American Community Survey 2022 Demographic Data by Key Subgroup

At a glance

Click an icon to see the demographics for a selected population

808,991 Overall population (18+)	**139,146** Adults w/disabilities	**214,448** Foreign-born	**102,289** Limited English	**211,815** Near poverty or less	**168,966** No high school diploma	**43,493** Unemployed	**6,805** Disconnected youth*

AGE
overall population (18+)

Age	Percent
18 to 19	4.0%
20 to 24	9.8%
25 to 29	10.4%
30 to 34	10.2%
35 to 39	9.6%
40 to 44	8.7%
45 to 49	7.8%
50 to 54	7.5%
55 to 59	7.6%
60 to 64	6.8%
65 and Older	17.7%
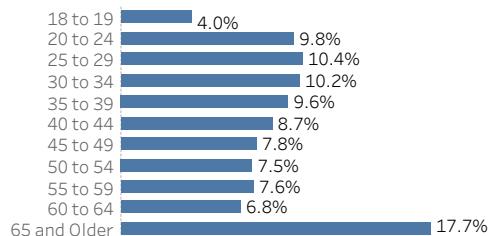
GENDER
overall population (18+)

Female 50.6%

Male 49.4%

RACE/ETHNICITY
overall population (18+)

Race/Ethnicity	Percent
Hispanic	50.1%
White	32.6%
Asian	8.4%
Black or African American	4.3%
Two or More Races	2.4%
Filipino	1.3%
American Indian/ Alaska ..	0.5%
Some Other Race alone	0.3%
Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..	0.2%
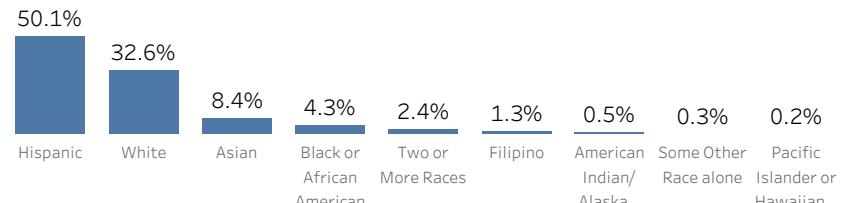
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
overall population (18+)

- Speaks English well: 7%
- Speaks English very well: 25%
- Speaks English less than well: 13%
- English only: 55%
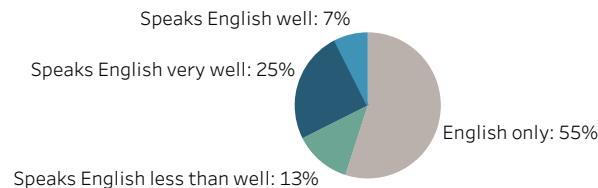
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
overall population (18+)

- Bachelor's and above: 20.6%
- Some college or Associate's degree: 33.8%
- High school or equivalence: 24.7%
- Below high school: 20.9%
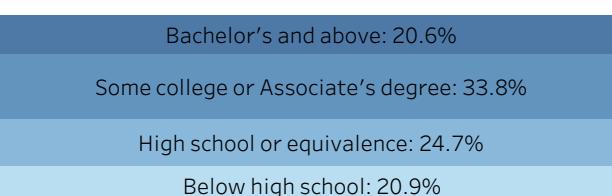
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
overall population (18+)

Total Languages Spoken	98

Top Languages Spoken

Language	Percent
English	55%
Spanish	35%
Hmong	2%
Punjabi	2%
Tagalog	1%
Lao	1%
Armenian	0%
Chinese	0%
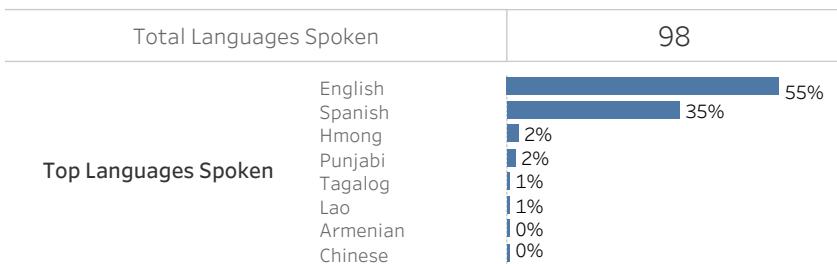
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
overall population (18+)
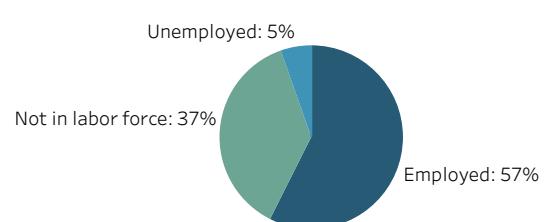
- Unemployed: 5%
- Not in labor force: 37%
- Employed: 57%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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808,991	139,146	214,448	102,289	211,815	168,966	43,493	6,805
Overall population (18+)	Adults w/disabilities	Foreign-born	Limited English	Near poverty or less	No high school diploma	Unemployed	Disconnected youth*

