

July 21, 2024

'THE WEEKLY DOCTORDOUG REPORT'

COVID STEADY AND PRESENT IN ARIZONA.....WE ARE SEEING SEVERAL EACH WEEK, MOST DUE TO TRAVEL OR LARGE EVENT ATTENDANCE.

IF YOU GET SICK AFTER TRAVEL OR ATTENDING A BIG GATHERING...DO A COVID TEST.

ALL DOING WELL. BE PROACTIVE TO PREVENT NEED FOR HOSPITALIZATION.

- **I CANNOT STRESS THIS ENOUGH.....IF YOU DON'T WANT COVID FROM TRAVEL.... WEAR A MASK IN THE AIRPORT CROWDS AND ON THE AIRPLANE (UNTIL 10,000 FEET) THIS IS NOT AS ESSENTIAL AS IT WAS WHEN COVID WAS MORE PREVALENT...BUT IF YOU WANT TO AVOID INFECTIONS IN GENERAL DURING TRAVEL...IT'S A RECOMMENDATION.**
- **EVEN SELECTIVE MASK USE WORKS WELL... SUCH AS ONLY IN CROWDED SPACES IN THE AIRPORT, AND DURING TRAVEL 'TO' YOUR DESTINATION, SO THAT YOU ARE NOT ILL DURING YOU VACATION/TRAVEL TIME. LESS IMPORTANT WHEN YOU RETURN FROM VACATION.**
- **GET BOOSTED IF YOU HAVE NOT DONE SO...PARTICULARLY OVER AGE 65 WITH HEALTH ISSUES OR OVER 75 WITHOUT HEALTH ISSUES. EVERY 6 MONTHS IS THE RECOMMENDATION FOR THIS GROUP.**

- **IF YOU WERE BOOSTED IN SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER AND OVER AGE 65, ANOTHER BOOST IS WORTHWHILE THIS SPRING. THAT SAID...IF YOU HAVE HAD COVID IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS YOU CAN HOLD ON BOOSTING FOR 6 MONTHS.**
- **FLU SEASON IS OVER... NO MORE FLU SHOTS THIS SEASON**
- **VERY LITTLE RSV IN THE VALLEY.**

IF YOU THINK YOU HAVE A COLD OR RESPIRATORY INFECTION RIGHT NOW.... YOU MAY WELL HAVE COVID. PLEASE DO A COVID TEST TO CHECK AT HOME.

ALMOST ALL DOING WELL, BUT WE ARE SEEING A FEW PEOPLE NEED THE HOSPITAL TO RECOVER.

THE CURRENT COVID VACCINE IS AVAILABLE.

IT IS KEEPING PEOPLE FROM HAVING A MORE DIFFICULT TIME WITH INFECTION AND KEEPING PEOPLE OUT OF THE HOSPITAL.

I RECOMMEND THE COVID BOOSTER GENERALLY FOR THOSE OVER 65. BUT.....

- **I HIGHLY RECOMMEND A BOOSTER FOR THOSE 80 & OLDER.**

- **I HIGHLY RECOMMEND THE BOOSTER FOR THOSE OVER 65 WITH HEART FAILURE, SIGNIFICANT LUNG CONDITIONS, AND DIABETES.**

CONSIDER BOOSTING WITH THE NEW COVID VACCINE TO REDUCE RISK OF COVID AND TO REDUCE COVID SYMPTOM SEVERITY

WEST NILE SEASON:

NO SIGNIFICANT WEST NILE REPORTED IN THE VALLEY AT THIS TIME BUT PREPARE TO USE PROTECTION.

IF WE HEAR OF NEW CASES...WILL REPORT TO YOU.

NO WEST NILE REPORTED.... BUT PREPARE NOW BY GETTING YOUR MOSQUITO REPELLENT.

PLEASE USE MOSQUITO REPELLENT WHEN IN HIGH EXPOSURE SITUATIONS.

