We’ve overslept! — An Introduction to the Book of the Apostles

Over the next four weeks, we invite you to step into the Book of Acts as we invite the Holy Spirit to do nothing short of waking us up from a long sleep. The following study guide is intended to promote discussion among our study groups and will be updated from week to week as we progress through this wake up call.

The Acts of the Apostles

The Book of Acts, sometimes called the fifth Gospel, is a continuation of the Gospel of Luke. Dr. Luke is the writer, as he states in his introduction (v. 1).

The Book of Acts is a remarkable story in many ways. It is a bridge between the Gospels and the Epistles. The New Testament without the Book of Acts leaves a great yawning gap between Luke and Romans. As Ray Stedman says,

“We could never understand the New Testament if we did not have the book of Acts, for it fills the gap that would exist between the Gospels and the book of Romans, which follows. At the end of the Gospels we find a handful of Jews gathered in Jerusalem talking about a kingdom to come to Israel. In the book of Romans we find an apostle who is not even mentioned in the Gospels, and who was not one of the twelve, writing to a band of Christians in the capital city of Rome, talking about going to the ends of the earth. The book of Acts tells us how this happened, and why this change occurred.”

Special features of the Book of Acts

1. The power of Lord Jesus Christ
   The Lord Jesus has left His disciples now. He is gone. He has ascended in the first chapter of the book. But He is still at work! He has just moved His position, His
location. He has moved His headquarters from Capernaum to the right hand of the Father. The Lord Jesus Christ is prominent. He is at work from the vantage place of heaven itself.

2. The power of the Holy Spirit

Christ promised to send the Holy Spirit. This promise is mentioned in the Gospel of John four times (John 1:33; 7:37–39; 14:16–17; 20:22). The same promise is given in the Book of Acts (Acts 1:8). You and I are living in the age of the Holy Spirit. The great fact of this age is the indwelling of the Holy Spirit in believers.

3. The power of the Church

There is a power in the Church, and, of course, this is the working of the Spirit of God.

The Key Verse — Book of Acts: Acts 1:8

But you will receive power when the Holy Spirit comes on you; and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and to the ends of the earth.

- The last recorded fact about Jesus in the Gospel of Matthew is the Resurrection, which is recorded in Acts 1.

- In the Gospel of Mark, the last recorded act of Jesus is the Ascension, which is also recorded in Acts 1.

- In the Gospel of Luke, the last recorded fact is the promise of the Holy Spirit. That is also in Acts 1, and

- In the Gospel of John the last recorded fact is the second coming of Christ. You guessed it—that is also in Acts 1.

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1 Other words to describe the adjective “key” is crucial, central, essential, indispensable, pivotal, critical, dominant, vital, principal, prime, primary, chief, major, leading, main, important, significant. Antonyms: peripheral
According to the key verse, the book divides in 3 parts
1. The Lord Jesus Christ at work by the Holy Spirit through the apostles in Jerusalem.  
   (Acts 1:1 through 6:7)

2. The Lord Jesus Christ at work by the Holy Spirit through the apostles in Judea and 
   Samaria. (6:8 to 9:31)

3. The remainder of the book is devoted to the Lord Jesus Christ at work by the Holy 
   Spirit through the apostles unto the uttermost part of the earth. (9:32 through 28:31)

The Book of Action — The Never Ending Story!

The book of Acts is the action book of the New Testament, and it constitutes therefore one of the most exciting books of the Bible. The full name of it is, "The Acts Of The Apostles," but there are not many apostles mentioned in it. James, John, Peter, and Paul are the only ones who appear in any prominence. Through the centuries Christians have shortened this title and called it simply, "The Acts.” We like that better for this is the book of action, revealing how God is at work through Christians in the early Church — and, yes, in the Body of Christ today.

There is intense conflict throughout the book, but a conflict met by a ringing confidence.  
- It is a record of power exercised in the midst of persecution;
- An account of life and health pouring from a living Christ into a sick society through 
  the channel of obscure men and women, very much like you and me.

The Book of Acts is a never-ending story of action that we are called to today as was the 
early Church.

Acts 1:1-14

Read Acts 1:1-14 below and follow our study guide from one week to the next in this 
series that is intended to wake us up from a sound sleep.
In my former book, Theophilus, I wrote about all that Jesus began to do and to teach until the day he was taken up to heaven, after giving instructions through the Holy Spirit to the apostles he had chosen. After his suffering, he showed himself to these men and gave many convincing proofs that he was alive. He appeared to them over a period of forty days and spoke about the kingdom of God. On one occasion, while he was eating with them, he gave them this command: "Do not leave Jerusalem, but wait for the gift my Father promised, which you have heard me speak about. For John baptized with water, but in a few days you will be baptized with the Holy Spirit."