AGE
have disabilities

18 to 19	1.4%
20 to 24	3.8%
25 to 29	5.0%
30 to 34	5.3%
35 to 39	5.3%
40 to 44	4.9%
45 to 49	5.2%
50 to 54	7.8%
55 to 59	9.3%
60 to 64	9.6%
65 and Older	42.2%
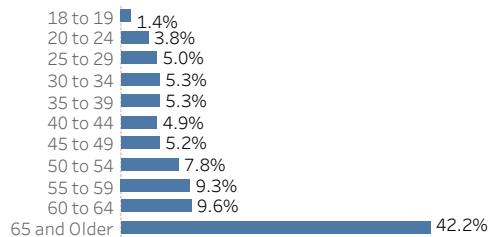
GENDER
have disabilities

Female 52.4%

Male 47.6%

RACE/ETHNICITY
have disabilities

Hispanic	White	Asian	Black or African American	Two or More Races	Filipino	American Indian/ Alaska ..	Some Other Race alone	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..
42.3%	39.9%	6.4%	6.2%	2.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%
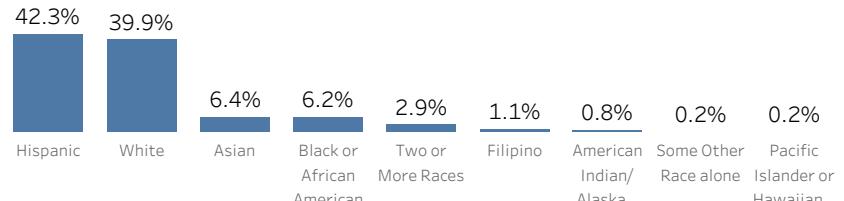
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
have disabilities

- Speaks English well: 6%
- Speaks English very well: 19%
- Speaks English less than well: 14%
- English only: 61%
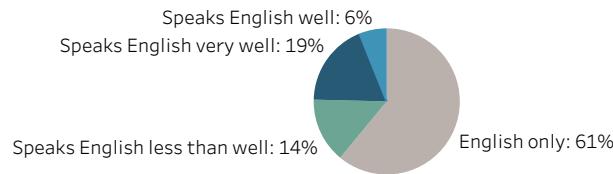
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
have disabilities

- Bachelor's and above: 13.4%
- Some college or Associate's degree: 30.8%
- High school or equivalence: 25.7%
- Below high school: 30.2%
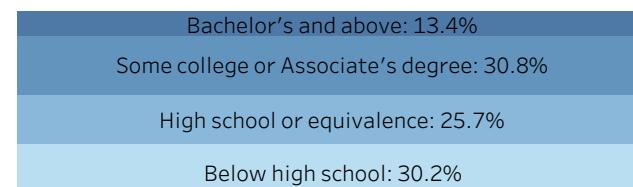
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
have disabilities

Total Languages Spoken	61

Top Languages Spoken	
English	61%
Spanish	30%
Hmong	2%
Punjabi	1%
Armenian	1%
Lao	1%
Tagalog	0%
Khmer	0%
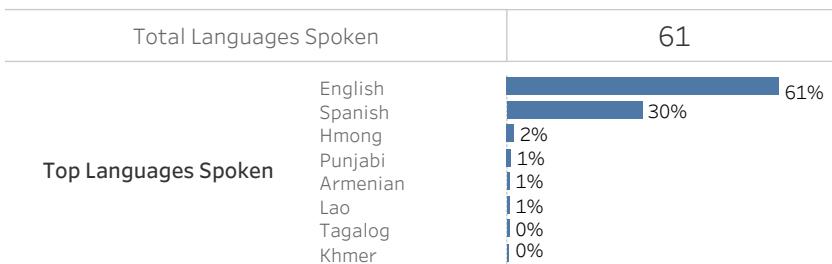
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
have disabilities
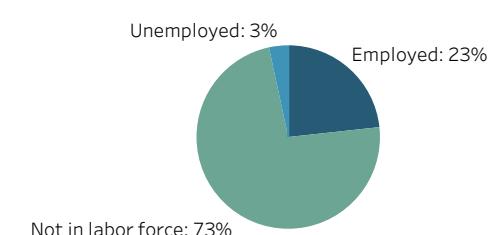
- Unemployed: 3%
- Employed: 23%
- Not in labor force: 73%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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808,991 Overall population (18+)	**139,146** Adults w/disabilities	**214,448** Foreign-born	**102,289** Limited English	**211,815** Near poverty or less	**168,966** No high school diploma	**43,493** Unemployed	**6,805** Disconnected youth*

AGE
foreign-born

Age group	Percent
18 to 19	1.1%
20 to 24	4.5%
25 to 29	6.8%
30 to 34	9.9%
35 to 39	11.3%
40 to 44	12.0%
45 to 49	11.7%
50 to 54	10.2%
55 to 59	9.5%
60 to 64	7.7%
65 and Older	15.3%
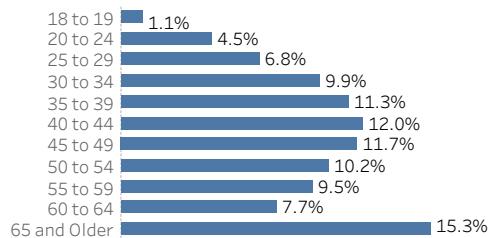
GENDER
foreign-born