ARIZONA IS THE PRIME USA LOCATION FOR WEST NILE DUE TO HIGH WEST NILE VIRUS LEVELS IN RAPTOR BIRDS WHO ARE IMMUNE TO WEST NILE ILLNESS, BUT NOT IMMUNE TO CARRYING THE VIRUS. THIS CAN RESULT IN ARIZONA MOSQUITOS WITH PARTICULARLY HIGH VIRUS LEVELS WHEN THEY BITE.

H5N1 INFLUENZA

THERE IS A LOT OF NEWS ABOUT THE 'BIRD FLU'H5N1, AS IT HAS BEEN FOUND IN LARGE QUANTITIES IN COWS MILK IN THE USA. THIS IS NOT INFECTIOUS IN MILK, BUT

IT DEMONSTRATES THAT THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF THIS SUB-TYPE IN THE COUNTRY.

IT IS NOT A WORRY, BUT IS SOMETHING THAT IS TO BE MONITORED, AS WIDESPREAD INFECTION IN HUMANS WOULD CAUSE A VERY LARGE INFLUENZA OUTBREAK OR ANOTHER PANDEMIC...THIS TIME OF INFLUENZA.

THAT SAID, THE RISK REMAINS PRESENT BUT LOW. WE SHOULD NOT BE WORRIED ABOUT THIS IN OUR DAY TO DAY LIVES, BUT WE WILL KEEP MONITORING AND KEEP YOU AWARE.

H5N1 IS A SUB-TYPE THAT IS DRAMATICALLY DIFFERENT FROM THE NORMALLY CIRCULATING FLU AND ALTHOUGH THERE WILL BE AN IMMUNIZATION FOR THIS IF IT BECOMES WIDESPREAD IN HUMANS, THERE IS LITTLE NATURAL IMMUNITY TO THIS FORM OF FLU AND IT IS FELT THAT H5N1 HAS THE POTENTIAL FOR PANDEMIC EFFECTS.

VACCINATIONS THIS SPRING:

- **COVID SHOT**
- **RSV SHOT (NOT SPRING..TAKE IN THE FALL IF YOU HAVE NOT TAKEN YET)**

DO NOT GET ALL SHOTS AT THE SAME TIME. RSV SHOULD BE TAKEN ALONE.

**COVID SHOT:
CURRENT COVID IS AVAILABLE NOW.... GET IT NOW!
*(It is at the pharmacies...our office does not carry this vaccine.)***

**WHO SHOULD GET IT:
IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD COVID YET AND ARE OVER 65, I
RECOMMEND YOU STAY CURRENT WITH THE LATEST
VERSION OF THE VACCINE. GET THE LATEST VACCINE
WHEN AVAILABLE.**

**IF YOU HAVE HAD COVID, YOU HAVE ADDITIONAL
PROTECTION AGAINST FUTURE INFECTION, BUT IS NOT A
GUARANTEE.**

**I WOULD MAKE SURE YOU HAVE HAD A COVID SHOT
DURING SPRING 2024 FOR THOSE OVER 65 WHO HAVE
ADDITIONAL RISK DUE TO HEALTH ISSUES SUCH AS:
ACTIVELY TREATED HEART FAILURE, LUNG DISEASE, OR
DIABETES.**

WHEN TO GET THE COVID VACCINE:

GET IT RIGHT NOW

**RSV VACCINE:
THIS IS A NEW VACCINE THAT IS AVAILABLE FOR THE
FIRST TIME THIS YEAR.**

***(It is at the pharmacies... our office does not carry this
vaccine.)***

WHO SHOULD GET IT:

**I DO NOT RECOMMEND IT FOR EVERYONE DURING THIS
FIRST CALENDAR YEAR OF AVAILABILITY.
I DO THINK PEOPLE AT HIGHER RISK SHOULD CONSIDER
GETTING THE RSV VACCINE THIS YEAR IF THEY ARE
INCLINED...BUT DON'T FEEL OBLIGATED.**

FOR THOSE OVER 65 WHO HAVE ADDITIONAL RISK FOR SERIOUS ILLNESS AS A RESULT OF HEALTH ISSUES SUCH AS: ACTIVELY TREATED HEART FAILURE, CANCER, LUNG DISEASE, OR DIABETES.

