would have gone ahead as scheduled. A poorly attended event would have reflected badly on the hosts as well.



Playing in an empty stadium was one of the reasons behind the postponement.

Qualification quagmire

With nearly every sport suspending play in the wake of the pandemic, more than two-thirds of the 11,000 potential Olympians from 200 countries had not yet qualified. With a majority of athletes unable

to train, and given that there is still no clarity as to when the situation will get normal for play to resume, there were suggestions that quotas would be distributed according to the latest world rankings or, in some cases, based performances in the previous Olympics. That would have made the entire process arbitrary and created further complications. Many even argued that it would dilute the playing field. Postponing the Games by a year gives the respective sports federations enough time to work out strategies to finish their qualification process. More light on this is expected to be shed on Thursday, when the IOC holds a conference call with international federations.

Abe's crowning glory

The Games, many commentators say, were expected to be the 'crowning glory' of Shinzo Abe's nine-year period as Japan's Prime Minister. He is Japan's longest-serving Prime Minister in history and has actively promoted the Tokyo Olympics, even dressing up as Super Mario in the closing ceremony of the Rio Games. Like they used the 1964 Games to rightful place on the international stage following the ignominy of Second World War, Abe -- according to The Times -- 'had been banking on Tokyo 2020 to mark a similar moment of recovery from the tsunami and nuclear disaster in 2011'. Abe was faced with the choice of delaying the Games or cancelling, which would have caused a massive economic impact.

As per the rules of his political party, Abe is due to retire in September 2021. "Is this why he and Mr Bach agreed that the postponed Games will be held no later than the 'summer' of next year?" The Times wondered.

Calendar congestion: The logistical nightmare that could be 2021



Lionel Messi will end up playing the COPA and WC qualifiers in 2021.

WITH THE sporting calendar for the 2020 season being disrupted by the outbreak of the coronavirus pandemic, several major events of this year have been shifted to the following season. Only, the 2021 calendar is already packed with major sporting events, some of which will have to be moved to make way for the postponed 2020 tournaments. **SHAHID JUDGE** looks into the window of June to August, where a majority of these events are set to take place.

THE ADDITIONS

Three major events from the 2020 year have been postponed to the following year. The Copa America, South America's continental football championship, which was to be hosted in Argentina and Colombia this time, will take place from June 11 to July 11. On the same dates, what was to be the Euro 2020, or the European Championships, will take place in 12 different countries across Europe.

Meanwhile, the biggest spectacle of 2020, the Olympic Games in Tokyo, has also been shifted to the summer of 2021. Though the new dates for the Games have not yet been confirmed, it is assumed that it may take place in the same window that was prepared for it in 2020 – July 24 to August 9.

COLLATERAL DAMAGE

Now that the Olympics will take place in 2021 (assuming between July 24 – August 9), four major events will be forced to reschedule. The World Aquatics Championships were originally scheduled for July 16 to August 1 in Fukuoka, Japan, and the World Athletics Championships were to be held in the United States from August 6 to August

15. Both these events, however, will have to be moved as all the big names in the two disciplines will be competing at the Olympics in Tokyo at the same time. Similarly, the Euro Hockey Nations, which was to take place in The Netherlands in August, will have to change its dates since the major hockey nations will be competing in Tokyo at the time.

From July 7 to August 1, England was to host the Women's 2021 European Championships, but now that the men's edition from 2020 will be held at the same time, and since women's senior teams will be competing at the Olympics, the women's Euros will have to be rescheduled.

THE UNAFFECTED

Tennis Grand Slams French Open (May 23 to June 6), Wimbledon (June 28 to July 11) and the US Open (August 30 to September 12) will take place in the June to August window, without any hindrance from the shifted 2020 events. The United States will also host the 2021 CONCACAF Gold Cup (continental championships) from July 2 to July 25. In September, the European Basketball Championships, or EuroBasket, will take place from September 2 to 19 in Germany, Italy, Georgia and Czech Republic.

