

Housing & The Future of Cities

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Apartment List

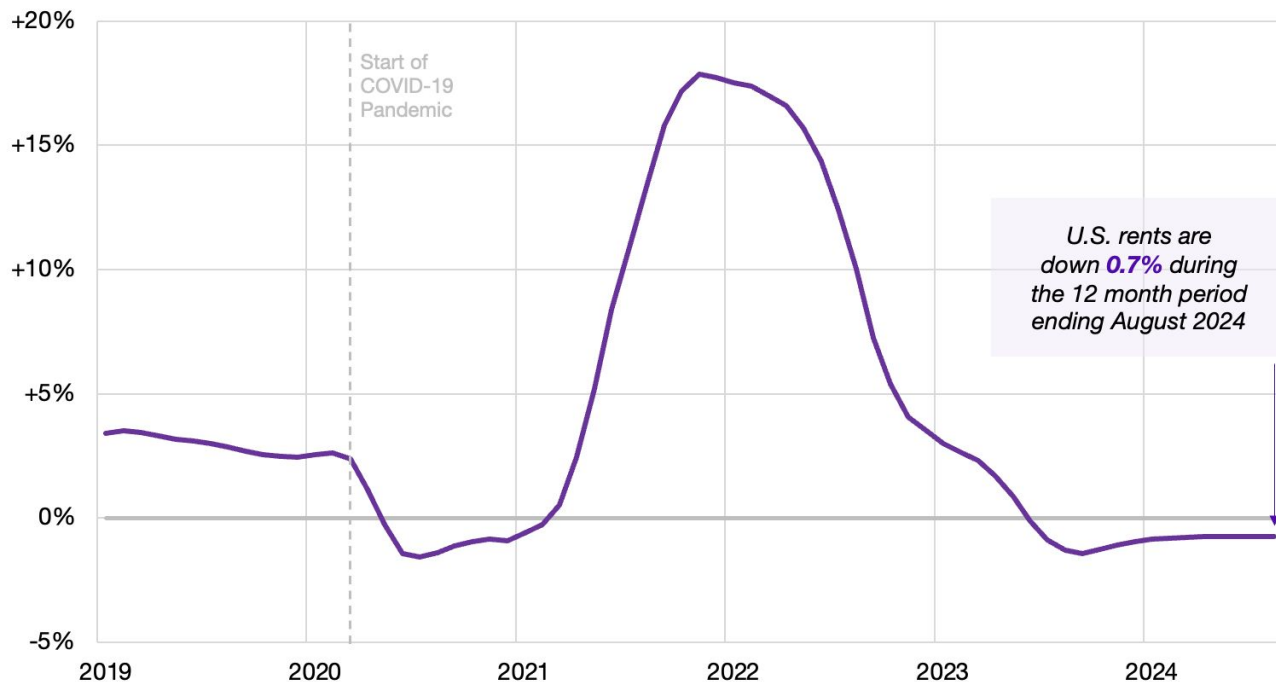
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Forces shaping today's economic geography

1. Pandemic housing market
aftershocks
2. Evolution of labor markets,
demographics, & technology
3. Lifestyle & location preference
shifts

The pandemic sent the U.S. housing market on a roller coaster ride

YoY Change in National Rent Index (2019 - Present)