THERE ARE TWO VERSIONS, BOTH SIMILAR, AND THERE IS NO SPECIFIC REASON TO CHOOSE ONE OVER THE OTHER (ONE IS GSK..MAKERS OF SHINGRIX, THE OTHER IF PFIZER...MAKERS OF THE COVID VACCINE)

GETTING THE VACCINE THIS YEAR IS ELECTIVE. I AM NOT BROADLY RECOMMENDING IT. SEE BELOW FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS.

WHEN TO GET RSV VACCINE:

WAIT UNTIL NEXT SEASON AT THIS POINT...IT IS LATE IN SEASON AND RSV IS MODERATE TO LOW.

COVID:

CONSIDER GETTING AN ADDITIONAL BOOSTER NOW IF:

YOU ARE OVER 65 AND HAVE NOT HAD COVID

YOU ARE AT HIGHER RISK DUE TO ILLNESS/MEDICATION (ANY AGE) AND HAVE NOT HAD COVID.

IF YOU HAVE HAD COVID OVER 4 MONTHS AGO AND WISH TO BOOST YOUR IMMUNITY.

YOU ARE TRAVELING EXTENSIVELY IN THE NEXT 6 MONTHS OR ARE GOING TO LARGE FAMILY EVENTS.

IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD COVID AND NOT HAD 6 SHOTS....AND ARE OVER 65...THE DATA IS COMPELLING THAT ADDITIONAL SHOTS WILL KEEP YOU OUT OF THE HOSPITAL. I HIGHLY RECOMMEND THIS.

IF GOOD VENTILATION, OPEN SPACES....NO NEED TO MASK AS A GENERAL RULE.

CONSIDER WEARING A GOOD MASK (KN95 OR N95) SELECTIVELY AT BUSY INDOOR LOCATIONS TO STAY HEALTHY ...ESPECIALLY IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD COVID. LIVE YOUR LIFE AND GO OUT AND ABOUT AS YOU FEEL COMFORTABLE..... AND YOU SHOULD FEEL COMFORTABLE DOING SO.

HOW TO MANAGE AT THIS TIME FOR GATHERINGS:

PEOPLE ARE GOING TO BE COMFORTABLE GETTING TOGETHER AND THEY SHOULD GET TOGETHER. TO REDUCE RISK....HERE ARE SOME IDEAS TO CONSIDER:

GET YOUR COVID BOOSTER

DO NOT ATTEND GATHERINGS IF YOU ARE NOT FEELING WELL. ASK OTHERS NOT TO ATTEND IF THEY ARE NOT FEELING WELL.

KEEP AIR MOVING IN GATHERING AREAS. VENTILATION...BY NATURAL MEANS OUTDOORS OR WITH FANS, CAN BE HELPFUL.

WEARING A HIGH-QUALITY MASK AT GATHERINGS IS GOOD IF YOU ARE TRAVELING AND WISH TO AVOID

INFECTION FOR TRAVEL. IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR THOSE WITH TRULY REDUCED IMMUNITY...THOSE RECEIVING CHEMOTHERAPY, THOSE WITH SEVERE LUNG DISEASE, AND THOSE RECOVERING FROM RECENT HOSPITALIZATION.

GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS:

WEAR N-95 OR KN95 MASKS IN SITUATIONS THAT YOU FEEL ARE HIGHER EXPOSURE IF YOU WISH TO REDUCE YOUR RISK

WHEN GOING OUT TO ACTIVITIES.... SELECT OPTIONS THAT ALLOW FOR BETTER VENTILATION INSIDE, OR CHOOSE OUTSIDE OPTIONS

IF YOU GET SICK YOU NEED TO TEST FOR COVID. CONSIDER COMING INTO THE OFFICE PARKING LOT FOR FLU TESTING AS WELL

TREATMENT FOR COVID AND FOR FLU IS AVAILABLE AND WORTHWHILE IN MANY INSTANCES.