The latter nation, however, may opt out of hosting the event as the country is contemplating shutting its borders for two years as a precaution against the coronavirus. Meanwhile, no dates have been fixed yet for the men's boxing World Championship, which is to be held in New Delhi, but the event in the past has been held in the past between August and November.

IOC has left the door open for the Games to be staged in spring instead of the normal summer slot

AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE
TOKYO, MARCH 25

Japan set about the unprecedented task of reorganising the Tokyo 2020 Olympics Wednesday after making the tough decision to postpone the Games by a year as the coronavirus pandemic locks down one third of the planet. The dramatic step to shift the Olympics, never before seen in peacetime, upends every aspect of the organisation including venues, security, ticketing and accommodation.

It is not even clear exactly when the rescheduled Games will take place. International Olympic Committee president Thomas Bach on Wednesday left the door open for them to be staged in the spring instead of the normal summer slot. "This is not restricted just to the summer months," Bach said in a conference call.

"All the options are on the table, before and including the summer of 2021." In a move symbolic of the difficulties, Olympic countdown clocks in Tokyo switched from displaying the number of days to go to simply show today's date and the time.

"It's like taking seven years to build the world's biggest jigsaw puzzle and, with just one piece to go, having to start again but now with less time to finish," tweeted Craig Spence, spokesman for the International Paralympic Committee.

Japan has framed Tokyo 2020 as the "Recovery Games" -- a chance to show the world it has bounced back from the "triple disaster" in 2011 when a massive earthquake sparked a tsunami and the Fukushima nuclear meltdown. The delayed event -- still to be called Tokyo 2020 -- will now be a "testament to mankind's defeat of the new virus," said Prime Minister Shinzo Abe. He repeated that message in a call with US President Donald Trump, in which the leaders agreed the Games would be "proof that humans have beaten the new coronavirus", Japanese government spokesman said. The Olympic flame "could become the light at the end of the tunnel in which the world finds itself at present", Japan and the IOC said in a joint statement.

Way bigger than me: Bach

The quadrennial Olympics, which has weathered boycotts, terrorist attacks and protests, is the highest-profile event affected by the virus that has killed thousands and postponed or cancelled sports competitions worldwide. The IOC had come under fire for appearing out of touch by sticking to its schedule, but it eventually bowed to the in-



IOC chief Thomas Bach said that a task-force, named 'Here We Go', has been created to examine the scheduling woes. File

evitable, citing the need to protect the health of athletes. Bach said the postponement was "about protecting human life", with more than 11,000 athletes expected along with 90,000 volunteers, and hundreds of thousands of officials and spectators from all over the world.

He said that the postponed Tokyo Games would require "sacrifices and compromises" from all sides to make them work. "These postponed Olympic Games will need sacrifices, will need compromises by all of the stakeholders," Bach told reporters in a conference call the day after the IOC decided to delay the 2020 Games because of the coronavirus pandemic. The IOC's role, Bach said, was "to make the Olympic dreams of athletes come true".

Sprung of hope

The Olympic torch relay, due to begin from Fukushima Thursday, has also been postponed but the flame will stay in the area until it is safe to begin. Organisers have to wrestle with a host of unanswered questions: are the venues still available? What

to do with ticket-holders and volunteers? How to fit the Games into a crowded 2021 sporting schedule? The athlete's village was due to be renovated into more than 4,000 luxury apartments, hundreds of which have already been snapped up. Tens of thousands of hotel rooms will need to be cancelled and rebooked. "I cannot tell you what the situation is," Bach said when asked about how the postponement might affect the village.

"It's one of the many thousand of questions the taskforce has to address." Japan and the organising committee were spending \$12.6 billion on the Games and experts say they may need to spend around half that again to rearrange the event -- before hopefully recouping the losses when the Olympics are held.

