

TITLE 11: ALCOHOL, HORSE RACING, LOTTERY, AND VIDEO GAMING

SUBTITLE B: HORSE RACING

CHAPTER I: ILLINOIS RACING BOARD

SUBCHAPTER c: RULES APPLICABLE TO ALL OCCUPATION LICENSEES

PART 603

MEDICATION

Section

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AUTHORITY: Implementing and authorized by Section 9(b) of the Illinois Horse Racing Act of 1975 [230 ILCS 5].

Section 603.60 Permitted Use of Foreign Substances and Threshold Levels

- a) Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatories (NSAID): Threshold Levels
 - 1) Only one non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) may be present in a horse's body while it is participating in a race. The presence of more than one NSAID greater than the threshold level is forbidden and will result in the purse being redistributed.
 - 2) Subject to the prohibition contained in Section 603.40 (24 hour ban), the only foreign substances that now meet the criteria established in Section 603.60 are cimetidine, furosemide, omeprazole sulfide, and ranitidine.
 - 3) Laboratory reports of phenylbutazone in a concentration greater than or equal to 0.3 mcg/ml in serum or plasma, flunixin in a concentration greater than or equal to 5 ng/ml in serum or plasma, and ketoprofen in a concentration greater than or equal to 2 ng/ml in serum or plasma shall be treated as Class 4 drugs, category "C" penalty, as defined in the Association of Racing Commissioners International Uniform Classification Guidelines for Foreign Substances (ARCI, 1510 Newtown Pike, Suite 210, Lexington KY 40511; January 2020 version 14.1; this incorporation includes no later amendments or editions).
 - 4) A finding by the Board's laboratory of any amount of oxyphenbutazone in the absence of phenylbutazone shall be treated as a Class 4 drug, as defined in the ARCI Guidelines for Foreign Substances (incorporated by reference in subsection (a)(3)).
 - 5) The detection of one or more additional NSAIDs in blood and/or urine constitutes a stacking violation in addition to the violation associated with the detection of each additional NSAID.
 - 6) If the phenylbutazone, flunixin or ketoprofen overage is due to the negligence of the veterinarian attending the horse, the veterinarian shall be subject to the same penalties as are set forth in the ARCI Guidelines for Foreign Substances (incorporated by reference in subsection (a)(3)).
 - 7) Penalties for violations of this Section shall be based on the following criteria:
 - A) previous warnings and rulings for violations of this Section;
 - B) the age and experience of the violator;
 - C) whether the violator has ever been the subject of a medication ruling in this or any other racing jurisdiction;

- D) what action, if any, was taken to avoid the violation;
 - E) the purse of the race.
- b) The following foreign substances may be administered externally to a horse entered to a race: Leg paints and liniment that do not contain any "caine" derivatives, pharmacodynamic and/or chemotherapeutic agents, and that can be applied topically without penetrating the skin.
- c) Subject to the prohibition contained in Section 603.40 (24-hour ban), the following foreign substances, commonly referred to as anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, or anti-protozoal drugs, may be present in the body of a horse participating in a race.
- 1) Anti-Bacterials
 - Amikacin
 - Ampicillin
 - Ampicillin sodium
 - Azolsulfamide
 - Chloramphenicol
 - Doxycycline
 - Enrofloxacin (Baytril)
 - Erythromycin sulfate
 - Gentamicin sulfate
 - Kanamycin sulfate
 - Methenamine
 - Metronidazole
 - Neomycin sulfate
 - Nitrofurantoin
 - Oxytetracycline
 - Penicillin G. Benzathine
 - Penicillin G. Potassium
 - Sulfadimethozine
 - Sulfadimethoxine
 - Sulfamethoxazole
 - Sulfametranidazole
 - Sulfapyridine
 - Sulfathiazole
 - Tetracycline
 - Trimethoprim
 - 2) Anti-Fungals
 - Amphotericin B
 - Griseofulvin

Neomycin Undecyclenate
Nystatin

3) Anti-Protozoals

Nitazoxanide (Navigator)
Ponazuril (Marquis)
Pyrimethamine (Daraprim)

