

Workplace Accommodations in Information Technology – Attract and Retain a Quality Workforce

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WI DVR & SVRI Collaboration



Vocational Rehabilitation

- The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation (DVR) is a federal/state program designed to obtain, maintain, and advance employment for people with disabilities by working with DVR consumers, employers, and other partners



- The Stout Vocational Rehabilitation Institute (SVRI) provides solutions to positively impact the future of people with disabilities through services, research and education programs that prepare VR professionals



Acknowledgment & Disclaimer

The contents of this presentation were developed under a grant (H421C210018) from the Department of Education. However, these contents do not necessarily represent the policy of the Department of Education, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government. (Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1221e-3 and 3474).



Objectives



1. Define disability, universal design & accommodation
2. Discuss the benefits of hiring those with disabilities, particularly in relation to diversity, equity, and inclusion initiatives
3. Explore how universal design and accommodations impact the information technology sector
4. Share success stories
5. Learn about the Business Services Team at Wisconsin DVR and how to leverage their support



Definitions of Disability

*The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) defines disability within a legal context but is important to remember that disability is defined differently in other settings.

Part 1

**Physical or
mental
impairment**

Part 2

**Substantially
limiting**

Part 3

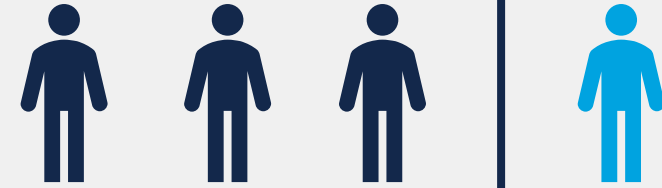
**One or more
major life activity**



**How many adults in the U.S.
report having a disability?**



Prevalence



1 in 4

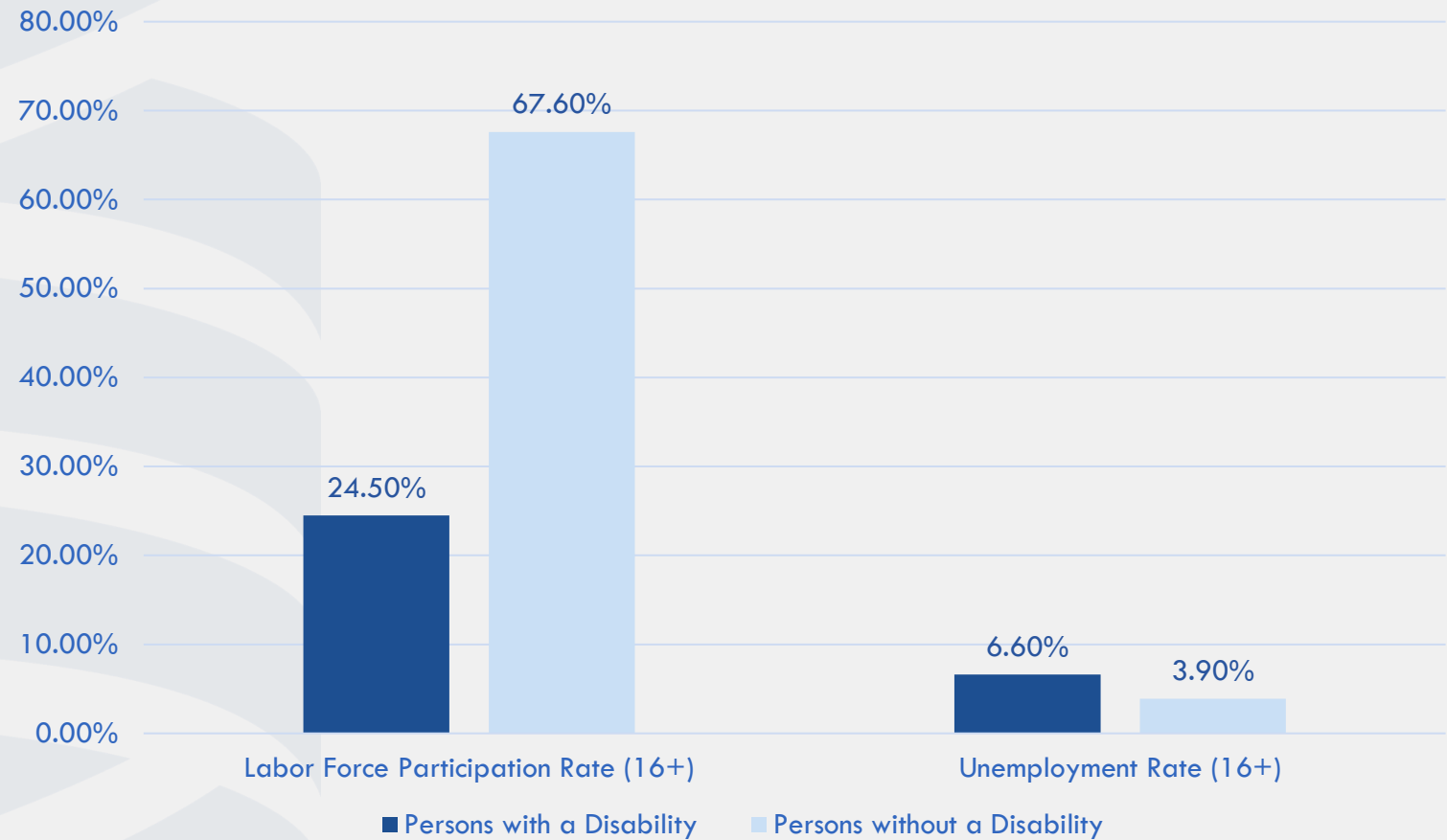
Adults in the United States report experiencing some type of disability