Bach, who was part of West Germany's gold medal-winning foil fencing team at the 1976 Olympics, added: "Of course, I'd be very, very delighted if we could have the Olympic Village in the traditional form. Everybody who has once lived in an Olympic Village knows that this is the real Olympic experience, that

this is a once-in-a-lifetime experience. Living under one roof with the whole world, sharing your meals together, celebrating together, discussing together, and forming this unique Olympic unity." Bach concluded by saying: "We are at an unprecedented situation and have an unprecedented challenge. "We have to find the best possible situation under the circumstances that we are living in."

Tokyo 2020 president Yoshiro Mori, an 82-year former prime minister and cancer survivor, pointed to his own health battles as inspiration for the difficult times ahead. "We have no choice but to have hope. I myself suffered cancer... But I was saved by a new drug. I am here, allowed to live. Let us hope for these things."

A taskforce, named 'Here We Go', had been created to examine the issue, Bach added, saying the first port of call would be with the 33 international federations, likely starting with a conference call on Thursday. "The first step, we have to see with them, to see what the options are. We also have to take into account the sports calendar around the Olympic Games," Bach said.

Pandit bids bye to Vidarbha, next stop MP

DEVENDRA PANDEY
MUMBAI, MARCH 25

CHANDRAKANT PANDIT, one of the most successful coaches in domestic cricket, will now coach Madhya Pradesh in the coming season after three years with Vidarbha. Under Pandit's tenure, Vidarbha won Ranji Trophy twice and also triumphed in the Irani Trophy. He has played for Madhya Pradesh as professional player in the 90s.

The former India wicketkeeper batsman Pandit had earlier coached Mumbai and Kerala. Pandit confirmed the news and talked about how the former India wicketkeeper Kiran More helped him in moving to the new role with MP. "I have decided to move on. I don't want to be in a place more than three years. My friend Kiran More knew that I won't be continuing for Vidarbha from this season onwards. He told MP about it and they offered a coach job which I accepted for two years," Pandit told The Indian Express.

Pandit known for his old-school-taskmaster coaching style has made it clear to MP that he will lead a restructuring of their team and the association has given him the free hand to execute his plans. "I have told them my expectations and how I want to go about it. MP is



Chandrakant Pandit was the pivotal force behind Vidarbha's Ranji double. File

similar to Vidarbha. When I took job of Vidarbha they too were trying to make a mark in domestic cricket. Twice we won Ranji Trophy though this season things didn't go as we expected. MP has a young team and it will be great motivation to work forward," Pandit added, who currently is in lockdown in his village in Ratnagiri due to the novel coronavirus. "The boys are good and it's just following

right process. I like to coach young motivated boys, give them the goals and direct them how to achieve those goals. When I took on Vidarbha nobody expected that we will win Ranji Trophy and that too twice back-to-back years. Credit should also go to cricket association in Vidarbha and to former player Prashant Vaidya, who is in the association, for showing trust in me."

Pandit has built a reputation for being a coach who is a taskmaster and ticks all the right boxes: strategy, discipline, old-school work ethic, unorthodox methods to get the best out of players. Those in the domestic circuit know that only potential downside of Pandit is that some players might not like his hard style initially and it might lead to a few disagreements. As long as the association and players are ready for such an approach, he usually leads them to success. Some of Pandit's methods are the same irrespective of the teams. Like he did with Mumbai, he also formed various player-led committees for Vidarbha to take care of entertainment, food, fitness, travel -- players were deputed to take ownership and it helped in the bonding process.

More coaches seek switch

More state associations will be searching for new coaches. Vidarbha for starters has to find a replacement for Pandit. MCA will also be looking to move on from Vinayak Samant and hunt for a new coach. Sanath Kumar, a very successful domestic coach with good track record across teams, has informed the Baroda Cricket Association (BCA) last season that he won't be continuing due to health issues. Last season during Ranji Trophy game, Sanath had suffered a heart attack and rushed to hospital.

Asian Games medal winning footballer Latif passes away at 73

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
KOLKATA, MARCH 25

FORMER INDIA midfielder Abdul Latif, who was also a key member of bronze medal winning team at the 1970 Bangkok Asian Games died in Guwahati on Monday. He is survived by a son and two daughters. He was 73.