- d) This listing of anti-bacterial, anti-fungal, and anti-protozoal drugs is all inclusive and shall not include any other anti-bacterial, anti-fungal or anti-protozoal drug, except as provided in subsection (f).
- e) A foreign substance of accepted therapeutic value may be administered as prescribed by a veterinarian when threshold levels and guidelines for its use have been approved by the Board and this Part has been duly amended. The Board shall give due consideration to threshold levels and guidelines, when making additions to the permitted list, that have been established by the ARCI Guidelines for Foreign Substances (incorporated by reference in subsection (a)(3)).
- f) Subject to the prohibition contained in Section 603.40 (24 hour ban), the use of the following therapeutic medications shall be permitted. The official test samples may contain the following therapeutic medications in concentrations less than the following threshold levels:
- 1) Acepromazine – 10 ng/ml as 2-(1-hydroxyethyl) promazine sulfoxide (HEPS) in urine.
 - 2) Albuterol – 1 ng/ml in urine.
 - 3) Betamethasone (harness racing only) – 10 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 4) Butorphanol – 300 ng/ml of total butorphanol in urine.
 - 5) Cetirizine – 6 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 6) Cimetidine – 400 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 7) Clenbuterol – 140 pg/ml in urine in thoroughbred and quarter horse breeds; and Limit of Detection (which is not less than 10 pg/ml) in serum or plasma in the standardbred breed.
 - 8) Dantrolene – 100 pg/ml of 5-hydroxydantrolene in serum or plasma.
 - 9) Detomidine – Level of Detection for detomidine in serum or plasma.

- 10) Dexamethasone (harness racing only) – 5 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 11) Diclofenac – Level of Detection if found.
 - 12) Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) – 10 mcg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 13) Firocoxib – Level of Detection if found.
 - 14) Furosemide – 100 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 15) Glycopyrrlate – 3 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 16) Guaifenesin – 12 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 17) Isoflupredone (harness racing only) – 100 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 18) Lidocaine – 20 pg/ml of total 3-hydroxylidocaine in serum or plasma.
 - 19) Mepivacaine – 10 ng total hydroxymepivacaine/ml in urine.
 - 20) Methocarbamol – 1 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 21) Methylprednisolone – 100 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 22) Omeprazole sulfide – 10 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 23) Prednisolone (harness racing only) – 1 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 24) Procaine penicillin – 25 ng/ml of procaine in serum or plasma.
Procaine penicillin must be reported to the Board at time of administration and shall not be administered after the horse is entered to race.
 - 25) Ranitidine – 40 ng/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 26) Triamcinolone acetonide (harness racing only) – 100 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
 - 27) Xylazine – 200 pg/ml in serum or plasma.
- g) Laboratory reports of the therapeutic medications listed in subsection (f) greater than or equal to their respective threshold level shall be treated as they are defined and classified in the Association of Racing Commissioners International Uniform Classification Guidelines for Foreign Substances (incorporated by reference in subsection (a)(3)).

- h) Official test samples may contain any of the following drug substances, or their metabolites, in a concentration less than the threshold level:
 - 1) Isoxsuprine - shall be less than 1,000 ng/ml in urine.
 - 2) Pyrilamine - shall be less than 50 ng/ml of O-desmethyl pyrilamine in urine.
- i) The provisions of this Section shall be applied retroactively when substantively applicable, including all actions pending before the Board without regard to when the cause of action accrued; provided, however, that this subsection shall not operate to affect rights of individuals that have fully vested.
- j) To help licensees determine the test levels of substances contained in this Section, the Board laboratory will test, at the sole expense of the licensee for the actual cost of processing the sample, all equine urine, serum or plasma samples submitted to it that are accompanied by a certification indicating time, method and route of administration.

Section 603.210 Androgenic-Anabolic Steroids (AAS)

- a) No AAS shall be permitted in test samples collected from racing horses except for endogenous concentrations of the naturally occurring substances nandrolone, boldenone and testosterone at concentrations less than the threshold levels indicated in subsection (b).
- b) Concentrations of these AAS shall be less than the following free (i.e., not conjugated) steroid concentrations in plasma or serum:
 - 1) Boldenone – shall be less than 25 pg/ml for all horses regardless of sex.
 - 2) Nandrolone – shall be less than 25 pg/ml for geldings, fillies and mares. Male horses other than geldings will not be tested.
 - 3) Testosterone – in fillies, mares, and geldings – shall be less than 100 pg/ml.
- c) All other AAS are prohibited in racing horses.
- d) The sex of the horse must be identified to the laboratory on all pre-race and post-race samples.
- e) If an anabolic steroid has been administered to a horse in order to assist in the recovery from illness or injury, the horse may be placed on the Veterinarian's List in order to monitor the concentration of the drug or metabolite in serum or plasma. After the concentration has fallen below the designated threshold for the administered AAS, the horse is eligible to be removed from the list.