Female 49.1%

Male 50.9%

RACE/ETHNICITY
foreign-born

Race/Ethnicity	Percent
Hispanic	68.5%
Asian	20.1%
White	5.6%
Filipino	3.6%
Black or African American	1.0%
Two or More Races	0.7%
Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..	0.3%
Some Other Race alone	0.1%
American Indian/ Alaska ..	0.1%
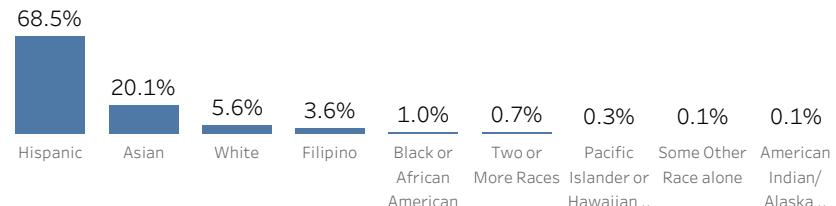
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
foreign-born

- English only: 8%
- Speaks English well: 19%
- Speaks English very well: 30%
- Speaks English less than well: 43%
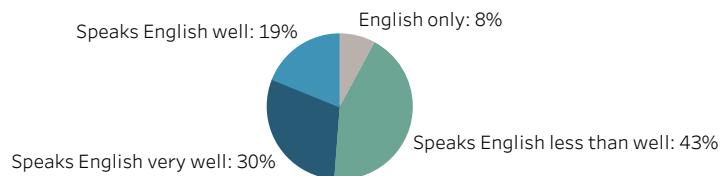
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
foreign-born

- Bachelor's and above: 15.3%
- Some college or Associate's degree: 18.3%
- High school or equivalence: 18.9%
- Below high school: 47.5%
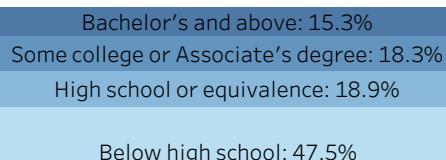
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
foreign-born

Total Languages Spoken	87

Top Languages Spoken

Language	Percent
Spanish	65%
English	8%
Punjabi	6%
Hmong	4%
Tagalog	2%
Lao	2%
Chinese	1%
Vietnamese	1%
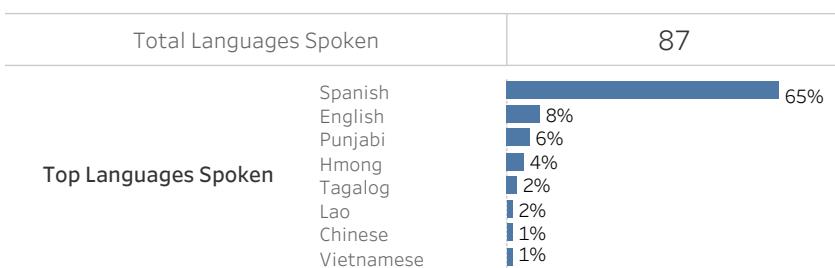
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
foreign-born
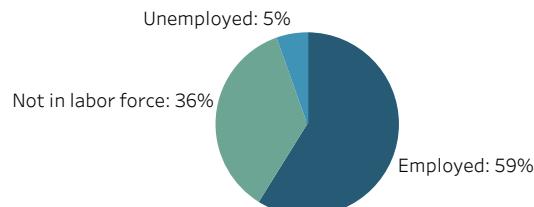
- Unemployed: 5%
- Not in labor force: 36%
- Employed: 59%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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808,991	139,146	214,448	**102,289**	211,815	168,966	43,493	6,805
Overall population (18+)	Adults w/disabilities	Foreign-born	Limited English	Near poverty or less	No high school diploma	Unemployed	Disconnected youth*

AGE
speak English less than well

18 to 19	1.0%
20 to 24	2.9%
25 to 29	5.3%
30 to 34	8.0%
35 to 39	9.8%
40 to 44	11.0%
45 to 49	11.8%
50 to 54	11.9%
55 to 59	10.2%
60 to 64	9.5%
65 and Older	18.7%
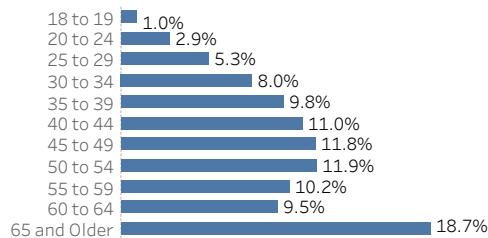
GENDER
speak English less than well

Female 50.7%

Male 49.3%

RACE/ETHNICITY
speak English less than well

Hispanic	Asian	White	Filipino	Two or More Races	Black or African American	Some Other Race alone	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..	American Indian/ Alaska ..
84.0%	12.8%	2.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
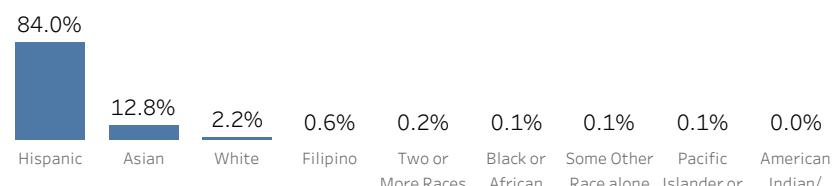
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
speak English less than well

Speaks English less than well: 100%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
speak English less than well

Bachelor's and above: 3.2%
Some college or Associate's degree: 7.4%
High school or equivalence: 14.2%
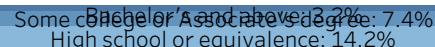
Below high school: 75.2%

LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
speak English less than well