[CDC Infographic](#)



Disability and the Labor Force

U.S. Dept. of Labor – Disability Employment Statistics



Myths Debunked



- Not everyone with a disability may need an accommodation(s)
- Accommodations vary, just as people's strengths, work environments, and job duties vary
- Accommodations can be little to no cost
- Retain valuable employees
- Reduced workers' compensation & training costs
- Increased productivity, morale, and company diversity
- Many employees with disabilities are skilled problem solvers by virtue



Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Accessibility



- Evidence from Research
 - Individuals with Autism Spectrum Disorder possess higher than average abilities in many skilled areas
 - Individuals with developmental disabilities are more productive, have fewer absences, and are very loyal to their employers
 - Individuals with mental health conditions feel work gives them a sense of purpose and belonging



U.S. Surgeon General's Framework for Mental Health and Well-Being in the Workplace

Surgeon General Dr. Vivek Murthy stated this new framework gives us *“an opportunity to rethink how we work”*

“A healthy workforce is the foundation for thriving organizations and healthier communities”



Career Pathways



- Upskilling Workers
 - Construction
 - Healthcare
 - Information/Digital Technology
 - Manufacturing
- Focus on competitive integrated employment
 - Company advancement
 - Learn additional skills
- Apprenticeship programs



Universal Design



- Universal Design (UD) is the design and composition of an environment so that it can be accessed, understood and used by all people regardless of age, size, ability, or disability
- Application of universal design principles minimizes the use of assistive technology, results in products compatible with AT, and makes products more usable by everyone, not just those with disabilities
- If well designed with accessibility and usability, everyone will benefit



Universal Design in IT

“Specifically, universal designs, job accommodations, and assistive technology can play a significant role in enhancing a person’s ability to interact with his or her environment and to meaningfully participate in society” (Huang et al., 2016)

- Universal Design can guide the development, procurement, and use of technology that is accessible, usable, and inclusive of all
- Schools are required to provide equal access to web- based services, program, and activities
- Examples: Accessible documents, accessible websites, computer labs



What is an Accommodation

- Any change to the work environment or job that enables a person with a disability to be successful or enjoy equal employment opportunities including promotions, raises and recognition.
- The employee must meet the skill level required and must be able to perform the essential functions of the job.
- Through an interactive process between employer and employee, it is determined what is effective but ultimately, is the employer's choice.