TREATMENT FOR RSV IS PURELY SYMPTOMATIC.... WE TREAT THE SYMPTOMS AS THERE IS NO ANTIVIRAL FOR RSV

COVID IS UNDER CONTROL ON A BROAD BASIS RISKS OF COMPLICATIONS ARE LOW FOR THE MULTI-VAXXED

**PAXLOVID ANTI-VIRAL PILLS ARE WIDELY AVAILABLE....
BUT MOST PEOPLE DO NOT REQUIRE MEDICATION TO
TREAT THEIR CASE OF COVID.**

**PLEASE LIVE LIFE, BEING CAREFUL IN WAYS THAT MAKE
YOU FEEL MOST COMFORTABLE, BUT DO NOT RESTRICT
YOUR ACTIVITIES.**

**FOR THE UNVACCINATED.... KEEP YOUR EYES ON THE
ROAD.... COVID CONTINUES TO BE AN ISSUE.
THE CURRENT VARIANT IS MUCH MILDER, BUT THERE ARE
CONCERNS FOR THOSE WHO ARE NOT VACCINATED. WE
ARE TREATING NEARLY ALL THE UNVACCINATED THAT
GET COVID.**

**IF YOU HAVE SIGNIFICANT RESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS,
PRESUME THIS IS COVID AND PROTECT OTHERS!!!**

**PAXLOVID PILLS AVAILABLE FOR ALL BUT ARE ONLY
NECESSARY FOR THOSE WITH CHALLENGING SYMPTOMS
IN THE FIRST 5 DAYS OR THOSE AT HIGH RISK FOR
COMPLICATIONS FROM BREAKTHROUGH COVID.**

**RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MASKING WHEN TRAVELING IS
A PERSONAL DECISION.**

**DO NOT CONCERN YOURSELF IF OTHERS ARE
MASKING. IF YOU WEAR A HIGH-QUALITY MASK YOU ARE
INCREASING YOUR PROTECTION AND DECREASING YOUR
RISK.**

· I DO RECOMMEND WEARING A KN95 OR N95 IN THE AIRPORT TERMINAL WHERE EXPOSURE IS GREATEST.

· ON THE AIRPLANE, WHEN THE ENGINES ARE FULLY ON, THE AIR IS BEING HIGHLY FILTERED AND EXPOSURE IS MUCH LESS. WEARING AN EXCELLENT MASK WILL REDUCE YOUR RISK DURING FLIGHT, BUT IT IS UP TO YOU IF YOU WISH TO USE THE MASK AT THAT TIME.

GUIDELINES IF YOU GET BREAKTHROUGH COVID:

<https://doctordoug.com/2022/01/10/i-have-covidwhat-do-i-do/>

COVID TESTING WITH AT HOME TESTS (ANTIGEN TESTS) ARE GENERALLY ACCURATE AND THEY ARE USEFUL. BUT A NEGATIVE TEST IN THE SETTING OF CLASSIC SYMPTOMS.... IS LIKELY A FALSE RESULT.

DO A PCR TEST TO CROSS CHECK OR IF YOU HAVE CLASSIC COVID SYMPTOMS, OR YOU MAY 'HOLD ON ADDITIONAL TESTING' AND PRESUME YOU HAVE COVID AND FOLLOW PRACTICES FOR THOSE WITH COVID.