Total Languages Spoken	41

Top Languages Spoken		
Spanish		84%
Hmong		4%
Punjabi		3%
Chinese		2%
Lao		1%
Arabic		1%
Khmer		1%
Vietnamese		1%
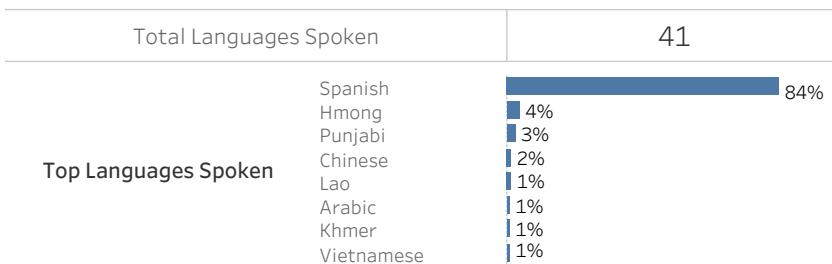
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
speak English less than well
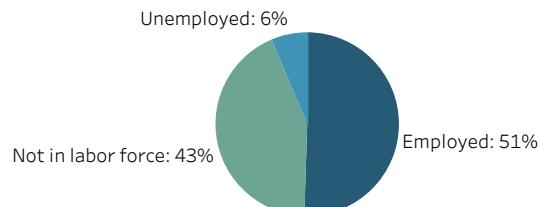
Unemployed: 6%

Not in labor force: 43%

Employed: 51%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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808,991	139,146	214,448	102,289	**211,815**	168,966	43,493	6,805
Overall population (18+)	Adults w/disabilities	Foreign-born	Limited English	Near poverty or less	No high school diploma	Unemployed	Disconnected youth*

AGE
income is near poverty or less

Age	Percent
18 to 19	6.0%
20 to 24	12.5%
25 to 29	9.9%
30 to 34	11.4%
35 to 39	9.9%
40 to 44	8.6%
45 to 49	6.7%
50 to 54	6.8%
55 to 59	6.1%
60 to 64	5.7%
65 and Older	16.5%
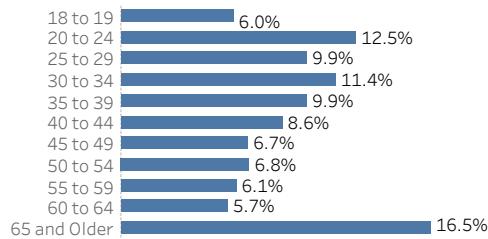
GENDER
income is near poverty or less

Female 55.2%

Male 44.8%

RACE/ETHNICITY
income is near poverty or less

Hispanic	White	Asian	Black or African American	Two or More Races	American Indian/ Alaska ..	Filipino	Some Other Race alone	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..
61.6%	21.4%	8.1%	5.4%	1.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
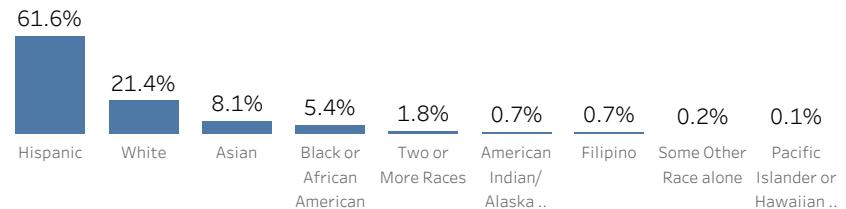
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
income is near poverty or less

- Speaks English well: 9%
- Speaks English very well: 26%
- English only: 43%
- Speaks English less than well: 22%
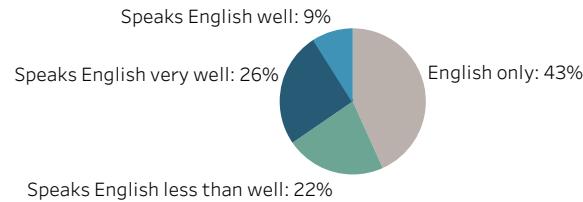
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
income is near poverty or less

- Bachelor's and above: 7.5%
- Some college or Associate's degree: 29.3%
- High school or equivalence: 28.3%
- Below high school: 35.0%
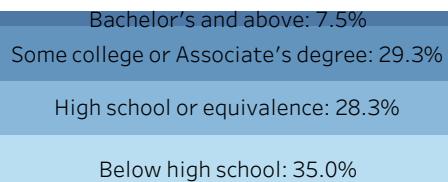
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
income is near poverty or less

Total Languages Spoken	58

Top Languages Spoken

Language	Percent
Spanish	47%
English	43%
Hmong	3%
Punjabi	1%
Arabic	1%
Khmer	1%
Lao	1%
Chinese	1%
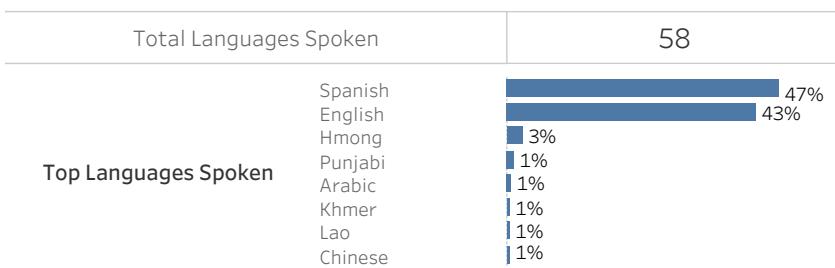
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
income is near poverty or less
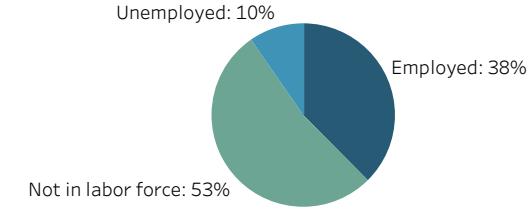
- Unemployed: 10%
- Employed: 38%
- Not in labor force: 53%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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Overall population (18+)	Adults w/disabilities	Foreign-born	Limited English	Near poverty or less	No high school diploma	Unemployed	Disconnected youth*

