

- Structural racism
- Bias and discrimination
- Poor access to specialty health care
- Under-studied pathophysiology
- Residential segregation

### Race and ethnicity

- Health-care-related costs
- Inadequate access to health care and medical treatment
- Limited access to clinical trials
- High rates of chronic risk factors

### Financial resources

### Social network

## Atrial fibrillation



### Health literacy

### Rurality and neighbourhood

- Connectedness
- Digital health tools access
- Social integration
- Partner and caregiver support

- Limited perception of atrial fibrillation and related complications
- Limited medication adherence and health-care utilization

- Urban areas
- Higher environmental pollution
- Rural areas
- Higher risk factor burden
  - Higher rates of uninsurance or underinsurance
  - Transportation barriers to health-care providers
  - Low-volume health-care facilities
  - Limited access to health care