5 DAYS OF QUARANTINE AND 5 DAYS OF MASKING IS THE PLAN FOR ALL COVID POSITIVE PATIENTS WHO HAVE BEEN VACCINATED. THAT IS THE IDEAL IF YOU ARE OVER 65 AND HANGING OUT WITH FRIENDS IN THE SAME AGE GROUP. YOU CAN DO LESS PER THE CDC, GOING OUT ONCE FREE OF FEVER FOR 24 HOURS, BUT IF YOU ARE OLDER, IT IS PROPER TO QUARANTINE FOR 5 DAYS.

PAXLOVID (PFIZER PILL FOR COVID) & LAGEVRIO (MERCK PILL) ARE AVAILABLE BUT RECOMMENDED ONLY FOR THOSE AT PARTICULARLY HIGH RISK OF COMPLICATIONS (IMMUNE SUPPRESSED OR UNVACCINATED).

HOW DO I GET TESTED FOR POSSIBLE ACTIVE COVID INFECTION?

TESTING CAN BE DONE AT LOCATIONS THROUGHOUT THE CITY OR BY A SELF-TEST FROM YOUR LOCAL PHARMACY.

<https://doctordoug.com/2020/11/22/covid-19-testing-sites/>

YOU MAY PURCHASE A HOME TEST KIT FROM AMAZON OR YOU CAN GET SIMILAR KITS AT WALGREENS OR CVS OR YOUR LOCAL PHARMACY.

I THINK IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO HAVE A HOME KIT FOR SELF-TESTING AT HOME. IT IS LIKELY YOU WILL USE IT BY THE END OF WINTER.

RECOMMENDED HOME TEST KITS FROM AMAZON ARE:

- iHealth COVID-19 Antigen Rapid Test
- Quidel QuickVue at-Home OTC COVID-19

https://www.amazon.com/iHealth-COVID-19-Authorized-Non-invasive-Discomfort/dp/B09KZ6TBNY/ref=sr_1_1_sspa?crid=1QISNYIENRKEO&keywords=ihealth+covid-19+antigen+rapid+test&qid=1655045654&srefix=ihealth%2Caps%2C169&sr=8-1-spons&psc=1&spLa=ZW5jcnlwdGVkUXVhbGlmaWVyPUEwNDQ5MzI4MzNBOTdXUk9TSk5FMiZ3aWRnZXROYW1IPXNwX2F0ZiZhY3Rpb249Y2xpY2tSZWRpcmVjdCZkb05vdExvZ0NsaWNrPXRydWU=

<https://www.amazon.com/Quidel-QuickVue-at-Home-COVID-19->

[Test/dp/B093NBTF75/ref=sr 1 3?crid=25COAA6CR9FBY&dc_hild=1&keywords=rapid+covid+testing+kit+for+home&qid=1630678185&sprefix=rapid+covid+test%2Caps%2C241&sr=8-3](https://www.google.com/search?q=Test/dp/B093NBTF75/ref=sr_1_3?crid=25COAA6CR9FBY&dc_hild=1&keywords=rapid+covid+testing+kit+for+home&qid=1630678185&sprefix=rapid+covid+test%2Caps%2C241&sr=8-3)

TESTING LOCATIONS CAN ALSO BE FOUND HERE:

<https://doctordoug.com/2020/11/22/covid-19-testing-sites/>

YOU CAN SEE DAILY TRENDS FOR ARIZONA AND THE U.S. HERE, ON THE CDC WEBSITE...JUST CHOOSE 'ARIZONA' FROM THE LIST.

https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#trends_dailytrends

To monitor the course of COVID in Maricopa County, go to: <https://covidactnow.org>

LOCATIONS FOR COVID TESTING OTHER THAN OUR OFFICE...SEE OUR UPDATED LIST:

<https://doctordoug.com/2020/06/30/covid-19-testing-sites/>

LATE NIGHT TESTING AT NEXT CARE FACILITIES IS A CONSIDERATION. HERE IS THE LINK:

<https://nextcare.com/curbside/>

Know that our office is responding to COVID, and we are here to help. Reach out for assistance if you are not feeling well. We will develop a plan of action for you to move forward.

**Yours in good health,
Dr. Lakin**