

Addressing Healthcare Cost and Access by Increasing Hospital Competition

Perverse incentives for consolidation and lack of transparency have created a material hospital monopoly problem with detrimental effects on healthcare price and value. The bills below are taking some steps to restore competition and start addressing Medicare insolvency.

Eliminating antitrust enforcement loopholes and barriers of entry:

- Combatting Hospital Monopolies Act to fix FTC oversight jurisdiction loophole to include nonprofit hospitals.
- Restoring Rights of Medical Residents Act to eliminate antitrust exemptions for medical residency.
- Addressing Anti-Competitive Healthcare Contract Clauses Act to evaluate effects of anticompetitive contract clauses.
- 4. Restoring Rights of Physicians to Own Hospitals Act to repeal the ban on physician-owned hospitals.

Improving transparency, accountability, and patient choice:

- Preventing Hospital Overbilling of Medicare Act to address intentional overbilling by offcampus hospital locations.
- Empowering Patient Choice of Medical Care Act to eliminate inpatient only service list.
- Holding Nonprofit Hospitals Accountable Act to define community benefit standard for taxexempt hospital status.

Enhancing state healthcare market competition:

8. <u>Measuring State Healthcare Freedom Act</u> – to develop state healthcare market competition index and empower states to promote competition.