"He was suffering from old age related problems and he breathed his last on Monday evening. His last rites were performed on Tuesday," a relative confirmed.

Latif was born in Mysore, Karnataka before making Guwahati his home. He was also represented India in Asia Cup Qualifier in 1968 in Myanmar and Merdeka Cup in 1969 in Kuala Lumpur. But his biggest glory was being part of the last national football team that had a podium finish at the continental games. Latif could play on both wings as well as central midfield as he represented Mohammedan Sporting from 1963-1967 and later took over as coach.

After retirement, Latif settled in Guwahati and began his career as a coach, under his tutelage Assam won the junior



Latif was a versatile mid-fielder and could play on the flanks as well.

and sub-junior national championships. He also coached Mohammedan Sporting Club from 1978 to 1980.

Earlier, he played for State Bank of Hyderabad in the A-Division Rahim League here. Later, he moved to Bengaluru where he played for HAL before settling down in Guwahati. "It is sad to hear that Abdul Latif is no more. His contribution to Indian Football will never be forgotten. I share the grief," said All India Football Federation (AIFF) president Praful Patel.

'Mental health is so important right now...'

Phelps says some athletes 'may have trouble' coping with an unprecedented one-year postponement of the Tokyo Olympic Games

ASSOCIATED PRESS
NEW YORK, MARCH 25

MICHAEL PHELPS has been open about his mental health struggles, even as he became the most decorated athlete in Olympic history. Now, with the Tokyo Games on hold because of the coronavirus, the retired swimming great worries that some athletes may have trouble coping with this unprecedented postponement.

"It's a total bamboozle," Phelps told *The Associated Press* on Tuesday.

"There's such a wave of emotions. I can't imagine what these athletes are going through right now."

In an telephone interview from his Arizona home, where he is largely hunkered down like so many others around the globe, Phelps gave reluctant praise to the International Olympic Committee for putting off the games until 2021 while the world deals with the pandemic.

"Honestly, my first thought was I was relieved," he said. "Now, there's more of a chance that we can beat this thing and do what we need to do to save as many lives as possible. I was happy to see them logically making a smart decision. It's just frustrating it took this long."

With the anticipated Olympic postponement now official, Phelps turned his attention to the world-class athletes who must deal with another jarring change to their preparations, even as they were still processing the cutbacks in training and lack of human contact stemming from worldwide efforts to curtail the virus.

Since his retirement in 2016, following an unprecedented Olympic career that produced 23 golds and 28 medals overall, Phelps has talked of suffering from depression and anxiety. He even had thoughts of suicide at his lowest points. He knows this is a challenging time for those who had their sights on the Olympics, which were scheduled to open on July 24 but now have been delayed by up to a year.

"As athletes, we're so regimented," Phelps said. "At this point, all the work is done. We're just fine-tuning the small things to get to this point. Now it's like, 'Oh ... we're not competing.' All these emotions start flaring up. I really think mental health is so important right now."

Phelps said the key to coping is keeping things as simple as possible. "Just control what you can control," he said.

"We're in such uncharted waters. We're getting all these big questions thrown at us: What if? What if? What if? It's so hard to understand. We're having a hard time just wrapping our head around it."

Thinking back to his own career, Phelps said he probably could have coped with a postponement just fine during the prime of his career because he had such steely focus on his goals.

But he probably would have struggled with a delay leading up to the 2012 London Games, when his motivation was lagging and he wasn't even sure he wanted to compete. "I was barely holding it together by the seams," Phelps recalled. "I don't know if I could've made it another year."

He retired after London, only to return to the pool less than two years later with a new-found passion that carried him to five more golds and a silver in Rio.

Phelps said he will gladly offer counseling and a shoulder to lean on to any athlete who is struggling over these next weeks and months.

"Some guys have already reached out, asking questions about what they can do," he said. "Anything I can do to support my



Michael Phelps gave reluctant praise to the International Olympic Committee for putting off the Games until 2021 while the world deals with the pandemic. AP

At this point, all the work is done. We're just fine-tuning the small things to get to this point. Now it's like, 'Oh ... we're not competing.' All these emotions start flaring up. I really think mental health is so important right now."