**What accommodations have
you seen in your workplace
or out in the community?**



IT vs AT



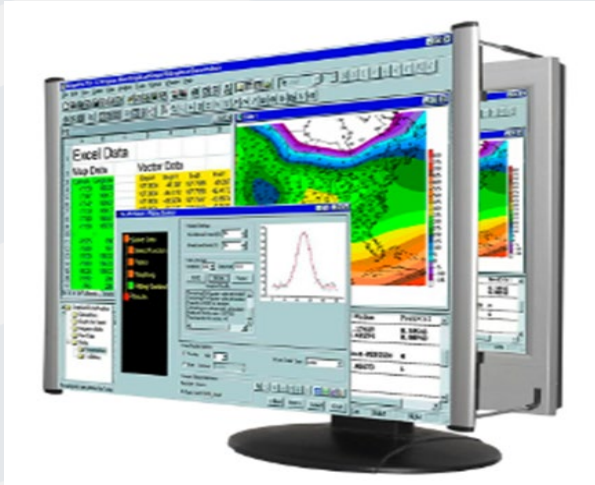
- Information Technology (IT)
 - Includes computers, ancillary equipment, software, firmware
- Assistive Technology (AT)
 - Includes computers, software, wheelchairs, alternative keyboards, hand splints
- Can be used interchangeably
- Differences
- Ergonomics
- To determine IT or AT, consider the function in a specific situation, not just the tool itself



Assistive Technology

- Smart phone
- E- books
- Laptops
- Screen readers
- Speech to text software
- Standing desks
- Adapted keyboards & Mice





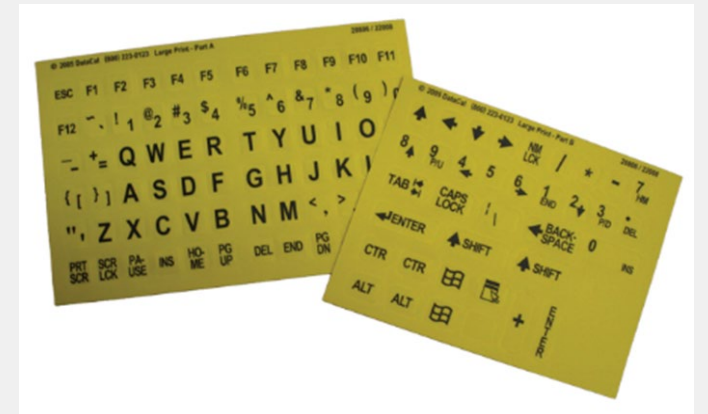
Monitor Magnifier



Headband Magnifier



Lighted Glasses



High Contrast Keyboard Stickers



Information Technology Success Stories

"Fred"

- Diagnosis: chronic pain from a work injury that affected his mobility and work tolerance
- DVR: Goal was to get a job after years of unemployment due to not being able to stay in usual type of work
- Solution: DVR provided vocational counseling, training funds for his Associate's Degree as a Computer User Support Specialist, currently employed FT as an IT Infrastructure Service Analyst

"John"

- Diagnosis: autism spectrum disorder and attention deficit disorder and struggles to focus despite medications and simplified instructions
- DVR: Goal was to get a job
- Solution: DVR provided vocational counseling, authorized an assistive technology assessment and purchase, provided funds for Associate's Degree and then Bachelor's in Information Science & Technology; hired FT as a Service Desk Analyst



Business Services Consultants at WI DVR

- The DVR Business Services Consultants (BSCs) are statewide and connect employers to a larger integrated business services team to assist in solving challenges in hiring and retaining qualified employees.
- At no cost to the employer, we provide:
 - Recruitment assistance
 - Match candidates to business needs
 - Connect you to workforce partners and more.