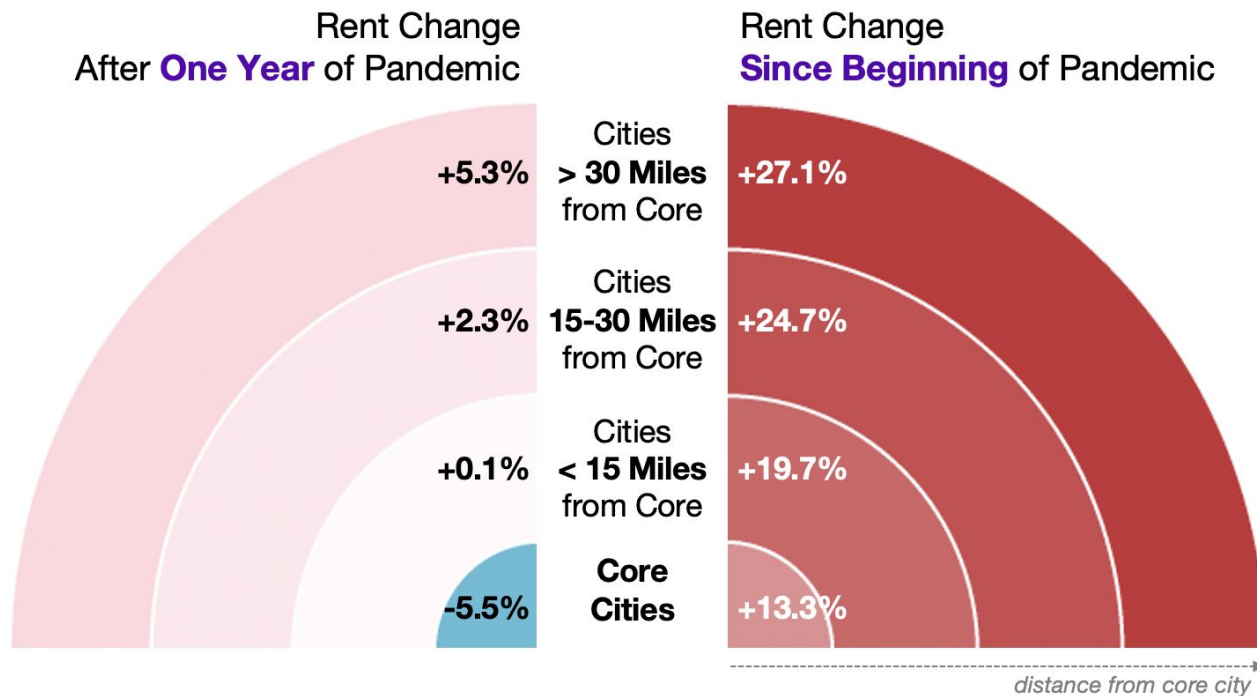
Source: Apartment List Rent Estimates

Data Available: www.apartmentlist.com/research/category/data-rent-estimates



The 2010s housing
market storyline was
urbanization...