**MICHAEL PHELPS,
OLYMPIC WINNER**

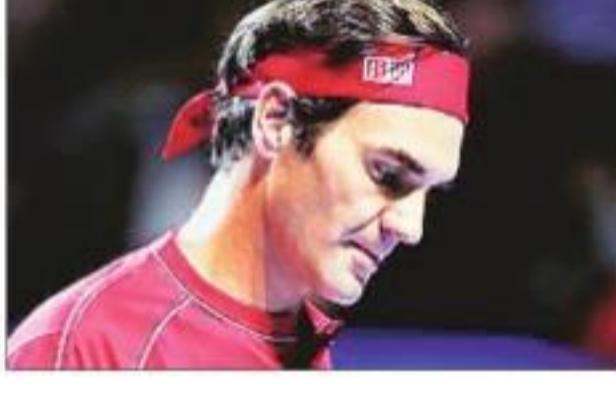
friends and others who want to try to accomplish their goals and dreams, I'll do it. This is such a big time for mental health. It's more important now than it ever was before. I hope everybody is taking care of themselves mentally and physically at this time. I'm always available and open at any hour to anybody who needs help."

Now 34, Phelps is happily married with three young sons. Though he has no plans for another comeback, he is still involved in the sport through a swimwear company and other business ventures.

He was looking forward to attending the Olympics as a spectator for the first time. He hasn't been to Japan since his breakthrough performance at the 2001 world championships.

"I'm somebody who truly loves and enjoys watching the sport at the highest level," Phelps said. "I obviously know what it takes to get there. I was truly looking forward to seeing how everybody was doing." He still plans to be at the Olympics. But, like everyone else, his plans are held.

Federer steps in, donates \$1m to vulnerable Swiss



'NOBODY SHOULD BE LEFT BEHIND'

Tennis great Roger Federer donated more than a million dollars to help support his "most vulnerable" Swiss compatriots through the coronavirus crisis. The 20-time Grand Slam champion and his wife donated one million Swiss francs (\$1.02 million), saying nobody should be left behind as Switzerland battles against the global pandemic. According to official figures reported to the WHO, Switzerland has the ninth-highest number of infections in the world, with more than 8,800 positive cases and 86 deaths as of Monday. These are challenging times for everyone and nobody should be left behind. Mirka and I have personally decided to donate one million Swiss francs for the most vulnerable

families in Switzerland," world number four Federer, 38, said on Instagram. "Our contribution is just a start. We hope that others might join in supporting more families in need. Together we can overcome this crisis! Stay healthy!"

FREE TICKETS FOR MEDICAL WORKERS

Premier League teams Brighton and Bournemouth have become the first clubs to sign up to a campaign to make 100,000 free tickets available to medical workers on the front line during the coronavirus outbreak. The initiative was conceived by executives at Brighton, which has committed to giving National Health Service workers 1,000 tickets for matches and has invited other clubs from the Premier League, English Football League, Scotland and Northern Ireland to join in. Bournemouth immediately followed suit, offering "a minimum of" 1,000 tickets.

FIFA MONITORING THREAT IN INDIA

FIFA said it is monitoring the developments arising out of the COVID-19 pandemic in India, which is scheduled to host the Women's U-17 World Cup in November. FIFA said it is also exploring "alternative

SPANISH FEDERATION OFFERS LOANS FOR SMALLER CLUBS

The Spanish football federation has announced measures to help smaller clubs financially. The measures include a loan of \$4.3 million to help pay the salaries of players and coaches. The loan will be available to clubs from the third and fourth divisions, and futsal clubs. It can be paid back without interest over two seasons. The federation also says it will negotiate a credit line for teams in the first and second division. Federation president Luis Rubiales says the federation's doctors will be made available to help fight the coronavirus pandemic, and the national team's hotel can be used as a hospital if necessary.

solutions". "FIFA is currently monitoring developments regarding the coronavirus outbreak in India to decide the future of the U-17 Women's World Cup which is slated to be held in the country in November," the apex body said. "With public health and safety in mind, FIFA is also working with the Local Organising Committee to identify potential impact on preparations for the FIFA U-17 Women's World Cup India 2020, and finding alternative solutions to upcoming events that were planned in the lead up to the tournament," it added.