AGE
educational level less than high school

- 18 to 19: 4.1%
- 20 to 24: 4.1%
- 25 to 29: 6.2%
- 30 to 34: 8.4%
- 35 to 39: 9.9%
- 40 to 44: 9.8%
- 45 to 49: 9.9%
- 50 to 54: 9.8%
- 55 to 59: 9.9%
- 60 to 64: 8.2%
- 65 and Older: 19.7%
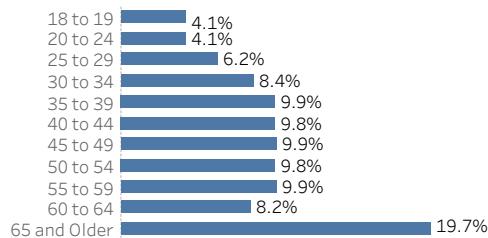
GENDER
educational level less than high school

- Female 47.7%
- Male 52.3%

RACE/ETHNICITY
educational level less than high school

- Hispanic: 76.5%
- White: 10.4%
- Asian: 8.1%
- Black or African American: 2.6%
- Two or More Races: 1.2%
- Filipino: 0.5%
- American Indian/ Alaska ..: 0.3%
- Some Other Race alone: 0.2%
- Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..: 0.1%
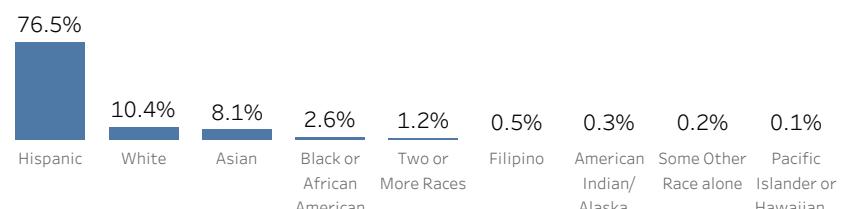
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
educational level less than high school

- Speaks English well: 12%
- English only: 25%
- Speaks English very well: 18%
- Speaks English less than well: 46%
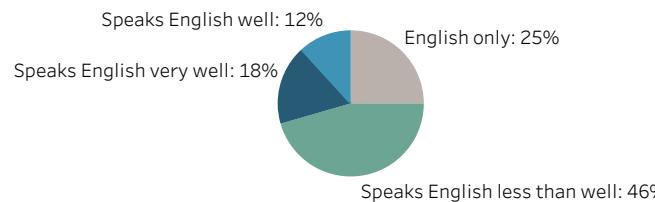
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
educational level less than high school

Below high school: 100.0%

LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
educational level less than high school

Total Languages Spoken	47

Top Languages Spoken

- Spanish: 65%
- English: 25%
- Hmong: 2%
- Punjabi: 2%
- Lao: 1%
- Khmer: 1%
- Chinese: 1%
- Arabic: 1%
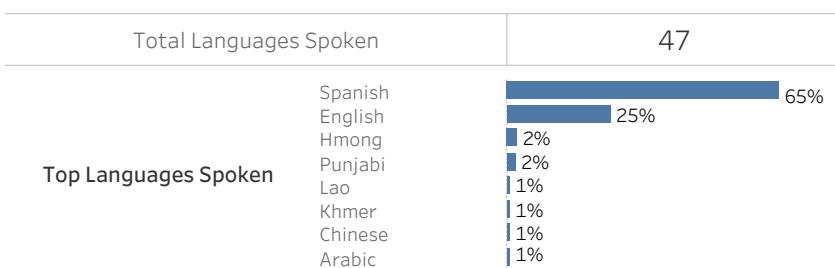
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
educational level less than high school
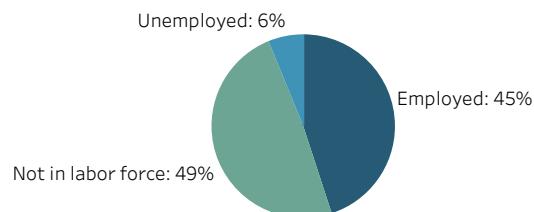
- Unemployed: 6%
- Employed: 45%
- Not in labor force: 49%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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Overall population (18+)	Adults w/disabilities	Foreign-born	Limited English	Near poverty or less	No high school diploma	Unemployed	Disconnected youth*