Rent Inflation Has Hit Outer-Ring Suburbs the Hardest



Source: Apartment List Rent Estimates

Data available: apartmentlist.com/research/category/data-rent-estimates

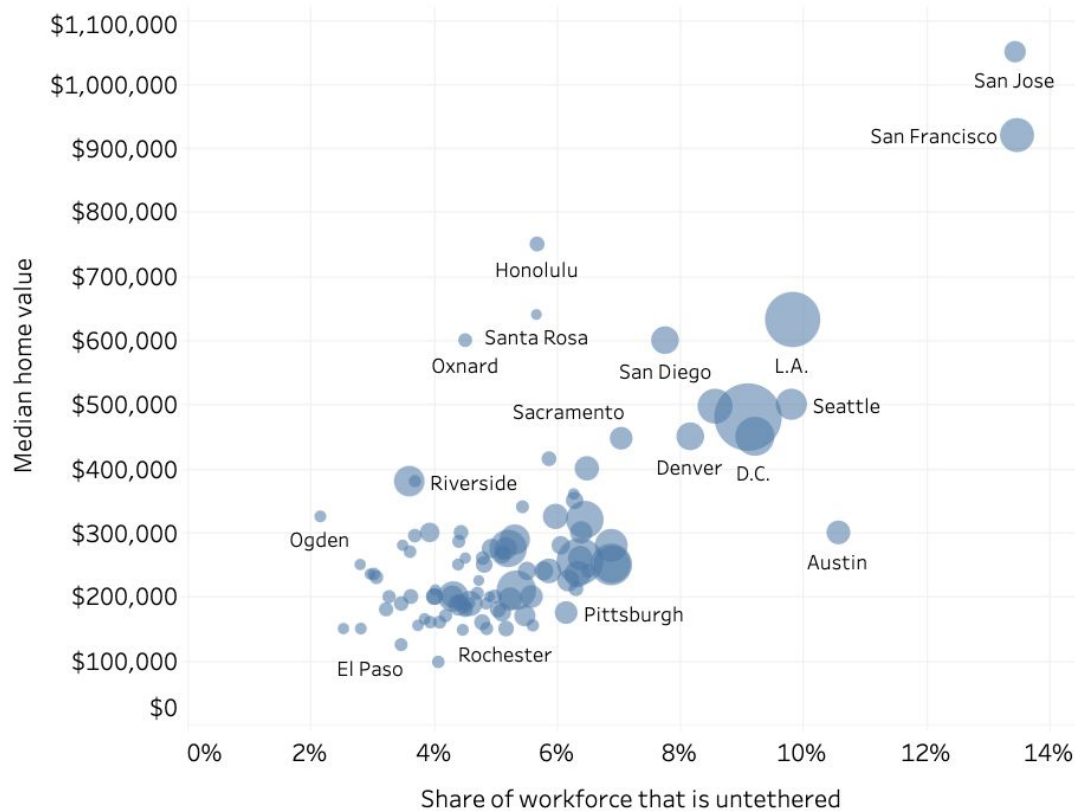
Apartment  List



Remote workers were
already concentrated
in high-cost cities

The untethered class is concentrated in the most expensive housing markets

Untethered workforce share vs median home value



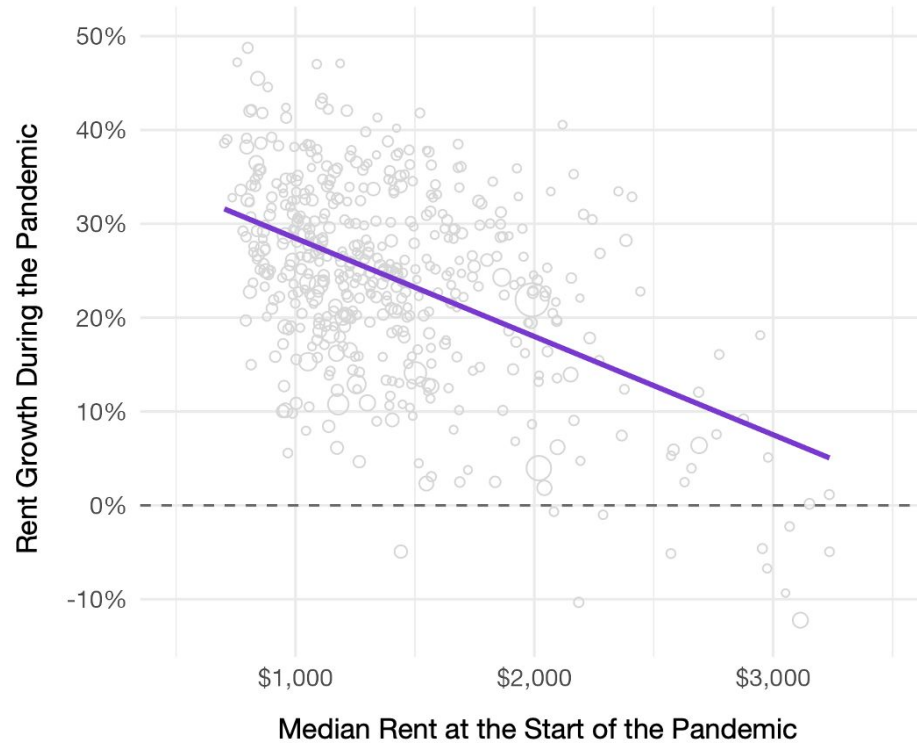
Notes: Chart includes 100 largest metros; markers sized by population.
Sources: 2019 Census ACS accessed via IPUMS; Apartment List calculations.





42% of high income
renter moves made by
remote workers

Since 2020, Cheaper Cities Have Experienced Greater Rent Inflation



Source: Apartment List Rent Estimates, 2020-2024.

Note: Data limited to the 500 largest cities in the United States.