...but British stars relieved: 'What is another year?'

AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE
LONDON, MARCH 25

BRITISH OLYMPIC gold medal hopefuls Katerina Johnson-Thompson, Adam Peaty and Dina Asher-Smith expressed their relief after Tokyo 2020 was delayed until next year on Tuesday due to the COVID-19 pandemic. All three world champions had expressed their frustration at the delay of a decision on the Games, while countries across the globe imposed stringent restrictions on movement and travel to control the spread of the virus.

"A lot of athletes can breathe," Olympic 100m breast stroke champion Peaty told BBC Sport. "We felt under pressure to train and compete. The decision from the IOC (International Olympic Committee) lifts that release that we don't have to be in shape over summer and we don't have to put unnecessary risk on others."

Johnson-Thompson is hoping to add to her world championship gold in the heptathlon last year with Olympic gold after missing out on the podium at Rio 2016. "Waited 8 years for this, what's another 1 in the grand scheme of things?" Johnson-Thompson posted on Twitter. "As an athlete, it's heartbreaking news about the olympics being postponed until 2021, but it's for all the right reasons and the safety of everyone! Hope everyone keeps safe."

Asher-Smith, Britain's world 200m champion, posted on Instagram: "#Tokyo2021, Same fire, new dates. Stay at home and stay safe everyone." Double Olympic triathlon champion Alistair Brownlee also welcomed the certainty of knowing the outcome after the IOC said as recently as Sunday a decision could take up to four weeks. "Evidently a very tough decision for the IOC and other stakeholders to make but in my opinion the right one," said Brownlee.

"Both, for the message it sends to people around the world battling with the virus and to give clarity to athletes attempting to prepare." Retired British track cyclist Callum Skinner, who fronts competitor-led movement Global Athlete, said the right decision had been made. "Tokyo 2021 presents an amazing opportunity to host a full Games celebrating the world (hopefully) entering the 'post-pandemic' phase," he tweeted. Skinner, who won gold and silver medals at the 2016 Olympics and is a member of the British Olympic Association's (BOA) athletes' commission questioned the IOC's approach.

"Questions have to be asked of Thomas Bach's full steam ahead policy. This saga has endangered athletes, public health and damaged the Olympic movement. What's more he wanted this limbo to continue for 4 weeks."

British Rowing welcomed the "certainty" over the Games. "We are now able to start planning how we best support our athletes, coaches and all our programme, both within British Rowing and as a wider group of Olympic and Paralympic sports in the UK," the organisation tweeted. British Paralympic discus thrower Dan Greaves tweeted: "Absolutely the right decision to postpone both the Olympics & @Paralympics by a year. Health comes first & with that, athletes can now take care of there's to make sure they are able to make the hard work count!!"

COVID-19 FALLOUT

Amidst shutdown, Belarus footballers play on: 'Why not?' ask authorities

RORY SMITH
MARCH 25

THERE WERE a handful of thermal-imaging cameras outside Dynamo Brest's stadium on Friday, intended to pluck out and turn away anyone showing signs of fever. Both Brest and its opponent, Smolevichi, had been given hygiene advice: wash your hands with soap, avoid hugging. The Ministry of Health had decreed that the stadium must be disinfected twice a day.

Other than that, though, the opening game of the Belarusian Premier League season would go ahead as planned. It would be followed by a full slate of games on Saturday and Sunday. There would be no restrictions on fans coming to watch. Unlike everyone else, almost everywhere else, Belarus had decided just to play on.

As far as the country's football authorities were concerned, there was no reason not to play. The ABFF — the governing body of the sport in Belarus — had seen the measures taken by other European leagues in light of the mounting coronavirus pandemic: first playing games behind closed doors, and then cancelling or postponing leagues and competitions entirely.