AGE
unemployed

18 to 19	7.8%
20 to 24	18.3%
25 to 29	15.0%
30 to 34	12.5%
35 to 39	10.5%
40 to 44	9.0%
45 to 49	7.8%
50 to 54	6.8%
55 to 59	5.6%
60 to 64	3.8%
65 and Older	2.9%
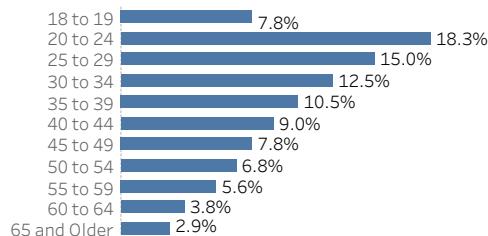
GENDER
unemployed

Female 47.5%

Male 52.5%

RACE/ETHNICITY
unemployed

Hispanic	White	Asian	Black or African American	Two or More Races	Filipino	American Indian/ Alaska ..	Some Other Race alone	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..
62.2%	20.4%	6.5%	5.7%	3.0%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%
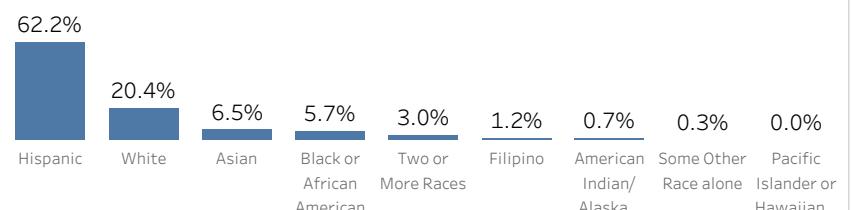
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
unemployed

Speaks English well: 9%

Speaks English very well: 28%

English only: 49%

Speaks English less than well: 15%
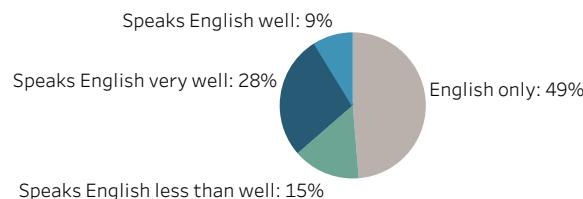
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
unemployed

Bachelor's and above: 10.8%

Some college or Associate's degree: 35.4%

High school or equivalence: 29.9%

Below high school: 23.9%
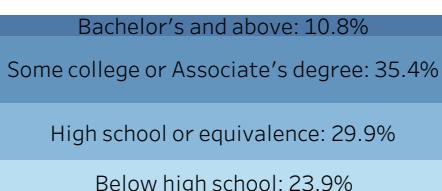
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
unemployed

Total Languages Spoken	35

Top Languages Spoken

English	49%
Spanish	44%
Hmong	2%
Punjabi	1%
Khmer	1%
Arabic	1%
Tagalog	1%
Urdu	0%
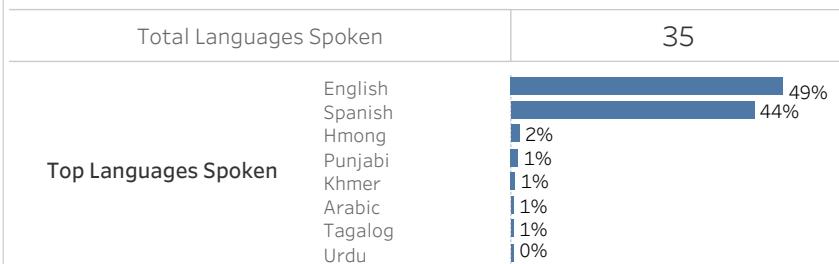
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
unemployed

Unemployed: 100%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

American Community Survey 2022 Demographic Data by Key Subgroup

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|							
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AGE
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- 18 to 19: 20.7%
- 20 to 24: 79.3%
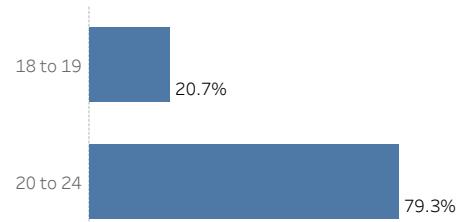
GENDER
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- Female 43.6%
- Male 56.4%

RACE/ETHNICITY
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- Hispanic: 67.0%
- Black or African American: 11.8%
- White: 11.7%
- Two or More Races: 5.2%
- Asian: 3.9%
- American Indian/ Alaska ..: 0.4%
- Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..: 0.1%
- Filipino
- Some Other Race alone
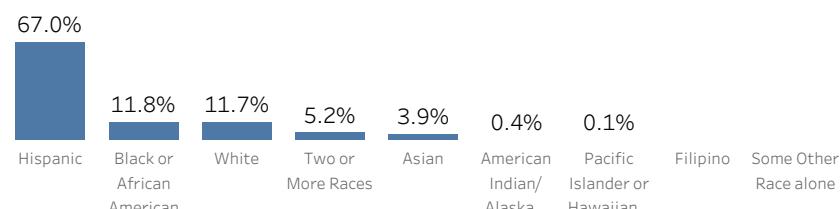
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ABILITY
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- Speaks English well: 10%
- Speaks English very well: 26%
- Speaks English less than well: 6%
- English only: 59%
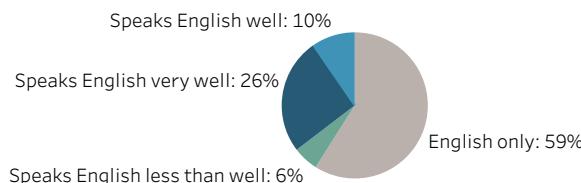
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- Bachelor's and above: 6.8%
- Some college or Associate's degree: 20.2%
- High school or equivalence: 60.5%
- Below high school: 12.5%
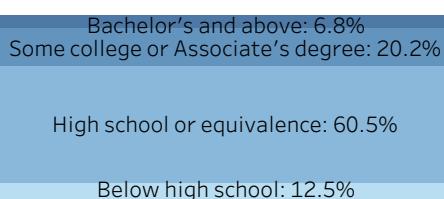
LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