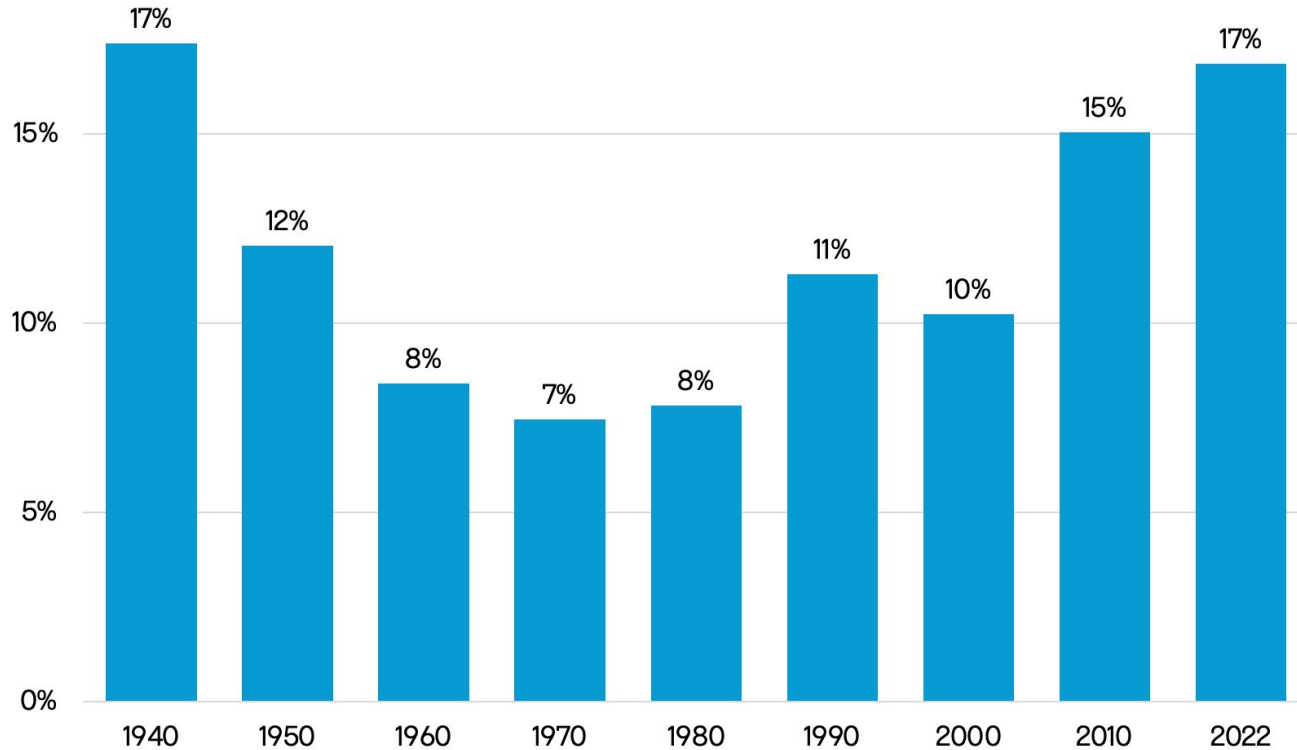
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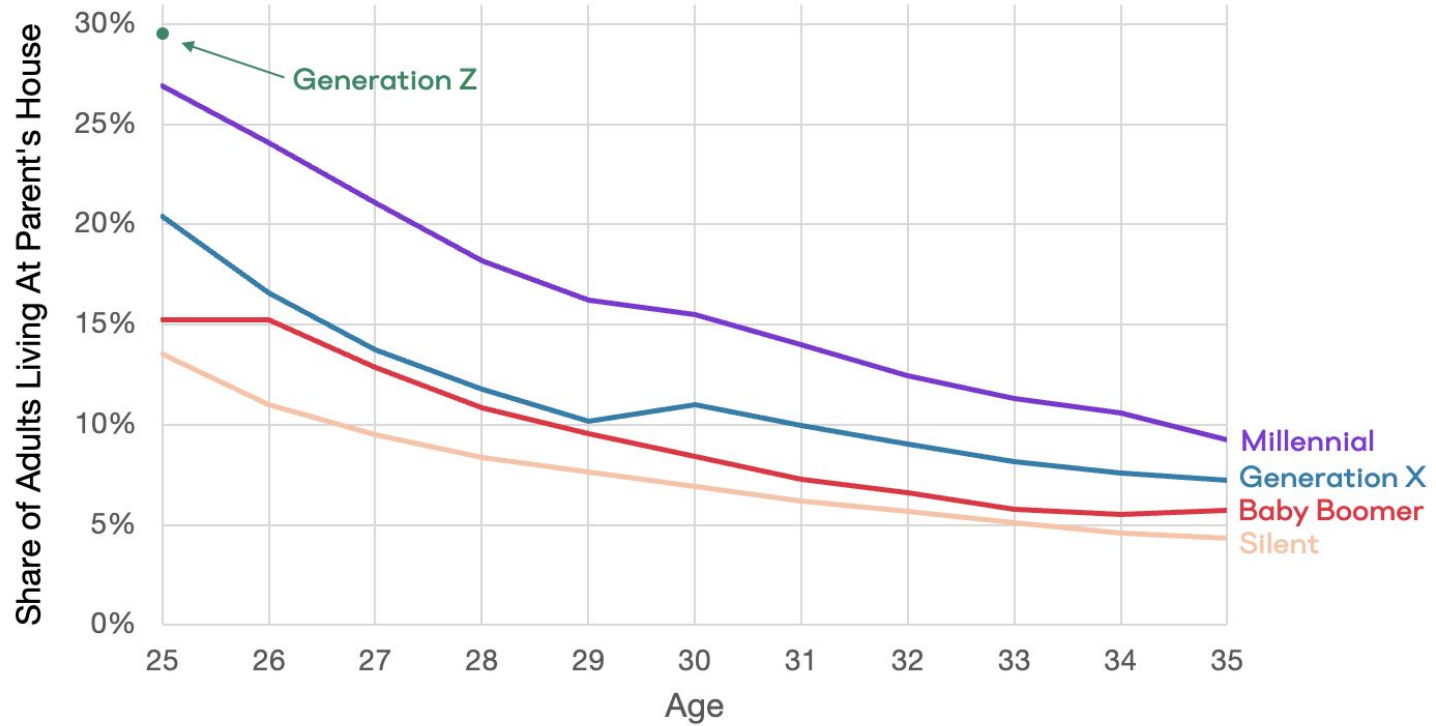
Share of renters looking for
short lease terms up 20%
since pre-pandemic

Share of 25-35 Year-Olds Living With Their Parents



Source: Census; Apartment List calculations.

Millennials & Gen Z Are Living With Their Parents For Longer



Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census 1940-2010, American Community Survey 2022

Three questions for what's next

1. Suburbanization?
2. Economic convergence?
3. Blurring lines between markets?

Thank you!