

## **Phishing Scams**

As we enter tax season, we want to remind everyone to remain especially vigilant against phishing attempts and other online scams. This time of year often brings a significant increase in fraudulent emails, texts, and phone calls that appear to come from the IRS, financial institutions, or trusted services requesting sensitive information.

**Please remember: The IRS will *never* contact you by email, text message, or social media to request personal or financial information.** Any message claiming otherwise is a scam.

### **Key things to watch out for during tax season:**

#### **1. Emails or messages claiming to be from the IRS or tax services**

Scammers often impersonate the IRS to request W-2s, Social Security numbers, tax forms, or login credentials.

- a. Do **not** click links.
- b. Do **not** download attachments.
- c. Do **not** reply with any personal information.

#### **2. Requests for confidential or financial information:**

No legitimate organization — internal or external — will ever ask you to send passwords, tax documents, banking details, or personal data over email.

#### **3. “Urgent” or “Account locked” messages:**

Fraudulent messages often use threats or urgency to push users into acting quickly. Always take a moment to verify the source.

#### **4. More sophisticated phishing due to AI:**

Generative AI makes it easier for attackers to produce highly convincing emails that:

- a. Use correct grammar and professional tone.
- b. Reference your department or role.
- c. Mimic internal communication styles.
- d. Personalize details gathered from public information.

Please be aware that even experienced users can be fooled by these new, more tailored phishing attempts.

**How to protect yourself and the organization:**

- a. **Verify the sender:** Check the email domain carefully. Small variations may indicate fraud.
- b. **Hover before you click:** Inspect links before opening them.
- c. **Report suspicious messages immediately:** Use the *Report Phishing* button in Outlook or forward the email to the IT department.
- d. **Email** the IT Security team using [itsecurity@bamsi.org](mailto:itsecurity@bamsi.org).
- e. **When in doubt, don't interact:** It's always safer to double-check with IT before responding or clicking anything questionable.

Always feel free to reach out to IT if you have any questions or concerns.