## E-Waste Recycling Overview



### **About 3R Technology**

- Founded in 2003.
- We are an IT Asset Disposition company
- Two reuse stores (Georgetown and North Seattle).
- Recycled over 3 million pounds of e-waste in 2019



## Why is E-waste a problem?

#### There's a lot of e-waste

- E-waste is the fastest growing municipal waste stream in America, according to the EPA.
- E-waste represents 2% of America's trash in landfills, but it equals 70% of overall unsafe waste.
- An estimated 50 million tons of E-waste are generated globally each year.
- The USA discards 30 million computers each year
- Only 12.5% of E-waste is currently recycled.

#### E-Waste Contains Hazardous Materials

Lead

Cadmium

Mercury

**Chromium Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC)** 



## It gets exported

- Some is sent to China and Africa where there are fewer environmental laws.
- Not illegal to export.
- Less economic incentive to export these days and more oversight.



# What to look for when choosing an e-waste recycler

- Certifications
- Data Destruction
- Logistics
- Reporting
- Reuse Options



## Electronics Recycling Certifications



**Basel Action Network** (BAN)



Sustainable Electronics International (SERI)



## **Certification Requirements**





- Pass annual 3rd party audits
- Restrictions on exporting e-waste.
- •ISO 14001:2015
- •ISO 45001:2018
- Emergency Plans
- Data Destruction Requirements



#### DATA DESTRUCTION

**DATA WIPE:** Software is used to securely wipe hard drives that get reused.

- What software is used?

KillDisk for Industrial Systems **ERASE CERTIFICATE** Company information Business name: KillDisk for Industrial Systems **Technician information** Software user Date: April 22, 2016 Time: 16:21 **Erasure results information** Erase Method: One Pass Zeros, 1 passes 100% Verification: 22/04/2016 16:20:47 Status: Erasing 4 disk(s) process completed successfully. Disk 3907029168 ATA ST32000542AS

**HARD DRIVE SHRED:** Hard drives are mechanically shredded into small bits.

- Offer onsite shred?







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#### **NAID** Certification

- Administered by the National Association for Information Destruction
- NAID does unannounced audits
- Require companies to meet certain data destruction procedures, regulations and insurance levels.





## Logistics

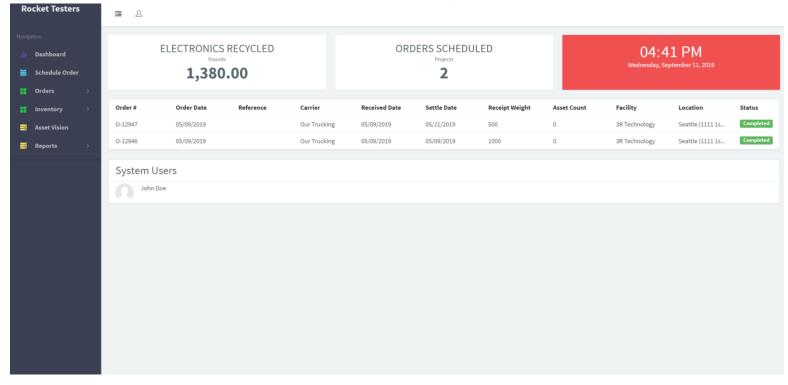
- Can the company do safe pickups?
- · When?
- National coverage?



## Reporting

- Settlement Reports
- Data Destruction
- Customer Portal







## Does the recycler reuse?

Recycling is not reuse (It's taking it apart)

Remarket (Get paid for it)

Donate (Give it away)

#### Remarket

- Not all computers can get reused.
- Look for companies that do retail sales since they will pay more (store, online)
- Some companies pay outright and some do profit share





#### Donate

- Does the charity/nonprofit have a computer reuse program?
- Do they erase data?
- Do they have a need for used tech?



#### Conclusion

- E-waste contains hazardous materials
- Use criteria when choosing an E-waste recycler
- Ask questions. Certifications are good, but not fool proof.



#### **Thank You!**

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