Total Languages Spoken	9

Top Languages Spoken

- English: 59%
- Spanish: 37%
- Punjabi: 2%
- Hmong: 1%
- India N.E.C.: 1%
- Ganda: 0%
- Lao: 0%
- Arabic: 0%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS
18-24 and not attending school and unemployed

- Unemployed: 100%

*Disconnected youth include 18-24 year olds who are not attending school and are unemployed.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Comparisons of Total Population to the Adult Education Pipeline

American Community Survey 2022 Demographic Data

Adult Education Pipeline 2021-22 Demographic Data

Overall Population	Total Individuals Served	Participants with 12+ Contact Hours
808,991	11,407	7,955

Total Population by Demographic Group

Data by Demographic Group

View data among: Reportable Individuals   N = 11,407

AGE
overall population (18+)

18 to 19	4%
20 to 24	10%
25 to 44	39%
45 to 54	15%
55 to 59	8%
60 and Older	25%

AGE
Reportable Individuals

16 to 18	13%
19 to 24	22%
25 to 44	49%
45 to 54	10%
55 to 59	3%
60 and Older	3%
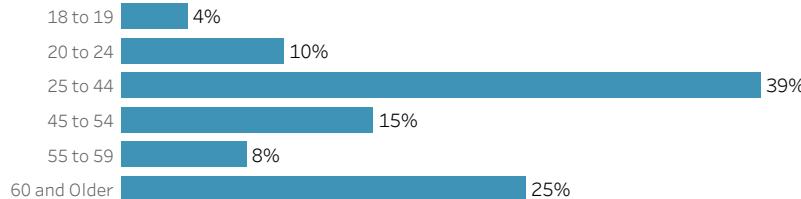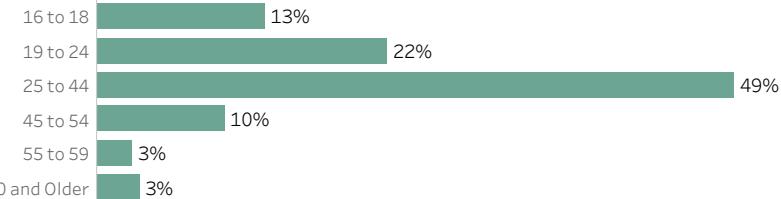
GENDER
overall population (18+)

Female 50.6%   Male 49.4%

GENDER
Reportable Individuals

Female 59.6%   Male 40.2%   Non-Binary 0.2%

### RACE/ETHNICITY
overall population (18+)

White	Hispanic	Asian	Black or African American	Filipino	Two or More Races	Some Other Race alone	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian ..	American Indian/ Alaska ..
32.6%	50.1%	8.4%	4.3%	1.3%	2.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%

RACE/ETHNICITY
Reportable Individuals

Hispanic	White	Asian	Black or African American	Two or More Races	American Indian/Alaska Native	Filipino	Pacific Islander or Hawaiian..
68.6%	13.8%	8.1%	4.2%	2.6%	2.2%	0.5%	0.0%
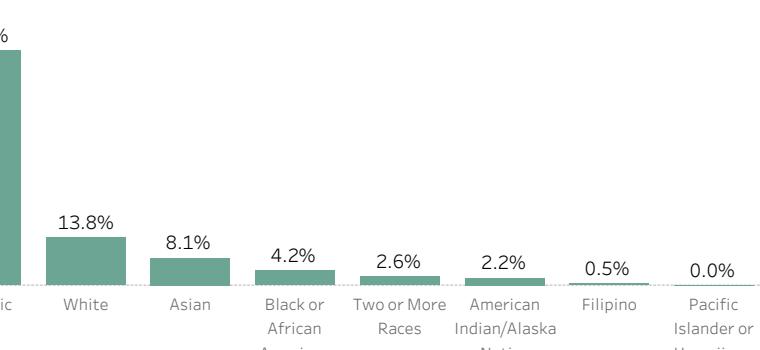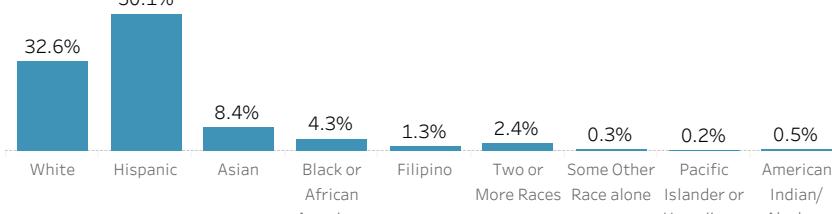
Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau & Adult Education Pipeline..