Business Services Team at WI DVR



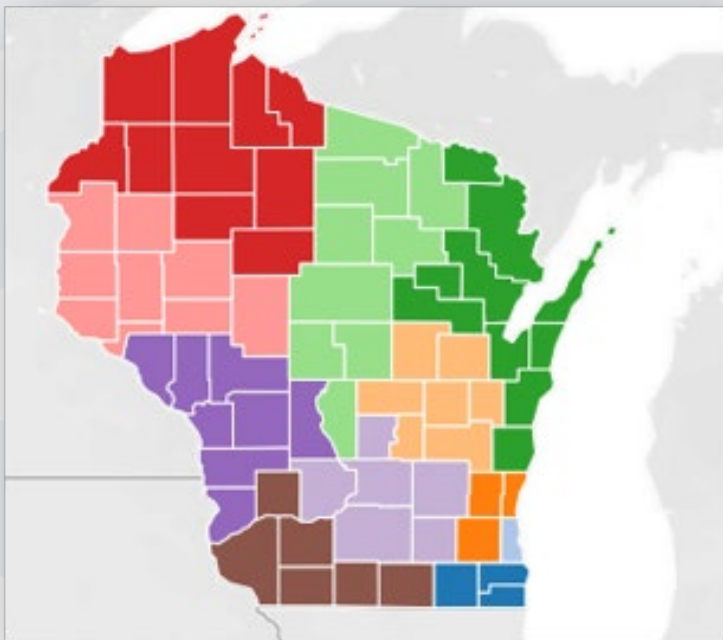
- Engage in outreach to employers and build relationships
- Learn about the company culture as a whole and understand its workforce needs
- Provide disability expertise
- Connect with partner agencies and services



**Have you connected with a
Business Services Consultant
from WI DVR?**



DVR Business Services Consultant Contacts



	BSC	Email	Phone	
1	Shaun Lukas	shaun.lukas@dwd.wisconsin.gov	262-270-8518	■
2	Markus Watts (MKE North)	Markus.Watts@dwd.wisconsin.gov	414-250-6568	■
	Sameer Bhajji (MKE South)	Sameer.Bhajji@dwd.wisconsin.gov	414-458-8072	■
3	Denise Puffer	Denise.Puffer@dwd.wisconsin.gov	262-888-0181	■
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Resources

Accommodation Training Library

Accommodation Training Library - Full Listing

The trainings listed below are specific to your role. The topics covered in this library include hiring people with disabilities, the reasonable accommodation process, disclosing a disability, disability discrimination, and other topics related to employment law.

Please note that you will be asked to complete a single-question survey at the end of your training.

Select any training to begin.

The screenshot shows a video player on the left with the title 'Requesting A Reasonable Accommodation' and a play button. Below the video is the text 'Requesting A Reasonable Accommodation'. To the right is a list of five training topics:

1. **Requesting A Reasonable Accommodation**
Requesting a change to your job, called a reasonable accommodation, for your disability. (Time: 10:28)
2. **Disability Discrimination in the Workplace**
Understand disability discrimination in the workplace. (Time: 09:14)
3. **Disclosing a Disability to an Employer**
Information on disclosing a disability to employer. (Time: 08:00)
4. **Starting the Accommodation Process**
Understand how to start the accommodation process for an employee or job seeker with a...
5. **Providing a Reasonable Accommodation to an Employee with a Disability**

Job Accommodation Network

The screenshot shows the JAN website with a navigation menu: Employers, Individuals, A to Z, ADA Library, COVID-19, MyJAN, Publications, Training, and About JAN. A large banner celebrates the 40th Anniversary with the text: 'Happy 40th JANiversary! JAN is celebrating 40 years of providing expert and trusted guidance on workplace accommodations.' On the right, there is a 'Follow JAN on Social Media' button and a 'Show Reader' button.

Additional Resources

- [U.S. Department of Labor – Accommodations](#)
- [U.S. Department of Labor – Disability Resources](#)
- [Office of Disability Rights](#)
- [Employer Assistance and Resource Network \(EARN\)](#)
- [What Can YOU Do – Campaign for Disability Employment](#)
- [National Alliance on Mental Illness – Wisconsin](#)
- [Disability: IN](#)
- [National Industry Liaison Group \(NILG\)](#)
- [Partnership on Employment and Accessible Technology \(PEAT\)](#)
- [Strengths and abilities in autism - Altogether Autism](#)
- [Seven Reasons Why Hiring People With Disabilities Is Good For Business \(forbes.com\)](#)



Thank You!

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