So when they met together, they asked him, "Lord, are you at this time going to restore the kingdom to Israel?"

He said to them: "It is not for you to know the times or dates the Father has set by his own authority. But you will receive power when the Holy Spirit comes on you; and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and to the ends of the earth."

After he said this, he was taken up before their very eyes, and a cloud hid him from their sight.

They were looking intently up into the sky as he was going, when suddenly two men dressed in white stood beside them. "Men of Galilee," they said, "why do you stand here looking into the sky? This same Jesus, who has been taken from you into heaven, will come back in the same way you have seen him go into heaven."

Then they returned to Jerusalem from the hill called the Mount of Olives, a Sabbath day's walk from the city. When they arrived, they went upstairs to the room where they were staying. Those present were Peter, John, James and Andrew; Philip and Thomas, Bartholomew and Matthew; James son of Alphaeus and Simon the Zealot, and Judas son of James. They all joined together constantly in prayer, along with the women and Mary the mother of Jesus, and with his brothers. (New International Version)

Questions for Your Consideration
The beloved physician Luke followed up his Gospel with an account of the exciting history of the early New Testament Church. The book of Acts demonstrates Jesus Christ's promise and His commission to the Church being fulfilled. What can we learn and apply from the book of Acts today?

Is the power of the early church manifested in our churches today?
1. Define ‘the church.’

2. Did the early church operate on a higher spiritual level?

3. Is it possible the Holy Spirit is withholding his power today from the Church or is it possible today’s churches are not taking advantage of what has been freely given?

In the early church, the resurrection of Jesus Christ was the very center and heart of the message, and no sermon was preached without it. The theme of Peter on the Day of Pentecost was the resurrection of Jesus Christ. “He is risen!” was proclaimed. Paul’s center and heart was proclaimed everywhere, everyday.

As was the Apostles and disciples.

64 So give the order for the tomb to be made secure until the third day. Otherwise, his disciples may come and steal the body and tell the people that he has been raised from the dead. This last deception will be worse than the first.” (Matthew 27: 64)

1. What is the center and heart of the Church today? Why?

2. What is the center and heart of your message today? Why?

Luke continues his accurate and exciting history, begun in the Gospel of Luke, with this book about the first 30 years or so of the New Testament Church. We can learn much from the zeal, mission and examples of the first Christians, fueled by the power of the Holy Spirit.

3. How did Jesus Christ begin to fulfill His promises through the Church?
"And I also say to you that you are Peter, and on this rock I will build My church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it." (Matthew 16:18)

Luke 24:46-49
Then He said to them, "Thus it is written, and thus it was necessary for the Christ to suffer and to rise from the dead the third day, and that repentance and remission of sins should be preached in His name to all nations, beginning at Jerusalem. And you are witnesses of these things. Behold, I send the Promise of My Father upon you; but tarry in the city of Jerusalem until you are endued with power from on high." (Luke 24:46-49)

"But you shall receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you; and you shall be witnesses to Me in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and to the end of the earth." (Acts 1:8)

4. Did the disciples have absolute proof of the resurrection?

Acts 1:3
...to whom He also presented Himself alive after His suffering by many infallible proofs, being seen by them during forty days and speaking of the things pertaining to the kingdom of God. Act 1:3

The four Gospels, Acts and passages such as 1 Corinthians 15:3-8 give details of the infallible proofs of Jesus' resurrection. The zeal and fearlessness of the formerly fearful disciples also testify to their conviction that Jesus Christ was killed but was raised from the dead and was now backing up their efforts with power.

5. What message did two angels give the disciples when Christ was taken up to heaven?

And while they looked steadfastly toward heaven as He went up, behold, two men stood by them in white apparel, who also said, "Men of Galilee, why do you stand gazing up into heaven? This same Jesus, who was taken up from you into heaven, will so come in like manner as you saw Him go into heaven." (Acts 1:10-11)

This hope of Jesus Christ's return was a key element of the gospel—the good news—the early New Testament Church taught.
6. Is the “good news,” this hope of Jesus Christ's return the key element in your life? If not why? If so, how is it manifested through your life? How might we encourage each other.

The first fourteen verses of chapter one constitute an introduction to the book of Acts, giving us the key to the book. Here we have revealed the essential strategy by which Jesus Christ proposes to change the world, a strategy which is the secret of the revolutionary character of the church when it is operating as it was intended to operate.

As Ray Stedman wrote,

“I strongly suspect that most Christians suffer from a terrible inferiority complex when we confront the world around us. We have bought the idea of many around that the church is quite irrelevant, a not at all important segment of society. That view is absolutely false. The church is the most important body in the world today -- far and away beyond every other body -- because whatever happens in the world happens as a result of something that is, or is not, happening in the church.”

We shall see this clearly in this book of Acts.