Adult Education Pipeline 2020-21 Transitions

	Transition to postsecondary	Transition to CTE	Transition to non-developmental credit college course
Overall	14%	10%	4%

BY RACE/ETHNICITY

	Transition to postsecondary	Transition to CTE	Transition to non-developmental credit college course
American Indian/Alaska Native	23%	0%	0%
Asian	15%	12%	7%
Black or African American	13%	12%	0%
Filipino	0%	0%	0%
Hispanic	14%	10%	4%
Multiple Values Reported	0%	0%	0%
Pacific Islander or Hawaiian Native	0%	0%	0%
Two or More Races	11%	8%	0%
White	16%	11%	8%

BY GENDER

	Transition to postsecondary	Transition to CTE	Transition to non-developmental credit college course
Female	15%	11%	5%
Male	13%	8%	4%
Multiple Values Reported	0%	0%	0%
Non-Binary	0%	0%	0%

BY AGE CATEGORY

	Transition to postsecondary	Transition to CTE	Transition to non-developmental credit college course
16 to 18	18%	13%	8%
19 to 24	14%	10%	7%
25 to 44	14%	10%	4%
45 to 54	13%	9%	3%
55 to 59	15%	0%	0%
60 and Older	13%	0%	0%

Data Source: Adult Education Pipeline

2023 Labor Market Information

Filter by Location

Macro Region	Central Valley Mother Lode
Micro Region	Central Valley
County	Fresno

Filter by Job Characteristic

Typical Entry Level Education	All
Typical Work Experience Required	All
Typical On-The-Job Training	All

Unemployment Rate, December 2023	Living Wage (1 Adult, 0 Child Household), 2023
8.2%	$22.38

Note: Unemployment & Living Wage Data is at county level. When looking at data statewide (or by macro/micro region for the unemployment rate), data shows average across counties.

10 LARGEST INDUSTRIES

Industry	Jobs
Health Care and Social Assistance	92,290
Government	83,169
Retail Trade	44,526
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	41,707
Accommodation and Food Services	36,493
Manufacturing	29,285
Construction	28,784
Transportation and Warehousing	24,999
Administrative and Support and Waste Manag..	23,329
Other Services (except Public Administration)	23,152

10 FASTEST GROWING OCCUPATIONS

Occupation	%
Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	44%
Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	39%
Nurse Practitioners	37%
Gas Plant Operators	32%
Helpers--Electricians	31%
Epidemiologists	30%
Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	30%
Occupational Therapy Assistants	30%
Healthcare Social Workers	30%
Audiovisual Equipment Installers and Repairers	29%

10 FASTEST GROWING OCCUPATIONS

	2023 Jobs	2023 - 2028 Estimated Change	2023-2028 Jobs Change %	Median Hourly Earnings	COL Adjusted Median Hourly Earnings
Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	26	11	44%	$21	$17
Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	19	8	39%	$26	$21
Nurse Practitioners	483	176	37%	$75	$61
Gas Plant Operators	26	8	32%	$46	$37
Helpers--Electricians	116	37	31%	$19	$15
Epidemiologists	15	5	30%	$44	$36
Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	20	6	30%	$92	$75
Occupational Therapy Assistants	49	15	30%	$35	$29
Healthcare Social Workers	278	82	30%	$39	$32
Audiovisual Equipment Installers and Repairers	49	14	29%	$27	$22

Note: Data is at the county level. When viewing data across counties (e.g. at the macro or micro region level), data displayed are the sums or averages across relevant counties. Fastest growing occupations visuals show occup..

2023 Labor Market Information

Filter by Location

Macro Region	Central Valley Mother Lode
Micro Region	Central Valley
County	Madera

Filter by Job Characteristic

Typical Entry Level Education	All
Typical Work Experience Required	All
Typical On-The-Job Training	All

Unemployment Rate, December 2023	Living Wage (1 Adult, 0 Child Household), 2023
7.9%	$23.76

Note: Unemployment & Living Wage Data is at county level. When looking at data statewide (or by macro/micro region for the unemployment rate), data shows average across counties.

10 LARGEST INDUSTRIES

Industry	Value
Government	13,726
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	13,415
Health Care and Social Assistance	10,290
Retail Trade	4,749
Accommodation and Food Services	4,061
Manufacturing	3,727
Construction	2,834
Administrative and Support and Waste Manag..	2,742
Other Services (except Public Administration)	2,125
Transportation and Warehousing	1,435

10 FASTEST GROWING OCCUPATIONS

Occupation	%
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Techn..	63%
Teaching Assistants, Postsecondary	53%
Education Administrators, Postsecondary	51%
Electrical Engineers	45%
Fundraisers	42%
Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	38%
Postsecondary Teachers	30%
Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	29%
Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	29%
Bus Drivers, School	26%

10 FASTEST GROWING OCCUPATIONS

	2023 Jobs	2023 - 2028 Estimated Change	2023-2028 Jobs Change %	Median Hourly Earnings	COL Adjusted Median Hourly Earnings
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Educa..	53	33	63%	$40	$32
Teaching Assistants, Postsecondary	10	5	53%	$19	$15
Education Administrators, Postsecondary	12	6	51%	$52	$42
Electrical Engineers	12	6	45%	$57	$46
Fundraisers	11	5	42%	$29	$23
Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	121	46	38%	$15	$12
Postsecondary Teachers	448	134	30%	$49	$40
Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	42	12	29%	$49	$39
Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	20	6	29%	$39	$31
Bus Drivers, School	57	15	26%	$24	$19

Note: Data is at the county level. When viewing data across counties (e.g. at the macro or micro region level), data displayed are the sums or averages across relevant counties. Fastest growing occupations visuals show occup..