It had concluded the decisions had little or no effect on preventing fans from gather-

ing or the virus from spreading, and that the situation in Belarus did not warrant the cancellation of the new season.

"Is there a state of emergency declared in our country?" Vladimir Bazanov, the head of the ABFF, said in an interview with the sports website Tribuna. "There is no critical condition, so they decided that we are starting the championship in a timely manner."

That call has left Belarus as an outlier in European football. Every other league on the continent, and nearly all others around the world, have been placed on indefinite hiatus. As the scale and severity of the coronavirus pandemic has become clear, in fact, most sports in most countries across the world have done the same, shutting their doors until it is safe — for players and for fans — to reconvene.

The response in Belarus, on the other hand, has been skeptical. While much of Europe remains in lockdown — entire cities deserted, whole populations instructed to stay at home, often under threat of arrest — Belarus has yet to implement any severe measures. Officially, it has recorded 81 coronavirus cases, though the government has claimed 22 of those have recovered.

Though the country's president, Aleksandr Lukashenko — widely regarded as the last dictator in Europe — has advised citizens to observe social distancing protocols and not to visit anywhere that might be crowded, he has



In Belarus, where the country's president has called the coronavirus a "psychosis," some fans took more precautions than others. Reuters

also suggested the virus is a "psychosis." "It is yet another psychosis, which will benefit some people and harm others," he said last week. "I am absolutely convinced that panic can hurt us more than the virus itself. That's what concerns me the most." Lukashenko later suggested that coronavirus was "part of

a plan to turn everything upside down," and has variously named vodka, saunas and working on a farm as potential cures for it.

As he explained why Belarus chose to press ahead with its football season, Bazanov's rhetoric echoed his president's. "What is growing right now is some strange stuffin-

g that affects people psychologically," he said. "It is a bloated psychological situation."

In public, the league's players have acquiesced to the decision. Sergey Kislyak, a midfielder for Brest, said that "everything is quiet" among his teammates. "My mother works at a school; classes continue, as before," he said. "Everything is fine."

His teammate, Artem Milevsky, admitted to Arena Radio that though it is "strange" to be the only league playing in Europe, and though he is trying to have "less contact" with other people, it was ultimately not a decision for the players to make.

"We are paid to play," he said. "The authorities are in control. Everything is open, everything works, you can eat everywhere."

In private, though, things may be different. A poll released by Tribuna, the sports website, found that the majority of athletes were in favor of shutting down the league. The commentator Konstantin Genich described the idea of playing as "desperate."

Aleksandr Hleb, once of Barcelona and Arsenal and likely Belarus's greatest player, called the lack of concern among both players and authorities "unbelievable," though in an Instagram post he later watered down his comments.

"Since the Presidential Administration does not see the real need to quarantine the country, the situation is under control," Hleb wrote.

"If there is a real threat to the health of the players, the health of the audience, I'm sure the matches will stop."

Hleb has taken his family into self-isolation as a precaution. Some fans, evidently, feel the same way. Attendances for the first weekend of the season were around half of what they were last year, though that still meant almost 4,000 people turning up to watch Brest, the defending champion, play its first game.

"The attitude toward coronavirus as a whole is still rather frivolous," said Maksim Berazinski, the chief executive of Tribuna in Belarus and Ukraine. "This is partly due to the fact that the official authorities have not yet closed borders, schools, universities, and are trying in every way possible to downplay the significance of the problem."

"Many people continue to go to soccer, and are very actively speaking out against the idea of closing the tournament. For our part, as the media, we insist that the necessary measure now is to suspend the championships. The risk to which we expose people is not justified at the moment."

There is, as yet, no sign of a change of policy. On Tuesday, an ABFF spokesman, Alexander Aleinik, confirmed that the next round of games would go ahead. As things stand, fans will still be allowed to attend. The rest of the world has stopped, for as long as is required. But Belarus, all alone, plays on. NYT